

CONTENTS

<i>List of Maps</i>	XV
<i>List of Figures</i>	XVI
<i>List of Tables</i>	XVII
<i>Abbreviations and Location of Manuscript Sources</i>	XVIII
<i>List of Contributors</i>	XIX
1. Introduction: Britain and the Empire in the Nineteenth Century <i>Andrew Porter</i>	1
PART I	
2. Economics and Empire: The Metropolitan Context <i>P. J. Cain</i>	31
3. Economics and Empire: The Periphery and the Imperial Economy <i>B. R. Tomlinson</i>	53
4. British Migration and the Peopling of the Empire <i>Marjory Harper</i>	75
5. Migration from Africa, Asia, and the South Pacific <i>David Northrup</i>	88
6. British Policy, Trade, and Informal Empire in the Mid-Nineteenth Century <i>Martin Lynn</i>	101
7. Britain and Latin America <i>Alan Knight</i>	122
8. Britain and China, 1842–1914 <i>Jürgen Osterhammel</i>	146
9. Imperial Institutions and the Government of Empire <i>Peter Burroughs</i>	170
10. Trusteeship, Anti-Slavery, and Humanitarianism <i>Andrew Porter</i>	198
11. Religion, Missionary Enthusiasm, and Empire <i>Andrew Porter</i>	222
12. British Expansion, Empire, and Technological Change <i>Robert Kubicek</i>	247
13. Empire and Metropolitan Cultures <i>John M. MacKenzie</i>	270
14. Scientific Exploration and Empire <i>Robert A. Stafford</i>	294
15. Defence and Imperial Disunity <i>Peter Burroughs</i>	320
16. The Political Economy of Empire, 1880–1914 <i>E. H. H. Green</i>	346
PART II	
17. British Expansion and Rule in South-East Asia <i>A. J. Stockwell</i>	371
18. India, 1818–1860: The Two Faces of Colonialism <i>D. A. Washbrook</i>	395
19. Imperial India, 1858–1914 <i>Robin J. Moore</i>	422

20. The Evolution of Colonial Cultures: Nineteenth-Century Asia <i>Susan Bayly</i>	447
21. The British West Indies <i>Gad Heuman</i>	470
22. Ireland and the Empire <i>David Fitzpatrick</i>	495
23. Canada from 1815 <i>Ged Martin</i>	522
24. Australia and the Western Pacific <i>Donald Denoon with Marivic Wyndham</i>	546
25. Southern Islands: New Zealand and Polynesia <i>Raewyn Dalziel</i>	573
26. Southern Africa, 1795–1910 <i>Christopher Saunders and Iain R. Smith</i>	597
27. Great Britain and the Partition of Africa, 1870–1914 <i>Colin Newbury</i>	624
28. The British Occupation of Egypt from 1882 <i>Afaf Lutfi al-Sayyid-Marsot</i>	651
29. Cultural Encounters: Britain and Africa in the Nineteenth Century <i>T. C. McCaskie</i>	644
30. Costs and Benefits, Prosperity and Security, 1870–1914 <i>Avner Offer</i>	690
<i>Chronology</i>	712
<i>Index</i>	743

LIST OF MAPS

1.1. The British Empire in 1815	2
1.2. The British Empire in 1914	3
3.1. World Climatic Regions and European Settlement	54
8.1. China: Treaty Ports and Leased Territories	147
12.1. Communications: Principal Steamship Routes	253
14.1. British Exploration in Africa	301
14.2. The Exploration of Australia	303
15.1. Imperial Defence: Naval Bases, Stations, and Army Garrisons	321
17.1. South-East Asia	373
18.1. Pre-Mutiny India	396
19.1. India: Political Divisions, c.1909	423
21.1. The West Indies	471
23.1. Canada to 1905	524
24.1. Australia: Colonies and Pastoral Settlement	547
24.2. British Possessions and Inter-Regional Migration in the Pacific	554
25.1. New Zealand: Native Peoples and White Settlers	574
26.1. The Expansion of British Control in Southern Africa	600
26.2. The Partition of East and Central Africa	613
27.1. Britain and the Partition of West Africa	646
27.2. Britain and the Partition of Africa, c.1891: International Boundaries and Areas of Effective Occupation	647
28.1. Egypt and the Sudan	656

LIST OF FIGURES

5.1. Destinations of indentured labourers within the Empire, 1830–1920	89
26.1. Exports of South African produce, 1861–1910	605
27.1. British West African settlements: expenditure, 1848–1890	625
27.2. British trade with Africa, 1870–1903	627

LIST OF TABLES

2.1. Leading British imports and principal suppliers, 1784–1836	33
2.2. Exports of British produce to the Empire, 1814–1913	35
2.3. Empire share in British imports of primary products, 1854 and 1913	43
2.4. Britain's imports from the Empire, 1854–1913	44
2.5. Emigration from England, Wales, and Scotland, 1853–1920	47
2.6. British overseas financial issues, 1865–1914	48
3.1. Pattern of British exports by regions, 1789–1913	58
3.2. Pattern of British imports by regions, 1789–1913	58
3.3. Distribution of capital calls in London, by regions, 1865–1914	59
3.4. Trade in primary products: regional shares, 1876–1913	63
3.5. Expansion of croplands in world regions, 1700–1920	67
3.6. Land converted to regular cropping, 1860–1919	67
3.7. Estimates of world population, 1750 and 1900	68
3.8. Percentage shares of different countries and regions in total world manufacturing output, 1750–1913	69
3.9. Location of world cotton manufacturing industry, 1913	70
3.10. Location of world steel industry, 1913	70
5.1. Overseas indentured immigration to destinations in the British Empire, 1834–1920	89
5.2. Indian overseas labour emigration, 1834–1924	91
5.3. Chinese overseas emigration from Hong Kong, 1854–1880	94
12.1. Distances from Plymouth to selected destinations by sea	254
12.2. Distances from Liverpool, Cape Town, Bombay, and Calcutta to selected destinations by sea	254
12.3. Journey time by sea from England to Cape Town	254
12.4. Journey time from selected ports by sea: routes East	255
12.5. Journey time from England by sea: North Atlantic routes	255
12.6. Journey time from England by sea: West Africa routes	255
21.1. Exports of sugar from the British West Indies, 1820–1899	489
28.1. Egypt's foreign trade, 1885–1913	659
28.2. Egypt's balance of trade and movements of capital, 1884–1914	661