

CONTENTS

<i>List of Maps</i>	XVII
<i>List of Figures</i>	XVIII
<i>List of Tables</i>	XIX
<i>Abbreviations and Location of Manuscript Sources</i>	XXI
<i>List of Contributors</i>	XXII
1. Introduction <i>Wm. Roger Louis</i>	1
2. The British Empire in the Edwardian Era <i>Ronald Hyam</i>	47
3. A Third British Empire? The Dominion Idea in Imperial Politics <i>John Darwin</i>	64
4. The Metropolitan Economics of Empire <i>D. K. Fieldhouse</i>	88
5. The British Empire and the Great War, 1914–1918 <i>Robert Holland</i>	114
6. Ireland and the Empire-Commonwealth, 1900–1948 <i>Deirdre McMahon</i>	138
7. Migrants and Settlers <i>Stephen Constantine</i>	163
8. Critics of Empire in Britain <i>Nicholas Owen</i>	188
9. The Popular Culture of Empire in Britain <i>John M. MacKenzie</i>	212
10. Colonial Rule <i>John W. Cell</i>	232
11. Bureaucracy and ‘Trusteeship’ in the Colonial Empire <i>Ronald Hyam</i>	255
12. ‘Deceptive Might’: Imperial Defence and Security, 1900–1968 <i>Anthony Clayton</i>	280
13. The Second World War <i>Keith Jeffery</i>	306
14. The Dissolution of the British Empire <i>Wm. Roger Louis</i>	329
15. Imperialism and After: The Economy of the Empire on the Periphery <i>B. R. Tomlinson</i>	357
16. Gender in the British Empire <i>Rosalind O’Hanlon</i>	379
17. The British Empire and the Muslim World <i>Francis Robinson</i>	398
18. India <i>Judith M. Brown</i>	421
19. Ceylon <i>S. R. Ashton</i>	447
20. Imperialism and Nationalism in South-East Asia <i>A. J. Stockwell</i>	465
21. Britain’s Informal Empire in the Middle East <i>Glen Balfour-Paul</i>	490
22. West Africa <i>Toyin Falola and A. D. Roberts</i>	515

23. East Africa	<i>John Lonsdale</i>	530
24. Southern Africa	<i>Shula Marks</i>	545
25. Canada, the North Atlantic Triangle, and the Empire	<i>David MacKenzie</i>	574
26. The British Caribbean from Demobilization to Constitutional Decolonization	<i>Howard Johnson</i>	597
27. Latin America	<i>Alan Knight</i>	623
28. China	<i>Jürgen Osterhammel</i>	643
29. Australia, New Zealand, and the Pacific Islands	<i>W. David McIntyre</i>	667
30. Commonwealth Legacy	<i>W. David McIntyre</i>	693
31. Epilogue	<i>Judith M. Brown</i>	703
<i>Chronology</i>		712
<i>Index</i>		741

LIST OF MAPS

1.1. Expansion of the British Empire in the First World War	4
1.2. Cables and Telegraphs, c.1920	6
1.3. The British Empire in 1930	10
1.4. Imperial Air Routes, 1920–1950	25
5.1. The First World War in East Africa	120
12.1. Police Action involving Military or Naval Deployment between the Wars, 1919–1939	288
12.2. British Emergencies and Operations since 1945	297
13.1. Main Theatres of British, Commonwealth, and Colonial Operations, 1939–1945	308
14.1. British Decolonization in Africa	348
17.1. The British Empire and the Muslim World	399
18.1. India between the Wars	431
18.2. The Partition of India, 1947	438
20.1. British Decolonization in South-East Asia	481
21.1. The Middle East in 1945: Maximum Extent of Informal Empire	506
22.1. British West Africa in the Mid-Twentieth Century	525
23.1. East Africa in the Mid-Twentieth Century	539
24.1. Southern Africa in the Mid-Twentieth Century	562
26.1. British Decolonization in the West Indies	598
27.1. Latin America in the Mid-Twentieth Century	638
29.1. The Pacific Islands in 1945	677
30.1. The Commonwealth in 1998	694
30.2. Britain's Remnants of Empire, 1998	695

LIST OF FIGURES

15.1. The system of multilateral trade, 1928	362
15.2. The system of multilateral trade, 1938	363
15.3. World exports within and between trading areas, 1990	370
18.1. Government in India	424
27.1. British investment in seven Latin American countries, c.1913	629
27.2. British investments in Australia, New Zealand, Canada, India and Ceylon, South Africa, West Africa, China, and Latin America in 1913/1914.	630
27.3. British investments in Latin America and the Dominions, and other regions, 1913/1914	631

LIST OF TABLES

4.1. The Empire share of major British imports and exports, 1913	99
4.2. British investment and trade with the Empire in 1913	100
4.3. The Empire share of major British imports and exports, 1934	101
4.4. British overseas investment (1936) and trade with Empire (1934)	102
4.5. British overseas trade, 1948–1965	104
4.6. United Kingdom balance-of-payments by region, 1946–1962	105
4.7. The quality of British exports of UK-manufactured goods to sterling and non-sterling markets, excluding re-exports, 1951–1954 and 1960–1962	106
4.8. Investments in, and trade with, the Commonwealth and world, 1956	107
4.9. Net operating assets (NOA) and profitability (annual averages, 1955–1964), of British direct investment in fifteen countries, and nine-year additions to net operating assets	108
5.1. Population at 1914, and military personnel overseas, and casualties, 1914–1918	117
5.2. Deployment of British and Imperial fighting formations on the various fronts at 1 November 1918	136
7.1. Passengers of British nationality from UK to extra-European destinations, 1876–1912	165
7.2. Emigrants of British nationality from UK to extra-European destinations, 1913–1963	165
7.3. Occupational distribution of UK adult emigrants, 1912–1949	166
7.4. Extra-European destinations of British nationals: passengers, 1900–1912, emigrants, 1913–1949	167
7.5. Arrivals of British nationals from extra-European destinations: passengers, 1900–1912, emigrants, 1913–1949	177
7.6. Occupational groups, male and female	186
15.1. United States trade with sterling area countries, 1950	365
15.2. Commodity composition of exports of selected sterling area countries, 1964	368
15.3. Expansion of land use, 1850–1980	371
15.4. Distribution of world croplands, 1850–1980	371
15.5. Total primary energy consumption	373
15.6. Economic and social indicators of development, 1985–1987	376
27.1. Latin American imports: market shares, 1913 and 1929	628

LIST OF TABLES

27.2. Latin American exports: destinations, 1913 and 1929	628
27.3. Foreign investment in Latin America, 1913 and 1929	629