

Contents

Acknowledgments	vii
Abbreviations	ix
Introduction	i
PART I SOCIALIST THOUGHT AND THE LABOUR MOVEMENT 1912-14	
1 The Background	13
2 The Webbs' Approach to Socialism	29
3 R.H. Tawney's Early Political Thought	67
4 G.D.H. Cole and the Theory of Industrial Conflict	99
PART II THE IMPACT OF THE FIRST WORLD WAR	
5 G.D.H. Cole, Guild Socialism and the First World War	121
6 R.H. Tawney and the First World War	150
7 Sidney Webb and the War Emergency Committee	184
8 Socialism and Political Independence: the Formulation of the 1918 Labour Party Constitution and Programme	234
9 The Impact of the First World War on British Socialist Thought	270
Bibliography	289
Index	303

Illustrations

between pages 22 and 23

- 1 The Ajax of Industry (cartoon in *Labour Leader*)
- 2 The Modern Dragon (cartoon in *Labour Leader*)

between pages 54 and 55

- 3 Labour and Capital (cartoon in *Labour Leader*)
- 4 The Sugar Trade (cartoon in *Daily Herald*)

between pages 102 and 103

- 5 The Puppets (cartoon in *Daily Herald*)
- 6 Leaders of a Great People (cartoon in *Daily Herald*)
- 7 Guarantees (cartoon in *Herald*)
- 8 Munitions of War – or Peace? (cartoon in *Herald*)

between pages 118 and 119

- 9 Poster Appeal to Profiteers (cartoon in *Herald*)
- 10 The Aim of the Conscriptionists (cartoon in *Herald*)

between pages 150 and 151

- 11 R.H. Tawney (seated 2nd row, 5th from right) as a corporal in 91st Infantry Brigade, Manchester City Battalion (photograph from F. Kemster and H.C.E. Westropp (eds), *Manchester City Battalions*, Manchester, 1916)
- 12 R.H. Tawney (cartoon in *New Standards*)

between pages 214 and 215

- 13 The Corollary of Man Compulsion (cartoon in *Herald*)
- 14 The Man behind Conscription (cartoon in *Herald*)

between pages 246 and 247

- 15 J. Ramsay MacDonald and J.S. Middleton (photograph from Labour Party Library)
- 16 Arthur Henderson (photograph from Labour Party Library)