

# Contents

|  |      |
|--|------|
| Preface to the Second Edition                      | xi   |
| Acknowledgments                                    | xv   |
| Preface to the First Edition                       | xvii |
| 1 Geographic Information Analysis and Spatial Data | 1    |
| Chapter Objectives                                 | 1    |
| 1.1 Introduction                                   | 2    |
| 1.2 Spatial Data Types                             | 5    |
| 1.3 Some Complications                             | 10   |
| 1.4 Scales for Attribute Description               | 18   |
| 1.5 GIS and Spatial Data Manipulation              | 24   |
| 1.6 The Road Ahead                                 | 28   |
| Chapter Review                                     | 29   |
| References   | 29   |
| 2 The Pitfalls and Potential of Spatial Data       | 33   |
| Chapter Objectives                                 | 33   |
| 2.1 Introduction                                   | 33   |
| 2.2 The Bad News: The Pitfalls of Spatial Data     | 34   |
| 2.3 The Good News: The Potential of Spatial Data   | 41   |
| Chapter Review                                     | 52   |
| References   | 53   |
| 3 Fundamentals—Mapping It Out                      | 55   |
| Chapter Objectives                                 | 55   |
| 3.1 Introduction: The Cartographic Tradition       | 56   |
| 3.2 Geovisualization and Analysis                  | 58   |
| 3.3 The Graphic Variables of Jacques Bertin        | 60   |
| 3.4 New Graphic Variables                          | 63   |
| 3.5 Issues in Geovisualization                     | 65   |
| 3.6 Mapping and Exploring Points                   | 66   |
| 3.7 Mapping and Exploring Areas                    | 72   |
| 3.8 Mapping and Exploring Fields                   | 80   |

|      |  |     |
|------|--|-----|
| 3.9  | The Spatialization of Nonspatial Data                  | 84  |
| 3.10 | Conclusion   | 86  |
|      | Chapter Review   | 87  |
|      | References   | 87  |
| 4    | Fundamentals—Maps as Outcomes of Processes             | 93  |
|      | Chapter Objectives                                     | 93  |
| 4.1  | Introduction: Maps and Processes                       | 94  |
| 4.2  | Processes and the Patterns They Make                   | 95  |
| 4.3  | Predicting the Pattern Generated by a Process          | 100 |
| 4.4  | More Definitions                                       | 106 |
| 4.5  | Stochastic Processes in Lines, Areas, and Fields       | 108 |
| 4.6  | Conclusions  | 116 |
|      | Chapter Review   | 117 |
|      | References   | 118 |
| 5    | Point Pattern Analysis                                 | 121 |
|      | Chapter Objectives                                     | 121 |
| 5.1  | Introduction   | 121 |
| 5.2  | Describing a Point Pattern                             | 123 |
| 5.3  | Assessing Point Patterns Statistically                 | 139 |
| 5.4  | Monte Carlo Testing                                    | 148 |
| 5.5  | Conclusions  | 152 |
|      | Chapter Review   | 154 |
|      | References   | 154 |
| 6    | Practical Point Pattern Analysis                       | 157 |
|      | Chapter Objectives                                     | 157 |
| 6.1  | Introduction: Problems of Spatial Statistical Analysis | 158 |
| 6.2  | Alternatives to Classical Statistical Inference        | 161 |
| 6.3  | Alternatives to IRP/CSR                                | 162 |
| 6.4  | Point Pattern Analysis in the Real World               | 166 |
| 6.5  | Dealing with Inhomogeneity                             | 168 |
| 6.6  | Focused Approaches                                     | 172 |
| 6.7  | Cluster Detection: Scan Statistics                     | 173 |
| 6.8  | Using Density and Distance: Proximity Polygons         | 177 |
| 6.9  | A Note on Distance Matrices and Point Pattern Analysis | 180 |
|      | Chapter Review   | 182 |
|      | References   | 183 |
| 7    | Area Objects and Spatial Autocorrelation               | 187 |
|      | Chapter Objectives                                     | 187 |
| 7.1  | Introduction: Area Objects Revisited                   | 188 |
| 7.2  | Types of Area Objects                                  | 188 |

|      |  |     |
|------|--|-----|
| 7.3  | Geometric Properties of Areas                                  | 191 |
| 7.4  | Measuring Spatial Autocorrelation                              | 199 |
| 7.5  | An Example: Tuberculosis in Auckland, 2001–2006                | 206 |
| 7.6  | Other Approaches   | 210 |
|      | Chapter Review   | 212 |
|      | References   | 213 |
| 8    | Local Statistics   | 215 |
|      | Chapter Objectives   | 215 |
| 8.1  | Introduction: Think Geographically, Measure Locally            | 216 |
| 8.2  | Defining the Local: Spatial Structure (Again)                  | 218 |
| 8.3  | An Example: The Getis-Ord $G_i^*$ and $G_i^*$ Statistics       | 219 |
| 8.4  | Inference with Local Statistics                                | 223 |
| 8.5  | Other Local Statistics   | 226 |
| 8.6  | Conclusions: Seeing the World Locally                          | 234 |
|      | Chapter Review   | 235 |
|      | References   | 236 |
| 9    | Describing and Analyzing Fields                                | 239 |
|      | Chapter Objectives   | 239 |
| 9.1  | Introduction: Scalar and Vector Fields Revisited               | 240 |
| 9.2  | Modeling and Storing Field Data                                | 243 |
| 9.3  | Spatial Interpolation  | 250 |
| 9.4  | Derived Measures on Surfaces                                   | 263 |
| 9.5  | Map Algebra  | 270 |
| 9.6  | Conclusions  | 273 |
|      | Chapter Review   | 274 |
|      | References   | 275 |
| 10   | Knowing the Unknowable: The Statistics of Fields               | 277 |
|      | Chapter Objectives   | 277 |
| 10.1 | Introduction   | 278 |
| 10.2 | Regression on Spatial Coordinates: Trend<br>Surface Analysis   | 279 |
| 10.3 | The Square Root Differences Cloud<br>and the (Semi-) Variogram | 287 |
| 10.4 | A Statistical Approach to Interpolation: Kriging               | 293 |
| 10.5 | Conclusions  | 311 |
|      | Chapter Review   | 312 |
|      | References   | 313 |
| 11   | Putting Maps Together—Map Overlay                              | 315 |
|      | Chapter Objectives   | 315 |
| 11.1 | Introduction   | 316 |

|             |   |     |
|-------------|---|-----|
| 11.2        | Boolean Map Overlay and Sieve Mapping               | 319 |
| 11.3        | A General Model for Alternatives to Boolean Overlay | 326 |
| 11.4        | Indexed Overlay and Weighted Linear Combination     | 328 |
| 11.5        | Weights of Evidence                                 | 331 |
| 11.6        | Model-Driven Overlay Using Regression               | 334 |
| 11.7        | Conclusions   | 336 |
|             | Chapter Review                                      | 337 |
|             | References  | 337 |
| 12          | New Approaches to Spatial Analysis                  | 341 |
|             | Chapter Objectives                                  | 341 |
| 12.1        | The Changing Technological Environment              | 342 |
| 12.2        | The Changing Scientific Environment                 | 345 |
| 12.3        | Geocomputation                                      | 346 |
| 12.4        | Spatial Models                                      | 355 |
| 12.5        | The Grid and the Cloud: Supercomputing for Dummies  | 363 |
| 12.6        | Conclusions: Neogeographic Information Analysis?    | 365 |
|             | Chapter Review                                      | 367 |
|             | References  | 368 |
| Appendix A: | Notation, Matrices, and Matrix Mathematics          | 373 |
| A.1         | Introduction  | 373 |
| A.2         | Some Preliminary Notes on Notation                  | 373 |
| A.3         | Matrix Basics and Notation                          | 376 |
| A.4         | Simple Matrix Mathematics                           | 379 |
| A.5         | Solving Simultaneous Equations Using Matrices       | 384 |
| A.6         | Matrices, Vectors, and Geometry                     | 389 |
| A.7         | Eigenvectors and Eigenvalues                        | 391 |
|             | Reference   | 393 |
| Index       |   | 395 |