

Contents

Dedication v

Introduction xiii

Section I: Focus on Second Language Teaching 1

Introduction 3

What Is Second Language Teaching? *Howard B. Altman* 5

Effective Language Teaching: Insights from Research
Robert L. Politzer 21

The Relationship of Second Language Learning to Second
Language Teaching *G. Richard Tucker* 37

The Preparation of Second Language Teachers in the
1980's *Helen L. Jorstad* 49

Section II: Focus on Second Language Learning 63

Introduction 65

The Holistic Approach to Second Language Education
Renzo Titone 67

Language Learners as Individuals: Discovering Their Needs,
Wants, and Learning Styles *Wilga M. Rivers and
Bernice J. Melvin* 79

Effective Second Language Acquisition: Insights from
Research *Stephen D. Krashen* 95

Affective Factors in Second Language Learning
H. Douglas Brown 111

Communicative Language Teaching and Learning: Toward
a Synthesis *H. H. Stern* 131

- Learning for Communication: Practical Considerations
Virginia French Allen 149
- The Evaluation of Second Language Learning
Rebecca M. Valette 159
- Optimal Language Learning Environments *Marina Burt and Heidi Dulay* 175
- Section III: Focus on Second Language Teaching Materials 193**
- Introduction 195
- Issues in Second Language Syllabus Design *Henry G. Widdowson and Christopher J. Brumfit* 197
- Learners' Needs and the Selection of Compatible Materials *Frederick L. Jenks* 211
- Materials Design: Issues for the 1980's An American Point of View *Robert Lado* 227
- Materials Design: Issues for the 1980's A European Point of View *L. G. Alexander* 245
- Media in the Second Language Program: Forms and Uses for the Eighties *Reinhold Freudenstein* 267
- Notes on the Contributors 281
- A Selective Bibliography of Mary Finocchiaro 286