

Contents

List of Contributors V

Preface XVII

Part I Fluctuations

1	Nonequilibrium Nanosystems	1
<i>Pierre Gaspard</i>		
1.1	Introduction	1
1.2	Statistical Thermodynamics of Nonequilibrium Nanosystems	4
1.2.1	From Newton's Equations to Stochastic Processes	4
1.2.2	Entropy and the Second Law of Thermodynamics	10
1.2.3	Identifying the Nonequilibrium Constraints and the Currents with Graph Analysis	11
1.2.4	Fluctuation Theorem for the Currents	13
1.2.5	Consequences for Linear and Nonlinear Response Coefficients	15
1.2.6	Temporal Disorder	16
1.2.7	Nanosystems Driven by Time-Dependent Forces	18
1.3	Mechanical Nanosystems	21
1.3.1	Friction in Double-Walled Carbon Nanotubes	21
1.3.1.1	Translational Friction	23
1.3.1.2	Rotational Friction	28
1.3.2	Electromagnetic Heating of Microplasmas	30
1.3.2.1	The Undriven System and Its Hamiltonian	30
1.3.2.2	The Driven System and the Fluctuation Theorem	31
1.4	Mechanochemical Nanosystems	32
1.4.1	F ₁ -ATPase Motor	32
1.4.2	Continuous-State Description	35
1.4.3	Discrete-State Description	41
1.5	Chemical Nanosystems	45
1.5.1	Chemical Transistor	46
1.5.2	Chemical Multistability	50
1.5.3	Chemical Clocks	53

1.5.4	Chemical Clocks Observed in Field Emission Microscopy	56
1.5.5	Single-Copolymer Processes	60
1.5.5.1	Copolymerization without a Template	61
1.5.5.2	Copolymerization with a Template	63
1.5.5.3	DNA Replication	64
1.6	Conclusions and Perspectives	65
	References	71
2	Thermodynamics of Small Systems	75
	<i>Denis J. Evans, Stephen R. Williams, and Debra J. Searles</i>	
2.1	Introduction	75
2.2	Thermostated Dynamical Systems	76
2.3	The Transient Fluctuation Theorem	79
2.4	Thermodynamic Interpretation of the Dissipation Function	82
2.5	The Dissipation Theorem	84
2.6	Nonequilibrium Work Relations	86
2.7	Nonequilibrium Work Relations for Thermal Processes	91
2.8	Corollaries of the Fluctuation Theorem and Nonequilibrium Work Relations	94
2.8.1	Generalized Fluctuation Theorem	94
2.8.2	Integrated Fluctuation Theorem	94
2.8.3	Second Law Inequality	95
2.8.4	Nonequilibrium Partition Identity	96
2.8.5	The Steady State Fluctuation Theorem	97
2.8.6	Minimum Average Work Principle	100
2.9	Experiments	100
2.10	Conclusion	102
	References	107
3	Quantum Dissipative Ratchets	111
	<i>Milena Grifoni</i>	
3.1	Introduction to Microscopic Ratchets	111
3.2	The Feynman Ratchet	113
3.3	Tunneling Ratchets: Temperature Driven Current Reversal	114
3.4	Rocked Ratchets in the Deep Quantum Regime	116
3.5	Rocked Shallow Ratchets	118
3.6	Spin Ratchets	119
	References	120
Part II	Surface Effects	
4	Dynamics of Nanoscopic Capillary Waves	121
	<i>Klaus Mecke, Kerstin Falk, and Markus Rauscher</i>	
4.1	Stochastic Hydrodynamics	122
4.1.1	Stochastic Interfaces	122
4.1.2	Acoustic Waves	124

4.1.3	Capillary Waves	125
4.1.4	Linearized Stochastic Hydrodynamics	126
4.2	Surface Tension at Nanometer Length Scales: Effect of Long Range Forces and Bending Energies	129
4.3	Thermal Noise Influences Fluid Flow in Nanoscopic Films	132
4.3.1	Dynamics of the Film Thickness	133
4.3.2	Comparison with Experiments	135
4.3.3	Linearized Stochastic Thin Film Equation	136
	References	141

5 Nonlinear Dynamics of Surface Steps 143

Joachim Krug

5.1	Introduction	143
5.2	Electromigration-Driven Islands and Voids	143
5.2.1	Electromigration of Single Layer Islands	144
5.2.2	Continuum vs. Discrete Modeling	147
5.2.3	Nonlocal Shape Evolution: Two-Dimensional Voids	150
5.2.4	Nonlocal Shape Evolution: Vacancy Islands with Terrace Diffusion	151
5.3	Step Bunching on Vicinal Surfaces	152
5.3.1	Stability of Step Trains	153
5.3.2	Strongly and Weakly Conserved Step Dynamics	154
5.3.3	Continuum Limit, Traveling Waves and Scaling Laws	155
5.3.4	A Dynamic Phase Transition	157
5.3.5	Coarsening	159
5.3.6	Nonconserved Dynamics	160
5.3.7	Beyond the Quasistatic Approximation	161
5.4	Conclusions	162
	References	162

6 Casimir Forces and Geometry in Nanosystems 165

Thorsten Emig

6.1	Casimir Effect	166
6.2	Dependence on Shape and Geometry	168
6.2.1	Deformed Surfaces	169
6.2.2	Lateral Forces	176
6.2.3	Cylinders	180
6.2.4	Spheres	186
6.3	Dependence on Material Properties	187
6.3.1	Lifshitz Formula	188
6.3.2	Nanoparticles: Quantum Size Effects	189
6.4	Casimir Force Driven Nanosystems	192
6.5	Conclusion	199
	References	199

Part III Nanoelectromechanics

7	The Duffing Oscillator for Nanoelectromechanical Systems	203
	<i>Sequoyah Aldridge</i>	
7.1	Basics of the Duffing Oscillator	203
7.2	NEMS Resonators and Their Nonlinear Properties	205
7.3	Transition Dynamics of the Duffing Resonator	208
7.4	Energy for "Uphill" Type Transitions	210
7.5	Energy Calculation Using a Variational Technique	214
7.6	Frequency Tuning	216
7.7	Bifurcation Amplifier	217
7.8	Conclusion	218
	References	218
8	Nonlinear Dynamics of Nanomechanical Resonators	221
	<i>Ron Lifshitz and M.C. Cross</i>	
8.1	Nonlinearities in NEMS and MEMS Resonators	221
8.1.1	Why Study Nonlinear NEMS and MEMS?	222
8.1.2	Origin of Nonlinearity in NEMS and MEMS Resonators	222
8.1.3	Nonlinearities Arising from External Potentials	223
8.1.4	Nonlinearities Due to Geometry	224
8.2	The Directly-Driven Damped Duffing Resonator	227
8.2.1	The Scaled Duffing Equation of Motion	227
8.2.2	A Solution Using Secular Perturbation Theory	228
8.2.3	Addition of Other Nonlinear Terms	235
8.3	Parametric Excitation of a Damped Duffing Resonator	236
8.3.1	Driving Below Threshold: Amplification and Noise Squeezing	239
8.3.2	Linear Instability	241
8.3.3	Nonlinear Behavior Near Threshold	242
8.3.4	Nonlinear Saturation above Threshold	245
8.3.5	Parametric Excitation at the Second Instability Tongue	247
8.4	Parametric Excitation of Arrays of Coupled Duffing Resonators	250
8.4.1	Modeling an Array of Coupled Duffing Resonators	250
8.4.2	Calculating the Response of an Array	252
8.4.3	The Response of Very Small Arrays and Comparison of Analytics and Numerics	255
8.4.4	Response of Large Arrays and Numerical Simulation	257
8.5	Amplitude Equation Description for Large Arrays	258
8.5.1	Amplitude Equations for Counter Propagating Waves	259
8.5.2	Reduction to a Single Amplitude Equation	260
8.5.3	Single Mode Oscillations	261
	References	263

9	Nonlinear Dynamics in Atomic Force Microscopy and Its Control for Nanoparticle Manipulation	267
	<i>Kohei Yamasue and Takashi Hikihara</i>	
9.1	Introduction	267
9.2	Operation of Dynamic Mode Atomic Force Microscopy	269
9.3	Nonlinear Dynamics and Control of Cantilevers	270
9.3.1	Nonlinear Oscillation and Its Influence on Imaging	270
9.3.2	Model of a Cantilever under Tip-Sample Interaction	272
9.3.3	Application of Time-Delayed Feedback Control	273
9.3.4	Experimental Setup for Control of Nonlinear Cantilever Dynamics	274
9.3.4.1	Circuit Implement of Time-Delayed Feedback Control	274
9.3.4.2	Frequency Response of Magnetic Actuators and Deflection Sensors	275
9.3.5	Experimental Demonstration of the Stabilization of Cantilever Oscillations	275
9.4	Manipulation of Single Atoms at Material Surfaces	277
9.4.1	Model of Single Atoms and Molecules	277
9.4.2	Analysis Based on an Action-Angle Formulation	279
9.4.3	Dynamics of Single Atoms Induced by Probes	281
9.4.4	Control of Manipulation	283
9.5	Concluding Remarks	283
	References	284
Part IV Nanoelectronics		
10	Classical Correlations and Quantum Interference in Ballistic Conductors	287
	<i>Daniel Waltner and Klaus Richter</i>	
10.1	Introduction: Quantum Transport through Chaotic Conductors	287
10.2	Semiclassical Limit of the Landauer Transport Approach	289
10.3	Quantum Transmission: Configuration Space Approach	291
10.3.1	Diagonal Contribution	292
10.3.2	Nondiagonal Contribution	293
10.3.3	Magnetic Field Dependence of the Nondiagonal Contribution	297
10.3.4	Ehrenfest Time Dependence of the Nondiagonal Contribution	298
10.4	Quantum Transmission: Phase Space Approach	299
10.4.1	Phase Space Approach	299
10.4.2	Calculation of the Full Transmission	301
10.5	Semiclassical Research Paths: Present and Future	303
	References	304
11	Nonlinear Response of Driven Mesoscopic Conductors	307
	<i>Franz J. Kaiser and Sigmund Kohler</i>	
11.1	Introduction	307
11.2	Wire-Lead Model and Current Noise	308
11.2.1	Charge, Current, and Current Fluctuations	310

11.2.2	Full Counting Statistics	311
11.3	Master Equation Approach	312
11.3.1	Perturbation Theory and Reduced Density Operator	312
11.3.2	Computation of Moments and Cumulants	313
11.3.3	Floquet Decomposition	315
11.3.3.1	Fermionic Floquet Operators	315
11.3.3.2	Master Equation and Current Formula	316
11.3.4	Spinless Electrons	318
11.4	Transport under Multi-Photon Emission and Absorption	318
11.4.1	Electron Pumping	319
11.4.2	Coherent Current Suppression	320
11.5	Conclusions	322
	References	323
12	Pattern Formation and Time Delayed Feedback Control at the Nanoscale	<i>325</i>
	<i>Eckehard Schöll</i>	
12.1	Introduction	325
12.2	Control of Chaotic Domain and Front Patterns in Superlattices	329
12.3	Control of Noise-Induced Oscillations in Superlattices	333
12.4	Control of Chaotic Spatiotemporal Oscillations in Resonant Tunneling Diodes	341
12.5	Noise-Induced Spatiotemporal Patterns in Resonant Tunneling Diodes	350
12.6	Conclusion	361
	References	363
Part V	Optic-Electronic Coupling	
13	Laser-Assisted Electron Transport in Nanoscale Devices	<i>369</i>
	<i>Ciprian Padurariu, Atef Fadl Amin, and Ulrich Kleinekathöfer</i>	
13.1	Open Quantum Systems	370
13.1.1	Quantum Master Equation Approach	371
13.1.2	Time-Local and Time-Nonlocal Master Equations	373
13.1.3	Full Counting Statistics	377
13.2	Model System Describing Molecular Wires and Quantum Dots	385
13.3	The Single Resonant Level Model	391
13.4	Influence of Laser Pulses	398
13.5	Summary and Outlook	403
	References	403
14	Two-Photon Photoemission of Plasmonic Nanostructures with High Temporal and Lateral Resolution	<i>407</i>
	<i>Michael Bauer, Daniela Bayer, Carsten Wiemann, and Martin Aeschlimann</i>	
14.1	Introduction	407

14.2	Experimental	410
14.3	Results and Discussion	414
14.3.1	Localized Surface Plasmons Probed by TR-2PPE	414
14.3.2	Single Particle Plasmon Spectroscopy by Means of Time-Resolved Photoemission Microscopy	417
14.4	Conclusion	423
	References	424
15	Dynamics and Nonlinear Light Propagation in Complex Photonic Lattices	427
	<i>Bernd Terhalle, Patrick Rose, Dennis Görries, Jörg Imbrock, and Cornelia Denz</i>	
15.1	Introduction	427
15.2	Wave Propagation in Periodic Photonic Structures	428
15.2.1	Linear Propagation	429
15.2.2	Nonlinear Propagation	430
15.3	Optically-Induced Photonic Lattices in Photorefractive Media	431
15.3.1	Mathematical Description of Photorefractive Photonic Lattices	431
15.3.2	Experimental Configuration for Photorefractive Lattice Creation	432
15.4	Complex Optically-Induced Lattices in Two Transverse Dimensions	433
15.4.1	Triangular Lattices	434
15.4.2	Multiperiodic Lattices	437
15.5	Vortex Clusters	440
15.5.1	Necessary Stability Criterion	441
15.5.2	Compensation of Anisotropy in Hexagonal Photonic Lattices	441
15.5.3	Ring-Shaped Vortex Clusters	442
15.5.4	Multivortex Clusters	446
15.6	Summary and Outlook	447
	References	448
	Index	451