Contents

Titles, subsections, and page numbers of Classic Articles are given in italics.

Preface

1.	Introduction and Overview: De Anima and Animals	1
	Physical Realizability 4	
	The Intelligent Cockroach 7	
	Overview 10	
2.	The Sherringtonian Reflex	16
	The Integrative Action of the Nervous System	
	Sir Charles Sherrington	17
	Introductory—Coordination of the Simple Reflex 17	
	The Simple Reflex 22	
	Coordination in the Simple Reflex 23	
	Sherrington's Experiments 31	
	Summation 39	
	Nonlinear Summation 41	
	Irreversibility of Direction of Conduction 43	
	Inhibition 47	
	Summary 49	

viii CONTENTS

3.	Sherrington's Combinatorial Principles	51
	The Principle of the Common Path 51	
	Principles Governing Combination 55	
	Overuse of the Chaining Principle 67	
	Summary 68	
4.	Von Holst's Coupled Oscillators	69
	Endogenous Rhythmicity 69	
	Amplitude, Period, and Phase 71	
	Superimposition 73	
	The Magnet Effect 78	
	On the Nature of Order	
	in the Central Nervous System	
	E. von Holst	81
	Conclusions 107	
	Recent Work 108	
	Superimposition and Fourier Synthesis 109	
5.	The Role of Coupled Oscillators in Locomotion	111
	Complex Units of Behavior 111	
	Insect Walking	
	Donald M. Wilson	115
	A Descriptive Model 116	
	Changes in Walking Pattern	
	Due to Amputation 122	
	Mechanism of Coordination 126	
	Leg Reflexes and Evidence for	
	Proprioceptive Control of Locomotion 128	
	Reflex Models for Walking Coordination 130	
	The Walking System: Recent Analysis 135	
6.	Servomechanisms:	
	The Control of Taxes in the Coastal Snail	143
	Servomechanisms 143	
	On Geotaxis and Phototaxis in Littorina	
	Gottfried Fraenkel	149
	The Geotaxis 150	
	Geotaxis and Phototaxis 154	

	The Life of Littorina Neritoides in Nature 159 Summary 161	
	Potentiation and Depotentiation 161	
7.	Reafference and Efference Copy	166
	The Optokinetic Reaction 166 Exafference and Reafference 168 Efference Copy and Corollary Discharge 170 Expectation 175	
	The Reafference Principle	
	E. von Holst with Horst Mittelstaedt	176
	Introduction 176 An Introductory Example 178 More Detailed Formulation of the Problem 180 More General Formulation of the Reafference Principle 186 Application of the Reafference Principle to Different Neuromotor Systems 189 Conclusions 207	
8.	The Hierarchical Structuring of Action	210
	Coherent Combinations 210 Weiss's Approach 213 In Defense of Connectionism 214	
	Self-Differentiation of	
	the Basic Patterns of Coordination Paul Weiss	217
	The Problem of Coordination 217 The Theories of Coordination 223 Summary 231	
	The Experimental Study of Coordination 232	
	An Analysis of Coordination in Amphibia 241	
	Myotypic Response as Assay Method 250	
	Unmodifiability of Locomotor Scores 254 Coordination in Mammals 264	
	Conclusions 268	
	Summary 274 Diagramming the Hierarchy 275	

159

The Resistance of Littorina

X CONTENTS

9.	Manifestations of Hierarchical Organization in Action	288
	Review of Principles 288 Transection Studies 292 Brain Stimulation Studies 299 The Behavior of Hybrids 306 Wickens Revisited 309 Operant Conditioning 311 Development and Recovery 316	
10.	Central Motive States	320
	Selective Potentiation and the Drive Concept The Origins of Central Motive States 323 Labile Versus Fixed Hierarchies 327 The Role of Learning 329 Summary 331	
11.	Representation of the World and the Organization of Action	335
	Knowledge and Action 335 Insightful Detour Behavior in the Rat 337 Cognitive Maps in the Digger Wasp 345 Getting Rid of the Homunculus 350 The Deutsch Model 350	
12.	Some Recent Trends	360
	Links with Cognitive Psychology 360 The Turvey Theory 361 Skills and Schemas 367 Developmental Analysis of Human Coordination 375 Maps and the Brain 381 Aligning the Map with the Perceived Space 385 Summing Up 390	
Glos	sary 395	
Refe	rences 403	
Auth	or Index 421	
Subj	ect Index 427	