

Contents

List of Contributors	xiii
1 A Climatology of UV Radiation, 1979 – 2000, 65S – 65N	1
1.1 Introduction	1
1.2 Method.....	2
1.3 Results	6
1.3.1 Satellite-Derived UV Climatologies	6
1.3.2 Comparison with Ground-Based Measurements	14
1.3.3 Discussion of Uncertainties	16
1.4 Conclusions	17
Acknowledgements	17
References	18
2 Balancing the Risks and Benefits of Ultraviolet Radiation	21
2.1 Introduction	22
2.2 Long Term Changes in UV_{Ery}	22
2.3 Geographical Variability in UV_{Ery}	23
2.4 Peak UV.....	24
2.4.1 Peak UV Index.....	24
2.4.2 Peak UV Daily Dose.....	28
2.5 Comparing Weighting Functions for Erythema and Vitamin D.....	29
2.6 Seasonal and Diurnal Variation of UV_{Ery} and UV_{VitD}	31
2.7 Global Climatologies of UV_{Ery} and UV_{VitD}	33
2.8 Relationship Between UV_{VitD} and UV_{Ery}	36
2.9 Production of Vitamin D from Sunlight	38
2.10 Calculation of Optimal Times for Exposure to Sunlight	38
2.11 An Inconsistency	42
2.12 Conclusions	44
Acknowledgements	45
References	45
3 Climatology of Ultraviolet Radiation at High Latitudes Derived from Measurements of the National Science Foundation’s Ultraviolet Spectral Irradiance Monitoring Network	48
3.1 Introduction	49

3.2	Data Analysis.....	51
3.2.1	Data.....	51
3.2.2	Establishment of Climatologies	52
3.2.3	Estimates of Historical UV Indices.....	52
3.3	UV Index Climatology	56
3.3.1	South Pole.....	56
3.3.2	McMurdo Station.....	57
3.3.3	Palmer Station.....	59
3.3.4	Ushuaia	60
3.3.5	San Diego.....	60
3.3.6	Barrow	61
3.4	Climatology of UV-A Irradiance	62
3.5	Comparison of Radiation Levels at Network Sites.....	65
3.6	Conclusions and Outlook.....	69
	Acknowledgements	70
	References	70
4	UV Solar Radiation in Polar Regions: Consequences for the Environment and Human Health	73
4.1	Introduction	74
4.2	Networks and Databanks	76
4.3	Impact of Solar UV on the Environment	79
4.3.1	Effect of the Environment on Solar UV.....	85
4.4	Impact of Solar UV on Human Health	88
4.4.1	Information and Protection Programs	92
4.4.2	Dosimetry, UV Modeling, and Instruments	93
4.5	Concluding Remarks	98
	References	99
5	Changes in Ultraviolet and Visible Solar Irradiance 1979 to 2008.....	106
5.1	Introduction	106
5.2	Instrumentation.....	112
5.3	Detection of Long-Term Change.....	121
5.3.1	Radiation Amplification Factor.....	122
5.3.2	Different Definitions of RAF.....	125
5.3.3	Estimating UV Trends: Discussion.....	126
5.3.4	Reduction of UV Irradiance by Clouds and Aerosols.....	128
5.3.5	Stokes Derivation of $C_T = (1 - R)/(1 - R_G)$	130
5.3.6	UV Absorption.....	132
5.3.7	Estimating Zonal Average UV Change	132
5.3.8	Estimating UV Trends: Satellites	133
5.3.9	Estimating UV Trends: Ground-Based	138
5.4	UV in the Polar Regions	139

5.5	Human Exposure to UV	140
5.6	UV Index and Units	143
5.7	Action Spectra and Irradiance Trends.....	143
5.8	UV Summary	151
	Appendix 5.1 Calculating RAF(θ).....	153
	Acknowledgements	155
	References	155
6	The Brewer Spectrophotometer.....	160
6.1	Introduction	160
6.2	History	161
6.3	The Instrument.....	163
6.3.1	The Fore-Optics	165
6.3.2	The Spectrometer.....	166
6.3.3	The Photomultiplier Housing.....	168
6.3.4	Support Electronics.....	169
6.3.5	The Control Computer.....	170
6.4	Corrections Applied to Data	170
6.4.1	Dark Count.....	170
6.4.2	Dead Time.....	171
6.4.3	Stray Light	172
6.4.4	Temperature Response.....	172
6.4.5	Neutral Density Filters.....	173
6.4.6	Cosine Response.....	173
6.4.7	Internal Polarization.....	174
6.5	Measurement of Total Ozone.....	175
6.5.1	Measurement Technique	175
6.5.2	Calibration	177
6.6	Measurement of Spectral UV Radiation.....	179
6.7	Measurement of Other Atmospheric Variables	181
6.7.1	Vertical Profile of Ozone	182
6.7.2	Atmospheric SO ₂	182
6.7.3	Atmospheric NO ₂	183
6.7.4	Aerosol Optical Depth	183
6.7.5	Effective Temperature of Atmospheric Ozone.....	184
6.8	The Brewer Spectrophotometer as a Powerful Research Tool	185
6.9	Summary.....	186
	Acknowledgements	186
	References	186
7	Techniques for Solar Dosimetry in Different Environments.....	192
7.1	Introduction	192
7.2	UV Dosimetry and Minimization Strategies.....	194

7.3	Miniaturization of Polysulphone Dosimeters	195
7.4	Measurements on Plants	197
7.5	Long-Term UV Dosimeters	199
7.6	Vitamin D Effective UV Dosimetry	200
7.7	Discussion and Conclusions	201
	References	202

8 An Ultraviolet Radiation Monitoring and Research Program for

Agriculture.....	205
8.1 Introduction	206
8.2 Introduction to the USDA UVMRP (Purpose and History).....	207
8.3 Monitoring Network.....	208
8.3.1 Sites and Coverage.....	208
8.3.2 Data Products Provided by UVMRP	209
8.4 Data Collection and Processing.....	210
8.4.1 UV-MFRSR Data Processing.....	212
8.4.2 Erythemally Weighted UV Irradiance.....	215
8.4.3 Langley Analysis.....	219
8.4.4 Data Processing for Other Measurements.....	221
8.5 Derived Products	222
8.5.1 Optical Depth.....	223
8.5.2 Daily Column Ozone	224
8.5.3 Synthetic Spectrum Data.....	225
8.6 Database Design and Website Interface.....	227
8.6.1 The Data.....	227
8.7 UVMRP's Role in UV-B Agricultural Effects Studies	229
8.7.1 Mississippi State University.....	230
8.7.2 Purdue University	230
8.7.3 Utah State University.....	231
8.7.4 University of Maryland.....	231
8.7.5 Washington State University.....	231
8.7.6 University of Illinois—Chicago	232
8.7.7 Highlights of Other Collaborations	232
8.8 Modeling of Agricultural Sustainability	233
8.9 Future Considerations.....	234
8.10 Summary.....	235
Acknowledgements	237
References	237

9 Radiative Transfer in the Coupled Atmosphere-Snow-Ice-Ocean (CASIO) System: Review of Modeling Capabilities

9.1 Introduction	245
9.2 Radiative Transfer Modeling	247

9.2.1	Sun-Earth Geometry	247
9.2.2	Spectrum of Solar Radiation.....	248
9.2.3	Atmospheric Vertical Structure	249
9.2.4	Light Interaction with Absorbing and Scattering Media.....	250
9.2.5	Equation of Radiative Transfer	256
9.2.6	Surface Reflection and Transmission.....	257
9.2.7	Radiative Transfer in a Coupled Atmosphere-Snow-Ice-Ocean (CASIO) System.....	258
9.3	Sample Applications of the Theory	259
9.3.1	Comparison of Modeled Irradiances in CAO Systems	259
9.3.2	Measured and Modeled Radiation Fields in Sea Ice.....	261
9.3.3	Radiation Trapping in Sea Ice.....	261
9.3.4	Impact of Ozone Depletion on Primary Productivity	263
9.4	Discussion and Conclusions	264
	Acknowledgements	265
	References	265

10	Comparative Analysis of UV-B Exposure Between Nimbus 7/TOMS Satellite Estimates and Ground-Based Measurements	270
10.1	Introduction.....	271
10.2	Materials and Methods.....	274
10.2.1	USDA UV-B Dataset.....	274
10.2.2	TOMS Dataset.....	274
10.2.3	UV Index	276
10.2.4	Comparative Analysis	276
10.3	Results and Discussion.....	277
10.3.1	UV-I Daily Change Analysis.....	277
10.3.2	Analysis of UV-I Variability.....	279
10.3.3	UV-I Spatial Analysis.....	281
10.4	Conclusions.....	287
	Acknowledgements.....	289
	References.....	289

11	Ultraviolet Radiation and Its Interaction with Air Pollution	291
11.1	Introduction.....	291
11.1.1	Factors Affecting UV Flux at the Earth's Surface	292
11.2	Optics of the Atmosphere.....	301
11.2.1	Scattering.....	301
11.2.2	Absorption.....	303
11.2.3	Emission	304
11.2.4	Atmospheric Optical Depth.....	304
11.2.5	Single Scatter Albedo	309
11.2.6	Asymmetry Factor.....	310

11.2.7	Angstrom's Exponent	310
11.3	Models and Measurements	310
11.4	Summary	325
	References	326
12	Urban Forest Influences on Exposure to UV Radiation and Potential Consequences for Human Health	331
12.1	Introduction	332
12.2	Effects of Solar UV on Human Health and Epidemiology	333
12.2.1	Sunburn	333
12.2.2	Skin Types	336
12.2.3	Immune Function	336
12.2.4	Skin Cancers	336
12.2.5	Eye Diseases	339
12.2.6	Sunscreen Effectiveness	339
12.2.7	Positive Impacts	339
12.3	UV Climatology	344
12.3.1	Ozone Trends	344
12.4	Urban Structural Influences	346
12.4.1	Sky Radiance and Diffuse Fraction	346
12.4.2	UV Reflectivity	347
12.4.3	Tree and Building Influences on UV	347
12.4.4	Human Exposure	356
12.5	Public Health Information	357
12.6	Conclusions	358
	Acknowledgements	359
	References	360
13	Solar UV-B Radiation and Global Dimming: Effects on Plant Growth and UV-Shielding	370
13.1	Introduction	371
13.1.1	Global Dimming and UV-B: Potential Effects on Plants	371
13.1.2	Assessing Global Dimming and UV-B Effects on Plant Growth	372
13.2	Methods	374
13.2.1	Field Site	374
13.2.2	Structural and Biomass Measurements	375
13.2.3	UV-A Epidermal Transmittance Measurements	376
13.2.4	Solar UV and PAR Irradiance	376
13.2.5	Statistical Analyses	377
13.3	Results	377
13.3.1	UV-A Epidermal Transmittance	377

13.3.2	Dimming Effects on Biomass and Structure	381
13.4	Discussion.....	383
13.4.1	Global Dimming and UV-B Effects on Leaf Optical Properties.....	384
13.4.2	Global Dimming and UV-B Effects on Productivity.....	384
13.4.3	Ecological Implications.....	385
13.5	Concluding Remarks.....	388
	Acknowledgements.....	389
	References.....	389
14	Effects of Ultraviolet-B Radiation and Its Interactions with Climate Change Factors on Agricultural Crop Growth and Yield.....	395
14.1	Introduction.....	396
14.2	Abiotic Stress Factors and Crop Yield	400
14.3	Crop Responses to UV-B and Other Climate Change Factors	401
14.3.1	Specific Effects of UV-B Radiation on Plants.....	402
14.3.2	Strategies for Protection against UV-B Radiation	410
14.3.3	Crop Response to Atmospheric CO ₂ Concentration.....	412
14.3.4	Crop Response to Temperature	413
14.3.5	Crop Response to Drought	414
14.3.6	Crop Response to Multiple Abiotic Stress Factors.....	416
14.4	Abiotic Stress Tolerance and Cultivar Screening Tools	419
14.5	Climate Change and Aerobiology and Public Health.....	422
14.6	Concluding Remarks.....	423
	Acknowledgements.....	424
	References.....	424
15	Assessment of DNA Damage as a Tool to Measure UV-B Tolerance in Soybean Lines Differing in Foliar Flavonoid Composition.....	437
15.1	Introduction.....	438
15.2	Materials and Methods.....	441
15.2.1	Plant Growth and UV Irradiation	441
15.2.2	Field Sampling	442
15.2.3	Analysis of Phenolics.....	443
15.2.4	Determination of DNA Lesions—Gel Electrophoresis Method.....	443
15.2.5	Determination of DNA Lesions—Monoclonal Antibody Method	446
15.2.6	Experimental Design and Statistical Analysis.....	446
15.3	Results and Discussion.....	446
15.3.1	Leaf Phenolics.....	446
15.3.2	DNA Damage	448

15.4	Conclusions.....	452
	Acknowledgements.....	453
	References.....	453
16	Physiological Impacts of Short-Term UV Irradiance Exposures on Cultivars of Glycine Max	458
16.1	Introduction.....	459
16.2	Materials and Methods.....	461
16.2.1	Plant Material and Greenhouse Growth Conditions.....	461
16.2.2	UV Treatment.....	462
16.2.3	UV Exposure Regimes	463
16.2.4	Stomatal Conductance Measurements.....	466
16.2.5	Photosynthesis and Transpiration Measurements.....	467
16.2.6	Pigment Analyses	467
16.2.7	UV-B Absorbing Compounds.....	468
16.3	Results and Discussion.....	469
16.3.1	Stomatal Conductance.....	469
16.3.2	Transpiration	473
16.3.3	Photosynthesis.....	476
16.3.4	Water Use Efficiency.....	478
16.3.5	UV-B Absorbing Compounds and Leaf Pigments.....	478
16.4	Summary and Conclusions.....	481
	Acknowledgements.....	483
	References.....	483
17	UV-Effects on Young Seedlings of Soybean: Effects in Early Development and Long-Term Effects	488
17.1	Introduction.....	488
	Main Objectives	492
17.2	Results and Discussion.....	492
17.2.1	UV Effects on Early Development and Survival of Young Soybean.....	492
17.2.2	Surviving Soybean: the Affect on Seed Production	496
17.2.3	Assessment of Phenylpropanoids in Response to UV	498
17.3	Conclusions.....	499
17.4	Methods.....	500
17.4.1	Plant Materials and Accessions	500
17.4.2	Plant Growth and Preparation of Tissue.....	500
17.4.3	Chemicals.....	501
17.4.4	UV Radiation Sources and Treatments.....	501
17.4.5	Metabolome Studies.....	501
	Acknowledgements.....	502
	References.....	502

18	Characteristics of UV-B Radiation Tolerance in Broadleaf Trees in Southern USA	509
18.1	Introduction.....	510
18.2	Methodology	514
18.2.1	Plant Materials.....	514
18.2.2	Measuring Leaf Optical Properties.....	514
18.2.3	Measuring the Light Penetration and Distribution within Leaf Tissues.....	515
18.2.4	Scanning Electron Microscopy and Light Microscopy of Leaves	517
18.2.5	Measurements of UV-B Absorbing Compounds and Chlorophyll Concentrations	517
18.2.6	Statistical Analysis	518
18.3	Results and Discussion.....	518
18.3.1	Leaf Optical Properties.....	518
18.3.2	Depth of Light Penetration into Leaf Tissues.....	519
18.3.3	The Concentration of Leaf UV-B Absorbing Compounds	522
18.3.4	Correlations among the UV-B Related Variables within and among the Species	524
18.4	Conclusions.....	527
	Acknowledgements.....	527
	References.....	528
Index.....		531