## Contents

Pref	eface	•	•	•	٠	٠	·	•	V
Con	ontents	•,	•	•	•				VII
List	st of Contributors	•		•	•	•		•	xī
1 (	Overview: Report of the Hamburg Congress				•	•		•	1
	e Highlights of Deliberations								4
The	ne Hamburg Manifesto			•				٠	9
The	he Hamburg Action Plan	•		•	-	•	•	•	13
2	The Larger Perspectives				٠	•		•	15
2.1					•		٠	٠	17
2.2									
	H. Vorscherau								19
2.3	- Pringeround within the prince of and the second								
	W. Brandt	•	٠	٠	•	٠	٠	•	22
2.4									
	H. Riesenhuber	٠	•	٠	٠	•	٠		30
2.5									
	W. Gröbel	•	•	٠	٠	٠	*	٠	40

VII

2.6	Environmental Degradation – a Threat to Development O. Ullsten	43
2.7	Possible Policies and Options in the European Community	
	to Respond to Climatic Changes	
	B. Weber	50
2.8	Political Perception of Climate Change:	
	Still Chalk on the White Wall?	
	K.M. Meyer-Abich	54
2.9	Climatic Change -	
	Its Political Challenge to the International Community	
	L. Baehr	60
3	The Scientists' Perceptions	65
<b>a</b> 1		
3.1	Climate and Development:	
	Scientific Efforts and Assessment – The State of the Art	67
2.0	K. Hasselmann	07
3.2	Programmes and Co-operation in Climatic Research –	
	a Means to the Understanding of the Climate System as a	
	Requirement to Cope with the Climate Issue	123
22	W. Böhme	125
3.3	To Limit and to Adjust: Some Human Dimensions of	
	Global Climatic Change	141
3.4	I. Burton	141
5,4	Some Strategies of Response in Agriculture to Changes of Climate M. Parry and T. Carter	152
3.5	Climate Variability, Climate Change and the Development	102
5,5	Process in Sub-Saharan Africa	
	M.H. Glantz	173
3.6	Modelling the Climatic Effects of Trace Gases:	110
5.0	Reduction Strategy and Options for a Low Risk Policy	
	W. Bach	193
3.7	Contributions to the Atmospheric $CO_2$ Increase by	
5.7	Changes in the Land Biosphere: Analysis of the Past and	
	Present, Including Possible Future Developments	
	G.H. Kohlmaier	219
3.8	Long Range Strategic Concepts to Reduce Drought	_
0.0	Damages to Agriculture	
	I. Láng	255
3.9	Energy Options and Climatic Effects	
0.7	R. Revelle and D. Burns	261
3 11	Anthropogenic Climatic Changes	
~.11	M. I. Budyko and Yu. S. Sedunov	270
3.11	Climate Change – Secular Trends in Urban Temperature	
	F H Koo	285

4	The Industry Point View	293
4.1	Industry's Attitude BDJ	295
4.2	Climatic Risks and the Role of Energy Use	275
4.3	G. Zimmermeyer	300
4.3	F.L. Kafka	332
5	Views of Non-governmental Organisations	337
5.1	Responding to Climatic Change: The Crucial Role of the NGOs M. Oppenheimer	339
5.2	Strategies and Recommendations for the Protection of the Tropical Rainforests	557
	W. Engelhardt	347
5.3	Escaping the Heat Trap: Policies to Prevent Climate Change A statement at the Hamburg Congress	358
6	Concerns of Developing Countries	367
6.1	Social Impacts of Climatic Variations,	
	a Developing Region's Viewpoint	270
6.2	a Developing Region's Viewpoint A. R. Magalhães	369
6.2	A. R. Magalhães	
6.2 6.3	A. R. Magalhães	369 379
	A. R. Magalhães	
	A. R. Magalhães	379
6.3	A. R. Magalhães          Drought in the Brazilian Northeast:          Some Features of its Socio-Economic Impact          C. Cavalcanti          Summary of Views of Developing Country Participants         Statement at the Hamburg Congress          International Initiatives          Strategies to Respond to Climate Changes –	379 385
6.3 7	A. R. Magalhães	379 385 389
6.3 7	A. R. Magalhães	379 385
6.3 7 7.1	A. R. Magalhães	379 385 389 391
6.3 7 7.1	A. R. Magalhães	379 385 389
<ul> <li>6.3</li> <li>7</li> <li>7.1</li> <li>7.2</li> <li>7.3</li> </ul>	A. R. Magalhães	379 385 389 391
<ul> <li>6.3</li> <li>7</li> <li>7.1</li> <li>7.2</li> </ul>	A. R. Magalhães	<ul> <li>379</li> <li>385</li> <li>389</li> <li>391</li> <li>397</li> </ul>

7.5	An Overview of International Developments, Trends and Actions T.D. Potter and L.E. Olsson	448
8	Where do we go from here?	471
	ere do we go from here? Anandakrishan	473
	ssary ited Nations General Assembly Resolution	476