Contents

	Maps, Figure, and Tables	xiii
	Introduction: Repatriation, Decolonization,	
	and the Transformations of Postwar Japan	I
I	New Maps of Asia	19
	A History of Migration in the Japanese Empire 20 Defeat in the Colonies 34 Allied Repatriation of the Overseas Japanese 38	
	Conclusion 52	
2	The Co-Production of the Repatriate, 1945–49	56
	Japanese and American Responses to the Postwar Migration 61 The Repatriate Relief Bureau 65 The Regional Repatriation Centers 70 Responses of the Repatriate Community 77 From Imperial Subject into Foreigner 90 Conclusion 96	
3	"The Future of the Japanese Race" and "Argumentative Types": Women from Manchuria and Men from Siberia "For the Sake of the Future of the Japanese Race" 99 Reception at Home 111 The Return of the 'Red Repatriates," 1949 126 Problems at Home 131 Soviet Detainees as "Repatriates" 134 Repatriation from China, 1948–1972 135 Conclusion 137	98

į

4	"In the End, It Was the Japanese Who Got Us":	0
	Repatriates in Literature, Songs, and Film Repatriates and Popular Culture 139 Early Fictional Treatment of Repatriation 142 The End of Colonial Manchuria in 1950s Fiction 147 Conclusion 164	138
5	No Longer Hikiagesha: "Orphans and Women	
	Left Behind in China"	167
	The Movement for Compensation	
	and the Domestication of Repatriation 173	
	Historical Narration, Commemoration,	
	and Bringing Repatriation to an End 178	
	Bureaucratic Efforts in Ending Repatriation 183 Orphaned by Empire 184	
	Conclusion 187	
	Epilogue: The Postwar History of Tsukada Asae 188	
	Conclusion: Third Party Decolonization	
	and Post-Imperial Japan	190
	Repatriation and Deportation in Okinawa 191	
	The "Unmixing of Peoples" in Postwar East Asia	
	in a Comparative Context 195	
	Reference Matter	

Works Cited	211
Index	233

х