

# Contents



Foreword, <i>by Jack Block</i>	ix
Jeanne H. Block (1923-1981), <i>by Ravenna Helson</i>	xix
1. Conceptions of Sex Role	1
The Developmental Model • Sex-Linked Socialization Em- phases • Sex Role Stereotypes Across Cultures • Develop- mental Implications • Longitudinal Findings	
2. Issues, Problems, and Pitfalls in Assessing Sex Differences: A Critical Review of <i>The Psychology of Sex Differences</i>	31
Some Attenuating Factors in the Research on Sex Differ- ences • The Evaluational Framework of Maccoby and Jack- lin • Slippages in the Evaluational Sequence • Tracking a Conclusion Back to the Original Data • Relationship Be- tween the Evidence and the Conclusions	

3. Parental and Societal Influences on Sex Role 65
- The Evidence as Evaluated by Maccoby and Jacklin • A Second Look at the Evidence • Some Data to Encourage Exploration of New Directions • Differential Socialization of Sons • Differential Socialization of Daughters • Perceptions of Parental Rearing Practices • Discrepancies Between Parent Self-Reports and Student Perceptions • Age-Related Socialization Emphases • Overview of Sex-Differentiated Socialization
4. Psychological Development of Female Children and Adolescents 126
- Evidence of Sex-Differentiated Socialization • Implications of Sex-Differentiated Socialization Effects
5. Background Factors Related to Sex Role Socialization and Personality 143
- Measuring Sex Role and Socialization • Personality Characteristics and Antecedent Data Associated with Different Sex Role/Socialization Patterns in the Male Sample • Personality Characteristics and Antecedent Data Associated with Different Sex Role/Socialization Patterns in the Female Sample • Conclusions
6. How Gender Differences Affect Children's Orientations to the World 182
- A Conceptual Organization of Sex-Related Psychological Differences • Socialization Influences on Sex-Differentiated Modes of Processing Experience • Influences on the Child's Developing Premise System • Sex-Related Differences in Imitative Play • Sex-Related Differences in Exploratory Behaviors • Differential Exposure to Disequilibrating Experiences • Differential Strategies for Coping with New Experiences • Conclusions
7. Gender Differences and Implications for Educational Policy 207
- Research Evaluating Single-Sex Versus Coeducational Colleges • Effects on Students' Academic Involvement and Perceptions of the College Experience • The Data Base Providing Comparisons of Single-Sex and Coeducational Institutions: An Evaluation • Research Evaluating Sex Differences

in Behavior and Performance • Biological Constraints on Psychological Sex Differences • Sex-Differentiated Socialization • Implications of Sex-Differentiated Socialization • Implications of Sex-Related Differences for Educational Policy • Qualities of Educational Environments Expected to Foster Effective Problem-Solving Strategies

8. Differential Sex Role Socialization and Psychological Functioning	253
Sex-Related Differences in Personality • Sex-Differentiated Socialization • Implications of Sex-Differentiated Socialization	
References	283
Name Index	316
Subject Index	323