

Contents

<i>Acknowledgments</i>	page xii
I. BACKGROUND	1
1 Introduction	3
2 History of the ape-language projects	10
II. THE ARTIFICIAL-LANGUAGE PROJECTS	29
3 The Lana project	31
4 The Sarah project	38
III. APES AND LANGUAGE: ONTOGENY	47
5 Words	49
6 Sentences	79
IV. APES AND LANGUAGE: PHYLOGENY	107
7 Language, evolution, and anatomy	109
8 Primate communication in nature	128
V. CONCLUSION	147
9 The chimpanzee and the Chinese room	149
<i>Notes</i>	154
<i>References</i>	166
<i>Index</i>	184