# CONTENTS

	Preface	xv
	PART ONE Study of Animal Behavior	
CHAPTER		_
ONE	Introduction	3
	Why We Study Animal Behavior 3	
	How We Study Animal Behavior: Four Vital Processes 3	
	Physiological Processes 4	
	Social Processes 6	
	Behavior-Ecological Processes 6	
	Evolutionary Processes 6	
	Evolutionary Perspective 7	
	Comparative Studies 8	
CHAPTER		
TWO	History of Animal Behavior	9
	Interest in Animal Behavior 9	
	Early Humans 9	
	Classical World 10	
	Foundations of Animal Behavior Studies 12	
	Theory of Evolution 12	
	Comparative Method 14	
	Theories of Genetics and Inheritance 15	
	Four Experimental Approaches 15	
	Studies of Mechanisms 15	
	Studies of Function and Evolution 18	
	Behavioral Ecology 21	
	Sociobiology 22	
	Summary 22	
	References 23	v

vi

CHAPTER		
THREE	Approaches and Methods	26
	Approaches 27	
	Ethology 27	
	Comparative Psychology 30	
	Design Features in Animal Behavior Studies 32	
	Definitions and Records 33	
	Design of the Experiment 35	
	Field Methods 39	
	Methodological Pitfalls 40	
	Summary 42	
	Discussion Questions 43	
	References 44	
CHAPTER	Suggested Readings 45	
	Constinut and Explosionary Propagas	46
FOUR	Genetics and Evolutionary Processes	46
	Genetics 46	
	Species and Gene Pools 46	
	Basic Principles 47	
	Evolutionary Processes 50	
	Fitness 50	
	Survival 50 Degreta and Rielegical Evolution 51	
	Darwin and Biological Evolution 51 Population Genetics 53	
4	Mutation and Recombination 53	
	Causes of Evolution 54	
	Selection, Adaptation, and Speciation 57	
	Selection 57	
	Adaptation 58	
	Speciation 62	
	Genetic Variation, Kinship, and Units of Selection 64	
	Polymorphism 64	
	Measurement of Relationship 65	
	Group Selection 65	
	Kin Selection 66	
	Evolutionary Stable Strategies 67	•
	Problems with Evolutionary Explanations 68	
	Summary 69	
	Discussion Questions 70	
	References 70	
	Suggested Readings 71	
	DADT TWO Control of Data	
CULADTED	PART TWO Control of Behavior	

CHAPTER FIVE

Behavior Genetics Questions in Behavior Genetics 75 75

Methods of Assessing Genetic Determination 76 Inbreeding 77 Strain Differences 78 Selective Breeding 79 Cross-Fostering 83 Mutations 84 Modes of Inheritance 85 Genes and Behavior 86 Genetics and Evolution 87 Gene Frequency 87 Adaptations 87 Summary 89 Discussion Questions 90 References 91 Suggested Readings 91

#### CHAPTER SIX

The Nervous System and Behavior The Nervous System 93 Basic Units 93 Communication of Impulses 93 Properties of Nerve Cells 95 Sensation and Perception 96 Sensory Equipment 96 Perception Systems 98 Sensory Filters 100 Evolution of the Nervous System 102 Primitive Systems 102 Radially Symmetrical Nervous System 103 Bilaterally Symmetrical Nervous System 104 Generalized Vertebrate Nervous System 106 Methods of Investigating the Nervous System 108 Electrodes 108 Transection 111 Electrode Stimulation 112 Lesions 115 Psychopharmacology 116 Cannulation 117 Potential Problems 117 Summary 118 **Discussion Questions 119** References 120 Suggested Readings 122

#### CHAPTER SEVEN

Hormones and Behavior Comparison of the Endocrine and Nervous Systems 126 93

CONTENTS

	Preparedness 225	
	Memory 227	
	Theories of Memory 227	
	Storage Mechanisms 227	
	Motivation 229	
	Lorenz's Model 230	
	Deutsch's Model 230	
	Summary 232	
	Discussion Questions 233	
	References 233	
	Suggested Readings 236	
CHAPTER		
ELEVEN	Sexual Behavior and Reproduction	237
	Ultimate Factors in Reproductive Behavior 237	
	Costs and Benefits of Sex 237	
	Diversity of Reproduction 238	
	Sex Ratios 239	
	Sexual Selection 240	
	Epigamic Selection and Assortative and Disassortative	
	Mating 240	
	Intrasexual Selection 242	
	Mating Systems 243	
	Monogamy 244	
	Polygyny 244	
	Polyandry 246	
	Ecology of Blackbird Social Systems 247	
	Parents and Offspring 248	
	Parental Investment 248	
	Parental Care and Reproductive Effort 252	
	Parent-Offspring Conflict 253	
	Proximate Factors in Reproductive Behavior 254	
	Climatic-Hormonal Interaction 254	
	Social-Hormonal Interaction 255	
	Reproduction in a Primate-the Rhesus Monkey 262	
	Mating Behavior 262	
	Birth and Infancy 266	
	Behavior Development 267	
	Summary 268	
	Discussion Questions 269	
	References 270	
	Suggested Readings 273	
CHAPTER		
TWELVE	Aggression	274
	Agonistic Behavior 274	-/-
	Types of Competition 275	
	Maladaptive Aggression 275	
	malauapuve nggression 2/2	

Social Use of Space 277 Definitions of the Use of Space 277 Size and Boundaries of Territory 280 Dominance 282 Dominance Hierarchies 283 Dominance Hierarchy in the Rhesus Monkey 285 Advantages of Dominance 287 Internal Factors in Aggression 288 Limbic System 288 Hormones 288 Genetic Control 290 External Factors in Aggression 290 Learning and Experience 290 Pain and Frustration 291 Xenophobia, Crowding, Breeding, Feeding 291 Restraint of Aggression 292 Displays 292 Evolutionary Model 292 Relevance for Humans 294 Social Control and Social Disorganization 295 Summary 296 **Discussion Questions 297** References 298 Suggested Readings 300

# CHAPTER THIRTEEN

# Communication

How Signals Convey Information 302 Discrete and Graded Signals 302 Distance and Duration 302 Composite Signals 302 Metacommunication 303 Measurement of Communication 304 Observation 304 **Ouantification 305** Functions of Communication 307 Group Spacing and Coordination 308 **Recognition 308** Reproduction 310 Agonism and Social Status 310 Alarm 310 Hunting for Food 312 Giving and Soliciting Care 313 Soliciting Play 313 Synchronization of Hatching 313 Channels of Communication 314 Odor 314

Sound 315 Touch 318 Surface Vibration 319 Electric Field 319 Vision 319 Language 321 Food Location in Honeybees 321 Language in Chimpanzees 324 Origins of Displays 327 Honesty in Communication 329 Summary 330 **Discussion Questions 331** References 332 Suggested Readings 334 CHAPTER FOURTEEN Migration, Orientation, and Navigation 336 Migration 336 Birds 336 Mammals 342 Invertebrates 344 Others 345 Orientation and Navigation 345 Early Work 345 Birds 346 Mammals 352 Insects 354 Fish 355 Amphibians and Reptiles 356 Summary 359 **Discussion Questions 360** References 360 Suggested Readings 364

# PART FOUR Behavioral Ecology and Animal Populations

CHAPTER FIFTEEN

Feeding Relationships Ecosystems and Trophic Levels 367 Foraging Strategies 369 Factors Affecting Food Choice 371 Search Image 373 Feeding Techniques 373 Feeding at Low Trophic Levels 373 Resource Partitioning 374 Modifying Food Supply 375 Trapping and Detecting 376 367

Aggressive Mimicry 378 Using Tools 378 Feeding and Social Behavior 380 Defending a Territory 380 Group Feeding 380 Social Camivores 382 Defense against Predators 389 Individual Strategies 389 Social Strategies 393 Summary 396 Discussion Questions 397 References 398 Suggested Readings 400

### CHAPTER SIXTEEN

# Habitat Selection

Factors Restricting Habitat Use 402 Dispersal 403 Conation 405 Other Species 405 Physical and Chemical Factors 407 Behaviors Restricting Habitat Use 407 Cues 408 Determinants of Habitat Preference 410 Heredity 410 Early Experience 411 Tradition 414 Summary 415 Discussion Questions 416 References 416 Suggested Readings 417

# CHAPTER SEVENTEEN

Behavior and Population Regulation
Limiting Factors 419

Food Supply 420
Density-Independent and Density-Dependent Factors 421
Intraspecific Competition 421

Self-Regulation 421

Behavioral Mechanisms 423
Behavioral-Physiological Mechanisms 430
Behavioral-Genetic Mechanisms 432

Evolution of Self-Regulation 433
Summary 436
Discussion Questions 437
References 438
Suggested Readings 440

# PART FIVE Behavior and Evolution

-

CHAPTER		
EIGHTEEN	Evolution of Behavior Patterns	443
	Microevolution and Progression 443	
	Evidence for the Evolution of Behavior 446	
	Fossils 446	
	Adaptive Radiation 447	
	Domestication 448	
	Comparative Series 449	
	Evolution of Communicative Behaviors 452	
	Biogenic Law 453	
	Study of Adaptation 453	
	Observing Evolution in the Field 454	
	Behavioral Isolating Mechanisms in Speciation 454	
	Tradition and Culture 457	
	Summary 458 Discussion Questions 450	
	Discussion Questions 459 References 460	
	Suggested Readings 461	
	Juggester headings for	
CHAPTER		
NINETEEN	Evolution of Social Behavior	462
	Complex Social Systems 462	
	Colonial Invertebrates 462	
	Social Insects 464	
	Vertebrates 465	
	Evolutionary Advantages and Disadvantages of Social	
	Behavior 471	
	Cooperation among Animals 472	
	Natural Selection and Sociality: Cooperation through	
	Selfishness 474	
	The Selfish Herd 475	
	Kin Selection 476	
	Kin Selection and Evolution of Eusociality 478	
	Reciprocal Altruism 479 Parental Manipulation of Offspring 481	
	Implications for Understanding Human Social Behavior 482	
	Summary 484	
	Discussion Questions 485	
	References 486	
	Suggested Readings 488	
	Author Index	489
		407
	Subject Index	494