

## CONTENTS

	page
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS .....	17
PREFACE .....	19
SOURCES .....	21
NOTES .....	25
INTRODUCTION .....	27

### CHAPTER I

#### RELATIONS WITH CHRISTIAN SPAIN

Part 1: General view of the Christian states in northern Spain: their borders, their kings, their internal relations .....	39
Part 2: Relations with those states .....	55
Part 3: Secondary relations of the Andalusian rebels with those states .....	99

### CHAPTER II

#### RELATIONS WITH THE FRANKS

Part 1: The term ' <i>Franks</i> ' as understood by Muslims — A short survey of the Frankish Rulers .....	119
Part 2: Diplomatic activity between the two sides .....	125
Part 3: Relations of Andalusian rebels with the Franks ..	140

## CHAPTER III

## RELATIONS WITH THE VIKINGS

Part 1: Brief account of their origin, military activity and attacks on Andalusia .....	155
Part 2: Relations with the Vikings: embassy of al-Ghazāl, its destination and authenticity .....	166

## CHAPTER IV

## RELATIONS WITH THE GERMANS

Part 1: Exchanges of embassies between the Emperor Otto the Great and the Caliph an-Nāṣir: .....	207
Fraxinetum ... ..	209
Embassy of John of Gorze .....	214
Embassy of Recemundo .....	218
Reception of the German Embassy .....	221
Result of the German Embassy .....	225
Part 2: Ibrāhīm ibn Ya'qūb al-Isrā'īlī aṭ-Ṭurṭūshī: ....	228
His identity .....	229
His diplomatic activity .....	238
Part 3: Relations between the Germans (or the Franks) and Andalusia during the reign of the Caliph al-Ḥakam II .....	272

## CHAPTER V

## RELATIONS WITH ITALY 283

\* \* \*

CONCLUSION .....	289
BIBLIOGRAPHY AND ABBREVIATIONS .....	299
INDEX .....	323

## LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS

<i>Genealogical Tables</i>		Page
1. Andalusian Umayyad rulers . . . . .		29
2. Rulers of León . . . . .		47
3. Rulers of Castile . . . . .		49
4. Rulers of Navarre . . . . .		52
5. Relationship between the Umayyads and the Ruling family of Navarre . . . . .		59
6. Banū Qasī . . . . .		105
7. Banū Marwān al-Jilliqī . . . . .		107
8. Banū Tujīb . . . . .		109
9. Carolingian rulers . . . . .		123
 <i>Facsimiles of Arabic Manuscripts</i>		 Facing page
1. From <i>al-Muqtabis</i> of Ibn Ḥayyān (RAHM. MS.) . . . . .		86
2. From <i>al-Muqtabis</i> of Ibn Ḥayyān (RAHM. MS.) . . . . .		87
3. From <i>al-Muqtabis</i> of Ibn Ḥayyān (RAHM. MS.) . . . . .		94
4. From <i>al-Muqtabis</i> of Ibn Ḥayyān (RAHM. MS.) . . . . .		95
5. From <i>al-Muqtabis</i> of Ibn Ḥayyān (QN. MS.) . . . . .		130
6. From <i>al-Muqtabis</i> of Ibn Ḥayyān (QN. MS.) . . . . .		131
7. From <i>al-Masālik wal-Mamālik</i> of al-Bakrī (NR. MS.) . . . . .		252
8. From <i>al-Masālik wal-Mamālik</i> of al-Bakrī (Laleli MS.) . . . . .		253
9. From <i>al-Masālik wal-Mamālik</i> of al-Bakrī (NR. MS.) . . . . .		270
10. From <i>al-Masālik wal-Mamālik</i> of al-Bakrī (Laleli MS.) . . . . .		271
 <i>Maps</i>		
1. Andalusia from the Conquest ( <i>al-Fath</i> ) through the Umayyad period . . . . .		32

	Facing page
2. Plan of <i>Madīnat az-Zahrā'</i> . . . . .	75
3. Viking attacks on Andalusia and al-Ghazāl's route.	170
4. Route of Recemundo and of John of Gorze. . . . .	216
5. Cordoba in the 4th/10th century . . . . .	223
6. Aṭ-Ṭurtūshī's route (with an explanation) . . . . .	254

*Plates*

1. Arrival of the first Muslims in Spain (91/710) . . . . .	28
2. The death of 'Abdu'r-Raḥmān al-Ghāfiqī at Poitiers ( <i>Balāṭ ash-Shuhadā'</i> , 114/732) . . . . .	29
3. The siege of Covadonga (98/718)	} between pp. 40-41
4. Don Peloyo acclaimed as leader (98/718)	
5. The surrender of Granada (897/1492)	
6. The last sigh of the Moor	
7. The confirmation of Boabdil surrender to the Catholic kings	
8. Royal robe of Boabdil of Granada	
9. The abdication of Alfonso IV (320/932) . . . . .	46
10. The Spanish sovereigns . . . . .	47
11. The poisoning of Sancho I, the Fat (355/966) . . . . .	48
12. The adoption of 'Abdu'r-Raḥmān III as successor to 'Abd Allāh (300/912) . . . . .	58
13. The arrival of 'Abdu'r-Raḥmān I in Spain (138/755) . . . . .	59
14. The audience of the ambassadors of the Basques with 'Abdu'r-Raḥmān II (after 209/824) . . . . .	66
15. <i>Madīnat az-Zahrā'</i> . . . . .	74
16. The meeting between Charlemagne and Sulaymān al-A'rābī (160/777) . . . . .	144
17. The Pass of Roncesvalles and the ambush of Charle- magne's army (161/778) . . . . .	145
18. 'Abdu'r-Raḥmān III receives the monk, John of Gorze (345/956) . . . . .	222