

# CONTENTS

---

PREFACE	vii
ILLUSTRATIONS	xvii
I. Change in Intelligence: Now and the Past	3
II. The Schools as Test	35
<i>a. The Course of Educational Development:         New York and America, 1750-1870</i>	35
<i>b. The Discovery of Learning Problems:         Reading, Arithmetic, Objects</i>	70
III. Parents' Notions and Children's Minds	134
IV. The Display of Intelligence	206
<i>a. A Case in the Verbal: Colonial Preaching</i>	210
<i>b. A Case in the Spatial: Shipbuilding</i>	230
<i>c. A Case in the Verbal: The Preaching of 1870</i>	256
<i>d. A Case in the Analytic: Bridge-Building</i>	291
<i>e. Interactions</i>	305
V. What Did Happen; What May Happen	323
APPENDIX	343
BIBLIOGRAPHIES	353
INDEX	391