Contents

PART I DIFFERENTIATON AND ORGANIZATION OF REPRODUCTIVE PROCESSES

Chapter 1	
Sexual Organogenesis	3
Alfred Jost	
Introduction	3
Body Sex	5
Role of the Fetal Testis	5
Dual Nature of the Testicular Chemical Signals	5 7
Testicular Androgens	8
Müllerian Inhibitor (or Anti-Müllerian Hormone)	11
Estrogen Production by the Fetal Ovary	13
Gonadal Sex	13
Testicular Organogenesis	14
Ovarian Morphogenesis	15
Control of Gonadal Differentiation	15
References	16
Chapter 2	
Gonadal Hormones during Sexual Differentiation in Vertebrates	21
John A. Resko	
Introduction	21 22

Morphology of the Embryonic Chick Testes	22
Biosynthetic Capacity of Chick Gonads for Steroid Production	22
Effects of Sex Steroids on Amphibian Development	23
Steroid Production of Endocrine Tissues of Developing Amphibia	24
Steroid Hormones in Developing Rodents	24
Morphological Considerations	24
Steroid Hormone Production by Fetal and Neonatal Gonads of Short-	
Gestation Rodents	25
Steroid Hormone Production by Fetal Gonads in Long-Gestation Rodents	27
Trophic Control of the Fetal Gonads in Rodents	28
Functional Considerations of Fetal Rabbit Gonads	28
Fetal Hormones of Domestic Animals	29
Production of Steroid Hormones in Primate Fetuses	32
Differentiation of the Fetal Testes	32
Capacity of the Fetal Testes for Steroid Biosynthesis	33
Androgens in the Systemic Circulation of Primate Fetuses	33
Other Hormones and Sexual Differentiation	36
Summary	37
References	38
Chapter 3	
Nonmammalian Psychosexual Differentiation	43
Elizabeth Adkins-Regan	
Introduction	43
Psychosexual Differentiation in the Domestic Chicken (Gallus gallus)	44
Sex Differences and the Reproductive Behavior of Chickens	44
Effects of Hormonal Manipulations before Hatching on the Behavior of	
Chickens	45
Neurobiological Mechanisms of Psychosexual Differentiation in Domestic	
Fowl	46
Psychosexual Differentiation in Japanese Quail (Coturnix coturnix	
japonica)	48
Sex Differences and the Reproductive Behavior of Quail	48
Effects of Hormone Manipulations before Hatching on Reproductive	
Behavior	49
Psychosexual Differentiation in Zebra Finches (Poephila guttata)	50
Sex Differences and the Reproductive Behavior of Zebra Finches	50
Effect of Early Hormone Manipulations on Zebra Finches	51
Psychosexual Differentiation in Other Avian Species	53
Psychosexual Differentiation in Reptiles	53
Psychosexual Differentiation in Amphibians	54

Psychosexual Differentiation in Teleost Fish	55
Hermaphroditism in Teleost Fish	57
Hormonal Mechanisms of Spontaneous Sex Reversal	59
Questions and Theoretical Issues	60
Are Paradoxical Effects of Early Hormone Treatments due to Conversion of	
Androgen to Estrogen?	60
Are Early Hormones Responsible for the Differentiation of Ovulation	-
Control Mechanisms?	61
Does Any Behavior Not Directly Related to Reproduction Also Differentiate	
under the Influence of Early Hormones in Nonmammalian Species?	61
How Useful Is the Organization/Activation Model for Understanding	
Nonmammalian Psychosexual Differentiation?	61
Is the Empirically Determined Pattern of Hormone Secretion of Embryos or	01
Young Consistent with Conclusions Derived from the Behavioral Data?	64
Do Sex Chromosomes or Genes Have a Direct (Nonhormonally Mediated)	O.
Role in Psychosexual Differentiation?	65
Are Patterns of Psychosexual Differentiation Correlated with Morphological	03
Differentiation or with Sex Chromosome Type in the Different Vertebrate	
Classes?	65
Granden	05
Overview	67
Conclusions	68
References	70
References	70
Chapter 4	
Sexual Behavior Differentiation: Effects of Prenatal Manipulations in Rats	77
Ingeborg L. Ward and O. Byron Ward	
Introduction	77
Sexual Differentiation Theory	78
Aromatization Hypothesis	78
Critical Period: Postnatal or Pre-Plus Postnatal	7 9
Postnatal Effects	80
Strategies for Manipulating Androgenic Hormone Levels in Fetuses	81
Additive Effects of Pre-Plus Postnatal Manipulations	
Exchange of Androgen among Fetuses	84
Effects of Prenatal Stress on Sexual Differentiation	85 86
	86
Behavioral Syndrome	86
Alterations in Plasma Testosterone Levels and Testicular Enzyme Activity .	86
No Persisting Modification of Morphology	88
Therapy for Prenatally Stressed Males	89

Prenatal Testosterone Synthesis Inhibition by Opiates	90
Prenatal Opioid Syndrome	90
Effects on Fetal Plasma Testosterone and Testicular Enzyme Activity Possible Role of Endogenous Opiate Release in Mediating the Prenatal	91
Stress Syndrome	91
Conclusions	91
	92
References	94
PART II HORMONAL ACTIVATION OF BEHAVIOR	
Chapter 5	
Reproductive Physiology and Behavior Interactions in Nonmammalian	
Vertebrates	101
David Crews and Rae Silver	
Introduction	101
Teleost Fishes	103
The Hypothalamo-Pituitary-Gonadal Axis	103
Hormone–Behavior Interactions in Teleost Fish	106
Amphibians	114
The Hypothalamo-Pituitary-Gonadal Axis	115
Physiological Factors Controlling Amphibian Reproductive Behavior	119
Reptiles	124
The Hypothalamo-Pituitary-Gonadal Axis	124
Endocrine and Neural Control of Reptilian Reproductive Behavior	128
Birds	136
The Hypothalamo-Pituitary-Gonadal Axis	137
Endocrine and Neural Control of Avian Reproductive Behavior	146
Concluding Remarks	156
References	157
Chapter 6	
The Role of Gonadal Hormones in the Activation of Feminine Sexual	
Behavior	183
Lynwood G. Clemens and David R. Weaver	
Historical Concepts of Feminine Sexual Behavior	183
Structure and Biosynthesis of Gonadal Steroids	185
Structure of Gonadal Steroids	185
Biosynthesis of Gonadal Steroids	187
Steroid Structure and Estrus Induction	187

Estrous Cyclicity and Hormone Levels in Intact Females	190
Spontaneous Ovulation	190
Induced Ovulation (Reflex Ovulation)	191
Analysis of Feminine Sexual Behavior	196
Attractivity	196
Proceptivity	201
Receptivity	208
Conclusions	216
References	217
Chapter 7	
Maternal Behavior among the Nonprimate Mammals	229
Jay S. Rosenblatt, Anne D. Mayer, and Harold I. Siegel	
Introduction	229
Evolution of Modes of Reproduction among the Mammals	231
Patterns of Maternal Care	232
Onset of Maternal Behavior during Pregnancy and Near Term	235
Behavioral Changes during Pregnancy and Near Term	235
Hormonal Basis of the Onset of Maternal Behavior	241
Endocrine Control of Pregnancy and Parturition	241
Endocrine Stimulation of Maternal Behavior	242
Analytical Studies of the Hormonal Basis of Maternal Behavior	245
Postpartum Regulation of Maternal Behavior: Behavioral Synchrony	
between Mother and Young	254
Mother's Dependence on the Young to Maintain Her Maternal	
Responsiveness	255
Nonhormonal Basis of Postpartum Maternal Behavior	257
Mother-Young Interaction	261
Parturition: The Transition Phase	273
Lactation and Maternal Behavior	282
Weaning	285
Summary	288
References	
Chapter 8	
Peripheral Plasma Levels of Gonadal Steroids in Adult Male and Adult, Nonpregnant Female Mammals	299
trompregnant remaie manimus	433
H. H. Feder	
Androgens in the Systemic Circulation of Adult Male Mammals Insectivora and Chiroptera	

Nonhuman Primates	302
Humans	305
Lagomorpha	307
Rodentia	308
Cetacea	311
Carnivora	311
Proboscidea and Hyracoidea	313
Perissodactyla	314
Artiodactyla	315
Estrogens and Progestins in Adult, Nonpregnant Female Mammals	318
Insectivora and Chiroptera	319
Nonhuman Primates	320
Humans	324
Lagomorpha	326
Rodentia	326
Cetacea	330
Carnivora	330
Proboscidea	332
Perissodactyla	332
Artiodactyla	333
Plasma Steroid Data: Uses and Limitations	337
Biochemical Factors That Complicate Interpretation of Plasma Steroid Data	338
Physiological Factors That Complicate Interpretation of Plasma Steroid	
Data	341 342
Concluding Remarks	344
References	344
PART III NEUROLOGICAL BASES OF MAMMALIAN REPRODUCTIV BEHAVIOR	Œ
CHAPTER 9 Name large of Mala Samuel Relaying A Companying Analysis	979
Neurological Bases of Male Sexual Behavior: A Comparative Analysis	373
Benjamin L. Hart and Mitzi G. Leedy	
Introduction	373
Sensory Mechanisms	374
Main and Accessory Olfactory System	375
Genital Sensory Mechanisms	378
Genital Effector Mechanisms	380
Penile Erection	380
Ejaculation	383

Spinal Reflexes	384
General Comments	385
Sexual Reflexes of Male Dogs	386
Sexual Reflexes of Male Rats	388
Brain Mechanisms	390
Approaches and Problems	390
Cerebral Cortex	394
Limbic System	395
Medial Preoptic-Anterior Hypothalamic Continuum	399
Pathways Associated with the Output of the Medial Preoptic-Anterior	
Hypothalamic System	405
Rostral Midbrain Area	406
Neural Involvement in Heterotypical Behavior	407
Concluding Comment	409
References	410
1010101000	110
Chapter 10	
Neural Mechanisms of Female Reproductive Behavior	423
Donald Pfaff and Doan Modianos	
Approaches to the Neural Mechanisms of Behavior	423
Hormones and Reproductive Behavior	424
The New Reflexology	424
Organization of the Chapter	426
Mechanisms of Hormonal Control	427
Hormones Involved	427
Binding of Sex Hormones in the Brain	427
Behavioral and Physiological Effects of Estrogen in Brain Regions Where	
It Is Bound	431
Result of Decreased Estrogen Binding	433
Summary	434
Sensory Control of the Lordosis Reflex	434
Definition of Stimuli That Evoke Lordosis in Female Rats	434
Peripheral and Central Sensory Pathways for Lordosis	438
Motor Components of Lordosis	443
Description of the Response	444
Muscles	444
Motoneurons	446
Descending Pathways Controlling Lordosis	447
Hypothalamic Mechanisms	447
Brainstem Modules	460
Pathways from Brainstem to Spinal Cord	461
a unways from pransiem to spinal Cora	401

Working Models of Female Reproductive Behavior Mechanisms	474
Reflex Nature of Lordosis Behavior	474
Neural Circuitry and Dynamics Underlying Hormone Effects and Lordosis	
Mechanisms	477
References	480
Chapter 11	
Neuropharmacology, Neurotransmitters, and Sexual Behavior in Mammals .	495
Bengt J. Meyerson, Carol Olof Malmnäs, and Barry J. Everitt	
Introduction	495
Neuronal Interaction	495
Chemical Transmission	496
Neuropsychopharmacology	498
Neuropsychopharmacology of Sexual Behavior in the Female	504
Methods	504
Monoamines and Copulatory Behavior in the Female	504
Acetylcholine and Copulatory Behavior	509
Monoamines and Noncopulatory Sexual Responses	511
Neuropsychopharmacology of Sexual Behavior in the Male	512
Methods	512
Monoamines and Copulatory Behavior in the Male	514
Acetylcholine and Copulatory Behavior in the Male	517
Monoamines and Noncopulatory Sexual Responses	517
Neuropsychopharmacology of Heterotypical Copulatory Behavior	518
Neuropeptides, Monoamines, and Sexual Responses	518
Neuroanatomical Approaches to the Study of Monoamines in Sexual	310
Behavior	520
Effects of Lesions to 5-HT Neurons Using 5,7-Dihydroxytryptamine	523
Effects of Lesions to NA Neurons Using 6-Hydroxydopamine	524
Effects of Lesions to DA Neurons Using 6-Hydroxydopamine	525
Summary and Conclusions	526
References	529
Chapter 12	
Brain Mechanisms and Parental Behavior	537
Michael Numan	
Introduction	537
Sensory Mechanisms	541
The Development of the Concept of Multisensory Control	541

Olfactory Input and the Role of the Olfactory Bulb	542
The Role of Afferent Feedback from the Mammary Gland and Nipples	550
Additional Afferent Input	551
Comments and Conclusions	552
Neocortical Mechanisms	553
Experimental Findings	553
Comments	555
Limbic Mechanisms	556
Cingulate Cortex	556
Hippocampus	557
Amygdala	559
Septum	559
Conclusions	561
Hypothalamic Mechanisms	563
The Lateral Hypothalamus	563
The Medial Preoptic Area and Maternal Behavior in the Rat	565
•	505
Comparisons between the Neurohormonal Mechanisms Underlying Female	
Maternal Behavior with Those Underlying Male Sexual Behavior and	F 70
Female Sexual Behavior in the Rat	578
Neurochemical Correlates of Maternal Behavior	580
A Neurobehavioral Model	586
Appendix	589
References	595
PART IV BIOCHEMICAL MODELS OF HORMONAL ACTION	
Chapter 13	
	600
CHAPTER 13 The Role of Metabolism in Hormonal Control of Sexual Behavior	609
	609
The Role of Metabolism in Hormonal Control of Sexual Behavior	609
The Role of Metabolism in Hormonal Control of Sexual Behavior	609
The Role of Metabolism in Hormonal Control of Sexual Behavior	
The Role of Metabolism in Hormonal Control of Sexual Behavior	609
The Role of Metabolism in Hormonal Control of Sexual Behavior	609 614
The Role of Metabolism in Hormonal Control of Sexual Behavior	609 614 614
The Role of Metabolism in Hormonal Control of Sexual Behavior Richard E. Whalen, Pauline Yahr, and William G. Luttge The Prohormone Concept Male Sexual Behavior Circulating Androgens and Estrogens in Males Hypothesis: T Mediates Male Sexual Behavior via Metabolism to A	609 614 614 616
The Role of Metabolism in Hormonal Control of Sexual Behavior	609 614 614 616
The Role of Metabolism in Hormonal Control of Sexual Behavior Richard E. Whalen, Pauline Yahr, and William G. Luttge The Prohormone Concept Male Sexual Behavior Circulating Androgens and Estrogens in Males Hypothesis: T Mediates Male Sexual Behavior via Metabolism to A Hypothesis: T Mediates Male Sexual Behavior via Metabolism to DHT Hypothesis: T Mediates Male Sexual Behavior via Metabolism to Other	609 614 614 616 617
The Role of Metabolism in Hormonal Control of Sexual Behavior	609 614 614 616 617
The Role of Metabolism in Hormonal Control of Sexual Behavior Richard E. Whalen, Pauline Yahr, and William G. Luttge The Prohormone Concept Male Sexual Behavior Circulating Androgens and Estrogens in Males Hypothesis: T Mediates Male Sexual Behavior via Metabolism to A Hypothesis: T Mediates Male Sexual Behavior via Metabolism to DHT Hypothesis: T Mediates Male Sexual Behavior via Metabolism to Other Androgens	609 614 614 616 617
The Role of Metabolism in Hormonal Control of Sexual Behavior	609 614 614 616 617 624 625
The Role of Metabolism in Hormonal Control of Sexual Behavior Richard E. Whalen, Pauline Yahr, and William G. Luttge The Prohormone Concept Male Sexual Behavior Circulating Androgens and Estrogens in Males Hypothesis: T Mediates Male Sexual Behavior via Metabolism to A. Hypothesis: T Mediates Male Sexual Behavior via Metabolism to DHT Hypothesis: T Mediates Male Sexual Behavior via Metabolism to Other Androgens Hypothesis: T Mediates Male Sexual Behavior via Metabolism to Estrogen Hypothesis: T Mediates Male Sexual Behavior via Metabolism to Estrogen Hypothesis: T Mediates Male Sexual Behavior via Metabolism to Estrogen plus DHT Female Sexual Behavior	609 614 614 616 617 624 625 635 638
The Role of Metabolism in Hormonal Control of Sexual Behavior	609 614 614 616 617 624 625

Progestin Metabolism	642
Inhibitory Effects of Progestins	644
Sexual Differentiation	645
The Role of 5α -Reduction	646
The Role of Other Androgens	646
The Role of Aromatization	647
Conclusions	648
References	649
Chapter 14	
Steroid Hormone Receptors in Brain and Pituitary: Topography and Possible Functions	665
Victoria N. Luine and Bruce S. McEwen	000
Introduction	665
Cellular Mechanism of Steroid Hormone Action	666
Visualization of Genomic Effects of a Steroid Hormone	666
Cellular Uptake and Retention of Radioactive Steroid Hormones	666
Cell Nuclear Retention of Radioactive Steroid Hormones	667
The Search for Cell Nuclear Acceptor Sites	667
Effects of Steroid Hormones on Gene Transcription	669
Critera for "Receptors"	669
Properties and Topography of Putative Steroid Receptors in Brain	670
Estradiol	670
Testosterone	674
Progestins	682
Glucocorticoids	684
Mineralocorticoids	685
Neurochemical Consequences of Steroid Interactions with Putative	
Neural Receptors as Illustrated for Estradiol	686
Temporal Relationships of Receptor Occupation to Physiological Effects	686
Alterations of RNA Formation	687
Changes in Protein Formation	689
Estrogen Effects on Pituitary Sensitivity to LHRH	691
Hypothalamic Peptidases	693
Oxidative Metabolism	694
Catecholamines and Serotonin	695
Acetylcholine	700
Enzymes as Neurochemical Markers for Estrogen Receptor Function	701
Summary and Prospectus: A Model for Steroid Hormone Action on	
Neuronal Functioning	704
References	706

PART V SOCIAL AND EXPERIENTIAL INFLUENCES ON REPRODUCTION

Chapter 15	
Neuroendocrine Consequences of Sexual Behavior	725
T. O. Allen and N. T. Adler	
Introduction	725
Hormone–Behavior Interactions	725
Patterns of Neuroendocrine Control: Ovulation and Luteal Function	726
Behavioral Effects on Ovulation	727
Reflexive Ovulation	727
Spontaneous Ovulation	734
Behavioral Induction of Progestational Hormone Secretion	739
Components of Mating	740
Receptors and Afferent Pathways	743
Pituitary Involvement	744
Storage of the Copulatory Stimulus	747
CNS Mediation	749
Summary	754
References	755
Chapter 16	
On Measuring Behavioral Sex Differences in Social Contexts	767
David A. Goldfoot and Deborah A. Neff	
Introduction	767
Objections to Behavioral-Sex-Differences Research in Animals	768
The Generalization Problem	769
The "Assumed Biological Mediation" Problem	770
Behavioral Endocrinology and Sex Differences Research	771
Measuring Behavioral Sex Differences	773
Definition of Behavioral Sex Differences	773
Dimorphic Behavior Assessed Individually	774
Dimorphic Behavior Assessed in Dyads	775
Dimorphic Behavior Assessed in Groups	776
Conclusion	780
References	781

Index

785