

Preface	IX
The Sociology of Yiddish: A Foreword <i>Joshua A. Fishman</i>	I
PART I SOCIOHISTORICAL PERSPECTIVE	
The Reality of Jewishness versus the Ghetto Myth: The Sociolinguistic Roots of Yiddish <i>Maks Vaynraykh (Max Weinreich)</i>	103
The Yiddish Language: Its Cultural Impact <i>Yudl (Yudel) Mark</i>	119
Vegn der natsyonaler role fun yidish un der yidisher kultur [Concerning the Ethnohistorical Role of Yiddish and Yiddish Culture] <i>Shmuel Niger</i>	129
Ume veloshn: yidish folk, yidish loshn [People and Language: Jewish Nationality and Yiddish Language] <i>Avrom Golomb</i>	141
PART II ORTHODOXY: THEN AND NOW	
A Defense of Yiddish in Old Yiddish Literature <i>Yisroel Tsinberg (Israel Zinberg)</i>	161

Yidishkeyt un yidish [Jewishness and Yiddish] <i>Sore Shenirer</i>	173
Di rekht fun 'loshn ashkenaz' bay dintoyres [The Rights of Yiddish in Suits in Rabbinic Courts] / Der vilner goen un yidish [The Sage of Vilna and Yiddish] <i>Yitskhok Rivkind</i>	177
Geule fun loshn [Redemption of Language] <i>Shloyme Birnboym (Solomon Birnbaum)</i>	181
The Role of Yiddish in American Ultra-Orthodox and Hassadic Communities <i>Solomon Poll</i>	197
Who Needs Yiddish? <i>Shimon Susholtz</i>	219
Sounds of Modern Orthodoxy: The Language of Talmud Studies <i>S. C. Heilman</i>	227
 PART III MODERNIZATION MOVEMENTS AND MODERN ATTITUDES	
Di fir klasn [The Four Categories] <i>Y. M. Lifshits</i>	259
Matesyohu mizes un di polemik vegn yidish [Matesyohu Mizes (Mattathias Mises) and the Polemic about Yiddish] <i>G. Kresl</i>	267
Zhitlovsky and American Jewry <i>Emanuel S. Goldsmith</i>	291
Mir bashuldikn un monen akhrayes! [We Accuse and Demand Responsibility!] <i>Zerubovl</i>	297
Der blik az yidish iz der tamtsis fun yidishkayt – di sakone fun der formule 'lingvistish-sekularistish' [The View that Yiddish is the Quintessence of Jewishness – The Danger of the Formulation 'Linguistic-Secularistic'] <i>Leybesh Lerer (Leibush Lehrer)</i>	313

An ofener briv tsu undzer yidishistisher inteligents [An Open Letter to Our Yiddishist Intelligentsia] 343
Ben-adir

Who Needs Yiddish? A Study in Language and Ethics 349
Joseph C. Landis

PART IV HISTORIC MOMENTS

Attracting a Following to High-Culture Functions for a Language of Everyday Life: The Role of the Tshernovits Language Conference in the 'Rise of Yiddish' 369
Joshua A. Fishman

Di yidishe shprakh af der tog-ordenung fun der sholem-konferents in pariz, 1919 [The Yiddish Language on the Agenda of the Peace Conference in Paris, 1919] 395
Yoysef Tenenboym

Tsu der efenung fun der yidish-katedre in yerushelayemer universitet [On the Inauguration of the Yiddish Chair at the University in Jerusalem] 409
M. Shneyerson, M. Shvabe, B. Dinaburg, D. Pinski, Kh. Grinberg, L. Sigl, D. Sadan

Address at the Dedication of the Leivick House in Israel, May 14, 1970 427
Golde Meyer (Golda Meir)

Deklaratsye fun der velt-konferents far yidish un yidisher kultur in yerushelayem...dem 23stn-26stn oygust 1976 [Declaration of the World Conference for Yiddish and Yiddish Culture in Jerusalem...August 23-26, 1976] 431

PART V FORMAL INSTITUTIONS OF LANGUAGE: THE PRESS, LITERATURE, THEATER, SCHOOLS

Der 'bund' un der gedank vegn a yidish-veltlekher shul [The 'Bund' and the Idea of a Yiddish-Secular School] 439
Kh. Sh. Kazhdan

Tsvey shprakhn—eyneyntsike literatur [Two Languages—One Literature] 463
Bal-makhshoves

Lererkursn far yidish in lodzher geto [Yiddish Courses for Teachers in the (Nazi) Ghetto of Lodz] <i>Y. L. Gersht</i>	479
The Night of the Murdered Poets <i>Judah L. Graubart</i>	485
An Educational Assessment of the Yiddish Secular School Movements in the United States <i>Sandra Parker</i>	495
The American Yiddish Press at Its Centennial <i>B. Z. Goldberg</i>	313
Ida Kaminska and the Yiddish Theater <i>Harold Clurman</i>	323
Yiddish in the University <i>Leonard Prager</i>	529
PART VI MAINTENANCE AND SHIFT	
Di yidishe shprakh in undzer privat-lebn [The Yiddish Language in Our Private Life] <i>M. Olgin</i>	551
The Struggle for Yiddish During World War I: The Attitude of German Jewry <i>Zosa Szajkowski</i>	565
Di shprakhn bay yidn in umophengikn poyln [The Languages of Jews in Independent Poland] <i>Yankev Leshtshinski</i>	591
Lebediker untergang [Lively Death]/A loshn af tomid, nisht af dervayl [A Language for Always, Not Just for a While] <i>Yankev Glatshteyn</i>	609
Yiddish in Melbourne <i>F. Manfred Klarberg</i>	619

Knowledge, Use, and Evaluation of Yiddish and Hebrew among American Jewish College Students <i>Alan Hudson-Edwards</i>	635
--	-----

PART VII SOCIOLINGUISTIC VARIATION
AND PLANNING

Vegn zhargon oysleygn [About Spelling Zhargon (= Yiddish)] <i>Sholem Aleykhem (Aleichem)</i>	657
Undzer mame-loshn [Our Mother Tongue] <i>G. Żelikovitsh</i>	663
Vegn litvishn dialekt in kongres-poyln [Concerning the Litvak (= Northeastern) Dialect in Congress Poland] <i>Note Berliner</i>	
Zeyer gerekht [Absolutely Right] <i>B. (= Shloyme Birnboym)</i>	667
The 'Hidden Standard': A Study of Competing Influences in Standardization <i>Mordkhe Shekhter (Schaechter)</i>	671
Politics and Linguistics in the Standardization of Soviet Yiddish <i>Rachel Ertlich</i>	699
Some Aspects of the Use of Pronouns of Address in Yiddish <i>Dan I. Slobin</i>	709
Bilingualism and Dialect Mixture Among Lubavitcher Hasidic Children <i>George Jochnowitz</i>	721
Epilogue: Contributions of the Sociology of Yiddish to the General Sociology of Language <i>Joshua A. Fishman</i>	739
Original Sources	757
Index	761