

Contents

<i>List of Tables and Figures</i>	vii
<i>Preface</i>	ix
1 Analyzing Collective Violence in Indonesia: An Overview <i>Ashutosh Varshney</i>	1
2 Patterns of Collective Violence in Indonesia <i>Ashutosh Varshney, Mohammad Zulfan Tadjoeiddin, and Rizal Panggabean</i>	19
3 Conflict in Post-Suharto Indonesia: What Local Newspapers Tell Us <i>Patrick Barron and Joanne Sharpe</i>	51
4 Ethnic Conflicts in Indonesia: National Models, Critical Junctures, and the Timing of Violence <i>Jacques Bertrand</i>	77
5 Explaining Ethnic Violence in Indonesia: Demilitarizing Domestic Security <i>Yuhki Tajima</i>	99
6 Local and National: Lynch Mobs in Indonesia <i>Bridget Welsh</i>	119
7 Final Reflections: Looking Back, Moving Forward <i>Patrick Barron, Sana Jaffrey, Blair Palmer, and Ashutosh Varshney</i>	145
<i>References</i>	161
<i>The Contributors</i>	179
<i>Index</i>	181
<i>About the Book</i>	195

Tables and Figures

Tables

2.1	New Order and After: Collective Violence in Indonesia, 1990–2003	36
2.2	Collective Violence in Indonesia, 1990–2003, by Category	37
2.3	Distribution of Ethnocommunal Violence in Indonesia, 1990–2003	38
2.4	Collective Violence in Indonesia, 1990–2003: Provincial Distribution	41
2.5	Collective Violence in Java, 1990–2003	41
2.6	Collective Violence in Java, Excluding May 1998 Anti-Chinese Riots in Jakarta and Solo, 1990–2003	42
2.7	Collective Violence in Indonesia, 1990–2003: Distribution by Kabupaten/Kota	43
3.1	Primary Violent Conflict Types	56
3.2	Deaths from Collective Conflict by District, 2001–2003: Comparison of UNSIFR-2 and KDP/CCN	59
3.3	Impacts of Resource Conflicts by Level: Flores, 2001–2003	68
6.1	Overview of Types of Keroyokan	124
6.2	Keroyokan in Selected Provinces: West Java, Bali, Bengkulu, and South Kalimantan, 1995–2004	126
6.3	Keroyokan by Specific Selected Provinces	128
6.4	Keroyokan Catalysts	130

Figures

2.1	Spatial Coverage, UNSFIR Violence Dataset, Indonesian Provinces, 1990–2003	25
2.2	Deaths and Incidents of Collective Violence in Indonesia, 1990–2003	35
2.3	Madurese-Dayak/Malay Violence, 1990–2003	38
2.4	Anti-Chinese Violence, 1990–2003	39
2.5	Muslim-Christian Violence, 1990–2003	39
3.1	Deaths from Collective Conflict by Province, 2001–2003	57
3.2	Typology of Forms of Conflict/Crime	60
3.3	Forms of Impact by District, 2001–2003	63
3.4	Dominant Forms of Violent Conflict by Cluster, 2001–2003	64
3.5	Forms of Violent Vigilantism/Retribution Conflicts by Cluster: East Java, 2001–2003	65
3.6	Impacts by Actor Combinations for Violent Resource Conflicts: Flores, 2001–2003	67
3.7	Impacts by Actor Combinations for Violent Vigilante/Revenge Conflicts: East Java, 2001–2003	69
3.8	Impacts by Level for Violent Vigilante/Revenge Conflicts: East Java, 2001–2003	70
6.1	Keroyokan in Selected Indonesian Provinces: West Java, Bali, Bengkulu, and South Kalimantan, 1995–2004	127
6.2	Keroyokan Incidents by Province over Time	128
6.3	Incidents of Mobbing: Bali	129
7.1	Violent Conflicts in Aceh, January 2005–January 2009	154
7.2	Patterns of Routine Postconflict Violence	155
7.3a	Postconflict Vigilantism	157
7.3b	Rise in Postconflict Land Conflicts	157
7.4	Within-Case Analysis of De-escalation	158