

Contents

Introduction: The Hairy Golem	1
Chapter 1: A Language Designed for an Ape	15
Chapter 2: From Simple Judgments to Analogies	35
Chapter 3: Does the Ape Believe You Have Intentions?	49
Chapter 4: The Ape and Its Physical World: Action and Conservation	68
Chapter 5: Do Apes Cheat on Tests?	83
Chapter 6: Translating “Pictures” into “Words” and Vice Versa	99
Chapter 7: Who Has Language?	114
Chapter 8: Characteristics of an Upgraded Mind	124
Conclusion:	141
Annotated References	152
Index	159