

# Contents

<b>Introduction</b> .....	1
<b>1 Notable elements</b> .....	5
Introduction .....	5
1 Monoids and monoid homomorphisms .....	5
2 Multiplicity and embedding dimension .....	6
3 Frobenius number and genus .....	9
4 Pseudo-Frobenius numbers .....	13
Exercises .....	16
<b>2 Numerical semigroups with maximal embedding dimension</b> .....	19
Introduction .....	19
1 Characterizations .....	20
2 Arf numerical semigroups .....	23
3 Saturated numerical semigroups .....	28
Exercises .....	31
<b>3 Irreducible numerical semigroups</b> .....	33
Introduction .....	33
1 Symmetric and pseudo-symmetric numerical semigroups .....	33
2 Irreducible numerical semigroups with arbitrary multiplicity and embedding dimension .....	38
3 Unitary extensions of a numerical semigroup .....	44
4 Decomposition of a numerical semigroup into irreducibles .....	47
5 Fundamental gaps of a numerical semigroup .....	51
Exercises .....	53
<b>4 Proportionally modular numerical semigroups</b> .....	57
Introduction .....	57
1 Periodic subadditive functions .....	57

- 2 The numerical semigroup associated to an interval of rational numbers . . . . . 59
- 3 Bézout sequences . . . . . 61
- 4 Minimal generators of a proportionally modular numerical semigroup . . . . . 65
- 5 Modular numerical semigroups . . . . . 69
- 6 Opened modular numerical semigroups . . . . . 71
- Exercises . . . . . 75
  
- 5 The quotient of a numerical semigroup by a positive integer . . . . . 77**
- Introduction . . . . . 77
- 1 Notable elements . . . . . 78
- 2 One half of an irreducible numerical semigroup . . . . . 79
- 3 Numerical semigroups having a Toms decomposition . . . . . 83
- Exercises . . . . . 88
  
- 6 Families of numerical semigroups closed under finite intersections and adjoin of the Frobenius number . . . . . 91**
- Introduction . . . . . 91
- 1 The directed graph of the set of numerical semigroups . . . . . 91
- 2 Frobenius varieties . . . . . 93
- 3 Intersecting Frobenius varieties . . . . . 98
- 4 Systems of generators with respect to a Frobenius variety . . . . . 99
- 5 The directed graph of a Frobenius variety . . . . . 100
- Exercises . . . . . 104
  
- 7 Presentations of a numerical semigroup . . . . . 105**
- Introduction . . . . . 105
- 1 Free monoids and presentations . . . . . 106
- 2 Minimal presentations of a numerical semigroup . . . . . 110
- 3 Computing minimal presentations . . . . . 113
- 4 An upper bound for the cardinality of a minimal presentation . . . . . 117
- Exercises . . . . . 120
  
- 8 The gluing of numerical semigroups . . . . . 123**
- Introduction . . . . . 123
- 1 The concept of gluing . . . . . 124
- 2 Complete intersection numerical semigroups . . . . . 127
- 3 Gluing of numerical semigroups . . . . . 129
- 4 Free numerical semigroups . . . . . 132
- Exercises . . . . . 135

- 9 Numerical semigroups with embedding dimension three** . . . . . 137
  - Introduction . . . . . 137
  - 1 Numerical semigroups with Apéry sets of unique expression . . . . . 137
  - 2 Irreducible numerical semigroups with embedding dimension three . . . . . 141
  - 3 Pseudo-Frobenius numbers and genus of an embedding dimension three numerical semigroup . . . . . 147
  - Exercises . . . . . 154
  
- 10 The structure of a numerical semigroup** . . . . . 155
  - Introduction . . . . . 155
  - 1 Levin’s theorem . . . . . 155
  - 2 Structure theorem . . . . . 159
  - 3  $\mathfrak{N}$ -monoids . . . . . 162
  - Exercises . . . . . 168
  
- Bibliography** . . . . . 171
  
- List of symbols** . . . . . 177
  
- Index** . . . . . 179