

Contents

PREFACE	xi
1. MINISTRIES	
Complete Ministries	1
Ministerial Offices:	48
Offices	48
Holders	49
Biographical Notes on Prime Ministers, Foreign Secretaries and Chancellors of the Exchequer	55
Index of Ministers	62
2. POLITICAL PARTIES	
Party Leaders:	92
Conservative	92
Liberal	92
Chief Whips:	92
Conservative	92
Liberal	93
Annual Conferences and Meetings:	93
Conservative and Unionist Party	93
The National Liberal Federation	94
Party Agents	95
Minor Parties:	95
Peelites	95
Irish Home Rule Party	96
Scottish 'Crofters' Party'	96
Liberal Unionist Party	97
Independent Labour Party	97
3. PARLIAMENT	
House of Commons:	99
Speakers	99
Contested Speakership Elections	99
Officers	99
Hours of Sitting	100
Palace of Westminster	100
Sessions	100
Composition	103
House of Lords:	104
Lord Chairmen	104
Officers	104
Composition	104

4. MONARCHY	
William IV, Victoria, Prince Albert	105
Victoria's Children and Grandchildren	106
Royal Secretaries	107
Coronation Expenses	107
Royal Openings of Parliament	107
Royal Grants and Civil List	107
Grants to the Family of Queen Victoria	108
Total Annuities to Royal Family	108
5. PARLIAMENTARY REFORM	
Impact of the Reform Acts	109
Changes in Detail	110
Changes under Acts of 1867 and 1868	112
Changes under Act of 1885	114
Boroughs Disfranchised for Bribery	115
Electors	115
Voting Qualifications	117
Constituencies:	120
Welsh Counties and Boroughs	120
Scottish Counties and Boroughs	121
University Seats	123
Irish Boroughs and Counties	124
English Counties and Boroughs	126
6. ELECTIONS	
Conduct of Elections	136
General Election Results	138
Uncontested Constituencies	142
Number of Votes	144
Ministerial Gains and Losses at By-elections	145
7. CIVIL SERVICE	
Heads of Departments and Public Offices	148
Size of the Civil Service	150
8. JUSTICE	
Major Criminal Justice Legislation	151
Principal Judges	155
Establishment and Development of the Police Forces	156
Criminal Statistics	158
Number and Strength of Police Forces	159
9. FOREIGN AFFAIRS	
Secretaries of State for Foreign Affairs	160
Permanent Under-Secretaries	160
Government, Political or Parliamentary Under-Secretaries	160

Assistant Under-Secretaries	161
Chief Clerks of the Foreign Office	161
Major Ambassadors and Ministers	162
Treaties	170
10. ARMED FORCES	
Secretaries of State for War	174
First Lords of the Admiralty	174
Commanders-in-Chief	174
Principal Military Campaigns and Expeditions:	174
Europe	174
Africa	175
India	176
Asia and New Zealand	177
Principal Military Commanders	179
Administrative Changes	182
Parliamentary Provisions for Finance and Manpower	185
Size of the British Navy	185
Revolution in Naval Architecture	186
Select Bibliography	188
11. EDUCATION	
Ministerial and Departmental Arrangements	189
Ministers	190
Departmental Heads	191
Elementary Education	191
Secondary or Intermediate Education	195
Higher Education	197
Select Bibliography	199
12. THE PRESS	
National Daily Press	201
National Sunday Newspapers	206
London Evening Newspapers	208
Provincial Newspaper Press	210
Newspaper Legislation, Taxes and Prices	214
Newspaper Circulations	215
Bibliography	215
13. RELIGION	
Introductory Note	217
Major Religious Events	219
Marriages by Manner of Solemnisation	219
Attendance at Worship	220
Irish Religious Adherence and Clergy	221
Church of England	222
Episcopal Church in Scotland	222
Catholic Church	223
Scottish Churches	224

Presbyterian Church	225
Methodist Churches	227
Congregationalism	228
Baptist Churches	230
Other Churches	231
14. POPULATION	
England and Wales	232
Principal Towns	234
15. THE ECONOMY	
Chronology of Economic Events	237
Selected Statistical Tables	238
Specimen Tariffs	252
Joint-Stock Companies	252
Major Industrial Enterprises ca. 1900	253
16. TRADE UNIONS AND THE CO-OPERATIVE MOVEMENT	
Landmarks in Trade Union Development	255
Trades Union Congress	259
The Co-operative Movement	261
17. THE BRITISH EMPIRE	
Main Territories under British Rule by 1900	262
Chronology of Major Events	264
Colonial Governors	269
BIBLIOGRAPHICAL NOTE	277