

# *Contents*

<b>List of Maps and Figures</b>	viii
<b>List of Tables</b>	ix
<b>List of Contributors</b>	xii
<b>Preface and Acknowledgements</b>	xiii
<b>The Turkic Languages (map)</b>	xvi
<b>Notes on Transcription and Symbols</b>	xviii
<b>List of Abbreviations of Grammatical Terms</b>	xxiii
<b>1 The Speakers of Turkic Languages</b>	1
Hendrik Boeschoten	
<b>2 The Turkic Peoples: A Historical Sketch</b>	16
Peter B. Golden	
<b>3 The Structure of Turkic</b>	30
Lars Johanson	
<b>4 The Reconstruction of Proto-Turkic and the Genetic Question</b>	67
András Róna-Tas	
<b>5 The History of Turkic</b>	81
Lars Johanson	
<b>6 Turkic Writing Systems</b>	126
András Róna-Tas	
<b>7 Old Turkic</b>	138
Marcel Erdal	
<b>8 Middle Kipchak</b>	158
Árpád Berta	

<b>9 Chaghatay</b>	166
Hendrik Boeschoten and Marc Vandamme	
<b>10 Ottoman Turkish</b>	179
Celia Kerslake	
<b>11 Turkish</b>	203
Éva Á. Csató and Lars Johanson	
<b>12 Turkish Dialects</b>	236
Bernt Brendemoen	
<b>13 The Turkish Language Reform</b>	242
Bernt Brendemoen	
<b>14 Azerbaijanian</b>	248
Claus Schönig	
<b>15 Turkmen</b>	261
Claus Schönig	
<b>16 Turkic Languages of Iran</b>	273
Gerhard Doerfer	
<b>17 Tatar and Bashkir</b>	283
Árpád Berta	
<b>18 West Kipchak Languages</b>	301
Árpád Berta	
<b>19 Kazakh and Karakalpak</b>	318
Mark Kirchner	
<b>20 Noghay</b>	333
Éva Á. Csató and Birsel Karakoç	
<b>21 Kirghiz</b>	344
Mark Kirchner	
<b>22 Uzbek</b>	357
Hendrik Boeschoten	
<b>23 Uyghur</b>	379
Reinhard F. Hahn	
<b>24 Yellow Uyghur and Salar</b>	397
Reinhard F. Hahn	
<b>25 South Siberian Turkic</b>	403
Claus Schönig	

<b>26 Yakut</b>	417
Marek Stachowski and Astrid Menz	
<b>27 Chuvash</b>	434
Larry Clark	
<b>Appendix</b>	453
<b>Index</b>	457

# *List of Maps and Figures*

Map i	The Turkic languages	xvi
Figure 9.1	Relations of Chaghatay with other written varieties	168

# List of Tables

i	Consonants (unnumbered)	xix
1.1	Speakers of Turkic languages	13
4.1	Vowels in Proto-Turkic first syllables	70
4.2	Vowels in Proto-Turkic non-first syllables	70
5.1	Oghuz and non-Oghuz lexical differences	120
7.1	The consonant system	139
7.2	Possessive suffixes	142
7.3	Case suffixes	142
7.4	Personal pronouns	143
7.5	Demonstrative pronouns	143
7.6	Simple past	145
7.7	Optative–imperative	146
10.1	Personal pronouns	189
11.1	Short vowels (in Turcological notation)	203
11.2	Consonants (in Turcological notation)	204
11.3	Possessive suffixes	210
11.4	Case suffixes	210
11.5	Paradigms of personal pronouns	211
11.6	Optative	215
14.1	Case suffixes	251
14.2	Possessive suffixes	252
14.3	Present and aorist ( <i>al-</i> ‘take’)	254
14.4	Simple past ( <i>at-</i> ‘throw’, <i>öl-</i> ‘die’)	255
14.5	Imperative	255
14.6	Optative	255
14.7	Conditional	256
15.1	Case suffixes	264
15.2	Possessive suffixes	264
15.3	Present and aorist ( <i>al-</i> ‘take’)	267
15.4	Simple past ( <i>at-</i> ‘throw’ and <i>öl-</i> ‘die’)	267
15.5	Optative–imperative ( <i>gel-</i> ‘come’)	268
16.1	Personal suffixes	274
16.2	Khorasan Turkic dialect features	275
16.3	Divergence from Turkish	279

17.1 Possessive suffixes	287
17.2 Case suffixes in Tatar	287
17.3 Case suffixes in Bashkir	288
17.4 Declension with possessive suffixes in Tatar	288
17.5 Declension with possessive suffixes in Bashkir	288
17.6 Declension of personal pronouns	289
17.7 Declension of reflexive pronouns in Tatar	289
17.8 Present in Tatar	292
17.9 Present in Bashkir	292
17.10 Simple past	292
17.11 <i>-GAn</i> past	293
17.12 Aorist	293
17.13 Prospective	294
17.14 Optative–imperative	294
17.15 Conditional	295
19.1 Consonants	320
19.2 Possessive suffixes	323
19.3 Case markers	323
19.4 Personal pronouns	323
19.5 Copulas	324
19.6 Personal markers	326
19.7 Optative–imperative	326
20.1 Vowels	333
20.2 Consonants	334
20.3 Case suffixes	336
20.4 Personal pronouns	337
21.1 Short vowels	345
21.2 Consonants	345
21.3 Possessive suffixes	347
21.4 Case suffixes	348
21.5 Personal pronouns	348
21.6 Copula suffixes	349
21.7 Personal markers	350
21.8 Optative–imperative	351
22.1 Consonants	359
22.2 Personal and demonstrative pronouns	362
22.3 Copula forms	364
22.4 Thematic suffixes	366
23.1 Vowel phonemes	380
23.2 Consonant phonemes	381
23.3 Vowel phonemes in suffixes	383
23.4 Possessive markers	389
23.5 Case marking	389
23.6 Personal pronouns	391

23.7	Demonstrative pronouns	391
24.1	Yellow Uyghur vowels	398
24.2	Yellow Uyghur consonants	398
24.3	Salar vowels	400
24.4	Salar consonants	401
25.1	Suffix-initial consonants of the plural and accusative suffixes	406
25.2	Plural possessive suffixes	408
25.3	Declension of first-person singular pronouns	409
25.4	Declension of the 3p.sg. pronoun <i>ol</i>	410
25.5	Cardinal numbers from 1 to 10	411
25.6	Tens of cardinal numbers	411
26.1	Vowels	418
26.2	Consonants	418
26.3	Sound harmony	419
26.4	Consonant and vowel variants in suffixes	420
26.5	Case suffixes	421
27.1	Vowels	435
27.2	Consonants	435
27.3	Possessive suffixes	438
27.4	Case suffixes following plural forms	438
27.5	Case suffixes	439
27.6	Personal pronouns	439
27.7	Demonstrative pronouns	440
27.8	Reflexive pronouns	441
27.9	Numerals	442
27.10	Personal markers of finite verbs	444
Appendix		
1	Uzbek script	454
2	Kazakh script	454
3	Uyghur writing systems	455