

CONTENTS

I. GOVERNMENT AND SOCIETY

Importance of Domesday Book and Magna Carta	1
Blending of the English and French population	2
Theory of kingship	2
The king's household	7
The barons	10
Knight service	12
The Feudal army	15
Commutation of service	16
Subinfeudation	17
Castle-guard	18
The king's Sergeants	19
The Feudal incidents	20
Knighthood	23
Heraldry and the Tournament	24
The Castle	25
Knights as 'Knights of the Shire'	27
The Forest	29
Forest law	30
Hunting	30
Forest officers	32
Forest Eyre	32
Robin Hood	34

II. RURAL CONDITIONS

Population	36
The Manor	36
Tenurial systems	37
Legal status of villeins	39
Villeinage	40
Villein services	42
Borders and cottars	43
Ancient demesne	44
Commutation of villein services for money rents	44
Manumission of villeins	47
The open-field system	48
Wastefulness of the system	50
Livestock	50
The Manor of Great Tew	52
Sheep	53

Agricultural prosperity	54
Manorial accounts	56
The manorial court	57
Duties and responsibilities imposed on the village	58
The parish priest	59
Rural merry-makings	60

III. TOWNS AND TRADE

London in the twelfth century	63
Effects of the Conquest upon towns	64
Growth of towns: town planning	65
Conversion of villages into towns	66
Borough customs	67
Aspirations of boroughs	67
Constitutional development of London	68
Growth of municipal independence	71
The merchant gild and town government	71
Continental influence on borough constitutions	72
Archaic customs	73
The merchant gild and trade organization	74
Tolls, markets, and fairs	75
Communications	78
Raw materials: coal, iron, lead, and silver	81
Tin mining	83
Wool trade	84
Craft gilds	84
Cloth industry	85
Foreign trade	88
Scandinavia	88
Germany	89
Flanders	90
The wine trade	91
Customs duties	93
Maritime enterprise	94
Appendix—List of ports showing the volume of trade in 1204	96

IV. THE CONQUEST OF NORMANDY

(1087-1135)

Character of the Norman Kings	97
Dispositions of the Conqueror	97
Rebellion of Odo of Bayeux	100
Trial of William of St. Calais, Bishop of Durham	102
War in Normandy	104
State of Normandy under Duke Robert	105
Conquest of Eastern Normandy	106

Rebellion of Robert de Mowbray	109
Normandy pledged to Rufus by Duke Robert	110
Campaigns against the Vexin and Maine	111
Death of William Rufus	113
Accession of Henry I	114
Rebellion of Duke Robert against Henry I	115
Defeat and exile of Robert of Belleme	117
Henry I's conquest of Normandy	119
The battle of Tinchebrai	120
Imprisonment and death of Duke Robert of Normandy	121
Relations with Louis VI of France	122
Relations with Blois, Flanders, Anjou, and Maine	123
Disaster of the White Ship	125
Relations with Germany	126
Last years and death of Henry I	129

V. THE ANARCHY

(1135-1154)

Disputed succession	131
Election and coronation of Stephen	132
His early success	133
Invasion of Normandy	134
Robert of Gloucester renounces his allegiance	135
Roger, Bishop of Salisbury, and his family	136
Stephen quarrels with the Church	137
The beginning of Civil War	138
Attack on Worcester	139
Rannulf, earl of Chester, enters the war	141
Stephen defeated and captured at Lincoln	142
The Empress Matilda in the ascendant	142
The Empress at London	143
The rout of Winchester	144
Geoffrey de Mandeville	146
Death of Robert of Gloucester and departure of the Empress	148
The Second Crusade	149
The end of the Anarchy	150
Estimate of the extent of the disturbances	151
Finance of the war	154
Administration of justice during the Anarchy	156
Earls and earldoms in the time of Stephen	157
Baronial coinage	158
Treaty between the Earls of Chester and Leicester	159
Geoffrey Plantagenet's conquest of Normandy	160
Education and early years of Henry Plantagene	161

Henry's marriage with Eleanor of Aquitaine	162
Henry's campaign in England in 1153	163
The Treaty of Winchester	165
Death of Stephen	166

VI. CHURCH AND STATE: ANSELM

Effects of the Conquest on the Church	167
William Rufus' methods of extortion	169
Rannulf Flambard	170
Anselm, Archbishop of Canterbury	172
Quarrel between Rufus and Anselm	173
The Council of Rockingham	174
The mission of Cardinal Walter of Albano	175
Anselm in exile	176
The investiture contest	177
Henry I's government of the Church	182
Marriage of priests	183
Controversy between Canterbury and York over the Primacy	184
Monastic development	185
Stephen's relations with the Church	190
England and Rome	192

VII. CHURCH AND STATE: BECKET

Youth and education of Thomas Becket	197
Character of Becket	198
Archdeacons	199
The Church Courts	201
Quarrel between Henry II and Becket	202
The Constitutions of Clarendon	205
The Council of Northampton	207
Becket in exile	209
Coronation of Henry, the Young King	212
Murder of Becket	214
The Cult of St. Thomas	215
Henry II's reconciliation with the Church	216
Results of the conflict on Ecclesiastical Jurisdiction	217
The criminous clerks	218
Appeals to Rome	219
Ecclesiastical appointments	219
Failure of the Reform Movement	222
Secular character of the Episcopate	223
Vices of the clergy	224
Decline of the monasteries	226
Orthodoxy of the twelfth century	230
Missionary enterprise in Scandinavia	230

VIII. LEARNING, LITERATURE, AND ART

Education	232
The Continental Schools	233
John of Salisbury	234
Early scholars at Oxford	237
The beginning of the University	238
Student life	240
Literacy of Kings	242
The introduction of Arabic Science into the West	244
Aristotle	246
Canon and Roman Law	246
The writing of history	247
Language	250
Continuity of English prose-writing	253
Middle English poetry	254
The Arthurian Legend	254
Influence of Provence	256
The drama	257
Art	259
Manuscript illumination	259
Architecture	260
Sculpture	263
Wall painting	263

IX. THE CELTIC FRINGE

(a) SCOTLAND

The boundary between England and Scotland	265
Malcolm Canmore and William Rufus	266
Queen Margaret	267
The reign of David I	269
The battle of the Standard	271
Anglo-Norman influence in Scotland	273
Malcolm IV and William the Lion	275
The invasion of England 1173-4	276
Capture of William the Lion	277
Scotland regains its independence	279
William's relations with King John	281
Alexander II	282

(b) WALES

Character of the country	283
English penetration in North Wales	285
English colonization in South Wales	287
Fall of the House of Montgomery	288

Powys	289
Revolt of the Welsh (1136)	290
Henry II's campaign (1157)	292
Henry II's campaign (1165)	293
Ascendency of Rhys ap Gruffydd	294
The Church in Wales	295
Revival of Welsh Independence	297
Rise of Llywelyn ap Iorwerth	298
Triumph of Llywelyn	300

(c) IRELAND

State of Ireland after the Battle of Clontarf	302
The rape of Dervorgil	302
The Bull 'Laudabiliter'	303
The state of the Church in Ireland	303
English intervention	304
Strongbow in Ireland	306
Henry II's expedition	307
The Council of Cashel and Church Reform	308
Papal recognition of Henry's lordship of Ireland	309
Results of Henry II's expedition	310
John de Courcy	311
John as <i>dominus Hiberniae</i>	312
John's expedition in 1210	315
Results of John's Irish policy	316

X. THE ANGEVIN EMPIRE

(1154-1189)

The character of King Henry II	318
Restoration of order	321
Government of the Angevin Empire	322
Acquisition of the Vexin	323
Acquisition of Brittany	324
Toulouse	325
Relations with Germany	326
Henry II and his family	328
Treaty with Humbert, count of Maurienne	330
England and Sicily	331
Imperial ambitions of Henry II	331
Rebellion of 1173-4	333
Effects of the war	338
The Angevin Empire at its height	339
Last years and death of Louis VII	339
Character and death of Henry the Young King	340

CONTENTS

xiii

Philip Augustus and Henry II	342
The fall of Jerusalem and the Third Crusade	343
Last days and death of Henry II	344

XI. THE LOSS OF NORMANDY

(1189-1204)

Accession of Richard I	347
Position of Count John	348
Character of Richard I	349
Sale of Offices	350
Hugh de Puiset and William Longchamp	351
Massacres of the Jews	353
Unpopularity of Longchamp	354
Arrival of Walter of Coutances	355
Outrage committed against Geoffrey, archbishop of York	356
The fall of Longchamp	357
Richard I on Crusade	359
Richard I in captivity	362
Intrigues of Philip Augustus	363
Rebellion of John	363
Richard's ransom	364
Alliance with German Princes	366
Collapse of John's rebellion	367
Hubert Walter	369
The organization of the army	370
War with Philip Augustus	373
The building of Château Gaillard	375
Richard's diplomatic relations	375
Richard's last battles and death	377
Accession of King John	378
John quarrels with the House of Lusignan	379
Reopening of the war	380
Murder of Arthur of Brittany	382
Loss of Normandy	383

XII. JUSTICE AND FINANCE

Legislation of the Norman and early Angevin kings	385
Growth of Royal Jurisdiction	387
The Sheriff	387
The Inquest of Sheriffs	389
Coroners	390
The King's Peace	392
The Murder fine	392

The system of frankpledge	394
Appeal of felony and indictment	396
The Assize of Clarendon	398
The Assize of Northampton	399
The General Eyre	399
Compurgation and ordeal	401
Trial by jury	403
Punishment	403
Origin and development of the jury	405
The Petty Assizes	406
The Assize of Novel Disseisin	407
The Assize of Mort d'Ancestor	408
Proprietary actions	409
The Grand Assize	411
Final concords	411
Conveyance	412
The Court at Westminster	413
Coinage	414
The origin of the Exchequer	416
Revenue of the Crown	417
Taxation of Movables	419
Fines	420
Fees for Confirmation of Charters	421
The Jews and Money-lenders	422

XIII. KING JOHN AND THE INTERDICT

(1204-1213)

The character of King John	425
His interest in judicial matters	429
Restoration of order in England	430
Consequences of the loss of Normandy	431
The development of the Navy	433
Sea Law	438
Measures of defence	439
Plans for a campaign in Poitou	440
Death of Hubert Walter	442
Disputed election at Canterbury	443
Election of Stephen Langton	445
The Interdict	445
Anglo-German relations	449
John's alliances	452
Growing discontent	455
The end of the Interdict	456

XIV. KING JOHN AND THE CHARTER

(1213-1216)

The Battle of Damme	459
Plans for the invasion of Poitou	461
Stephen Langton in England	462
The Oxford Council, 1213	463
John and his allies	463
The campaign in Poitou	465
The Battle of Bouvines	467
The struggle for the Charter	468
The Northern Barons	469
The Unknown Charter of Liberties	471
The Charter granted	473
Clauses of Magna Carta	474
Importance of Magna Carta	476
The Charter quashed by the Pope	479
The siege of Rochester	479
John's campaign in the North	480
Treatment of the rebels	481
The administration during the Civil War	482
The French invasion	483
The last days of King John	485
 BIBLIOGRAPHY	 487
 INDEX	 513

LIST OF MAPS

THE EXTENT OF THE ROYAL FOREST ABOUT THE MIDDLE OF THIRTEENTH CENTURY	28
PRINCIPAL SCENE OF THE FIGHTING BETWEEN STEPHEN AND MATILDA	152
THE MEDIEVAL DIOCESES.	168
THE ANGEVIN EMPIRE	320
THE LOW COUNTRIES	460