## **Contents**

rei	race	XI
1	Introduction	.1
	How governments control information policies	.4
	Other bodies that generate and control information	.8
	Information policy as about any means by which the generation, distribution, and use of information is regulated	.9
	What non-governmental agencies do within the realm of information policy	1 <i>C</i>
	Information policy must provide for different sorts of needs	11
	Information policy, public policy and other disciplines	12
	Conclusion	16
Par	rt 1 Contexts for information policy 1	9
	Understanding the international contexts	21
	Globalization and technology	24
2	Globalization and information societies	27
	Information societies and information policy	29
	The information society: alternative views	27

## **viii** INFORMATION POLICIES AND STRATEGIES

3	Information policy and the public sphere	43
	The idea of a public sphere	44
	The structure of the public sphere	48
	The character of the public sphere	52
	Epilogue to Chapter 3	59
4	Information rights and information policy	63
	The rights of government	66
	The interests of business	68
	Common good	. 70
	Ann Wells Branscomb's information rights	72
	Internationally recognized rights	78
Par	rt 2 Information policy sectors	83
5	Censorship, freedom of speech and freedom of expression	. <i>.</i> 87
	Powers of intervention	91
	Other forms of censorship	97
	The history of censoring	99
	Making arguments for free speech	.101
6	Arguments for protecting speech	.103
	Cohen's analysis of freedom of speech	.104
	Implications of Cohen's strategy	.117
	Structural strengths	.121
7	Privacy and data protection	.125
	The need for legislation	.128
	Confidentiality	.130
	Problems of power	.132
	General questions	.134
	Putting principles into effect	.138

8	Freedom of information	143
	Confronting governments	145
	Building commitment	147
	Constructing the case	148
	Questions of model building	151
	Competing principles and pressures	153
9	Intellectual property	157
	The market reward system	160
	Recognized types of intellectual property	161
	Policy analysis questions	164
	Rules and practices	167
	Copies and originals	169
	Policy responses	171
Par	rt 3 Conclusion	175
<b>Par</b> 10	rt 3 Conclusion  Final considerations	
		177
	Final considerations	<b>177</b>
	Final considerations	<b>177</b> 178 180
	Final considerations	177 178 180
	Final considerations  Information policies in non-democratic societies  Non-state information policy  Obligations	177178180181183
	Final considerations	177 178 180 181 183
10	Final considerations	177 178 180 181 183 189