

Contents

PREFACE *ix*
INTRODUCTION *3*

- 1. The Biological Maintenance System** *10*
- AGGRESSION *11*
 - The Biological Basis of Aggression *11*
 - Brain Mechanisms of Aggression *13*
 - ✓ The Hormone-Brain-Behavior System and Aggression *15*
 - Chromosomes and Aggression *19*
 - Final Thoughts on Aggression *22*
 - SEXUALITY *23*
 - Sexual Behavior *23*
 - The Menstrual Cycle *30*
 - A Maternal Instinct? *42*
 - PSYCHOSEXUAL ABNORMALITIES *46*
 - Adrenogenital Syndrome *46*
 - Matched Pairs of Hermaphrodites *49*
 - Transsexualism *52*
 - A CLOSING NOTE ON THE BIOLOGICAL MAINTENANCE SYSTEM *55*
- 2. The Psychological Maintenance System** *58*
- SEX ROLE SOCIALIZATION *60*
 - Parental Agents *60*
 - Differential Treatment *61*
 - Identification *67*

Psychoanalytic Model 67

Social Learning Model 77

Cognitive-Developmental Model 79

A Final Note on the Role of Parental Figures 83

Socializing Effects of the School Environment 85

Peer Group Effects 86

Symbolic Agents of Sex Role Socialization 90

THE RESULTS OF SOCIALIZATION 93

Masculinity-Femininity 93

✕ Sex Differences in Cognitive Abilities 95

Spatial Abilities 99

Verbal Abilities 104

Creativity 107

✕ Sex Differences in Socioemotional Traits 108

3. The Social Maintenance System: The Family 114

MARRIAGE AND THE FAMILY: ORIGINS
AND FUNCTIONS 116

THE DIVISION OF LABOR ACCORDING TO SEX
ROLE: DOMESTIC AND OCCUPATIONAL 131

FEMALE CAREER CHOICE 141

THE MALE CAREER AND FAMILY MODEL 151

FINAL THOUGHTS ON THE FAMILY 154

4. The Social Maintenance System: Symbolism 158

SEXUAL POLLUTION AND THE MENSTRUAL
TABOO 161

WITCHCRAFT 164

SEXUAL THEMES IN MYTH AND RITUAL 169

LANGUAGE 189

LITERATURE AND THE ARTS 194

5. Sex Role Change through Space and Time 206

CHANGE THROUGH SPACE 207

The U.S.S.R. and Eastern Europe 207

China 211

Israel 218

Sweden 225

CHANGE THROUGH TIME 232

History of American Feminism 235

NOTES 253

INDEX 275