Contents

Introduction: Overview, 3

- 1. Grammar as a Complex Adaptive System, 11
- 2. Evidence for Language Emergence, 29
- 3. The Implications of Interaction for the Nature of Language, 55
- **4.** Interactional Readiness: Infant-Caregiver Interaction and the Ubiquity of Language Acquisition, *108*
- 5. A Neurobiology for the Interactional Instinct, 151
- The Interactional Instinct in Primary- and Second-Language Acquisition, 167
 Conclusion: Broader Implications of the Interactional Instinct, 187

References, 195 Index, 223