

Contents

<i>List of Tables, Figures, and Maps</i>	page xi
<i>Preface</i>	xiii
1 Explaining Levels of Colonialism and Postcolonial Development	I
<i>Relative Levels of Development</i>	4
<i>Existing Perspectives and Their Limitations: New Principles for Case Analysis</i>	10
<i>A General Theory of Colonialism and Development</i>	20
<i>A Focus on Spanish America</i>	32
2 Spain and Its Colonial Empire in the Americas	35
<i>The Mercantilist Phase, 1492–1700</i>	36
<i>The Liberal Phase, 1700–1808</i>	44
<i>Conclusion</i>	49
3 Mercantilist Colonialism	50
<i>The Colonial Centers</i>	54
<i>The Colonial Peripheries</i>	77
<i>The Colonial Semiperipheries</i>	100
<i>Conclusion</i>	115
4 Liberal Colonialism	120
<i>The Rising Peripheries</i>	124
<i>The Mercantilist Carryovers</i>	141
<i>The Fallen Cores</i>	161
<i>The Sustained Peripheries</i>	174
<i>Conclusion</i>	183
5 Warfare and Postcolonial Development	189
<i>The Effect of Warfare on Development</i>	190
<i>Costa Rican Exceptionalism in Central America</i>	193
<i>Contrasting Paths: Chile and Paraguay</i>	195
<i>Conclusion</i>	200

6	Postcolonial Levels of Development	203
	<i>Postcolonial Economic Development</i>	205
	<i>Postcolonial Social Development</i>	221
	<i>Conclusion</i>	227
7	British and Portuguese Colonialism	229
	<i>The British Colonial Empire</i>	231
	<i>Portuguese America</i>	242
	<i>Conclusion</i>	250
8	Conclusion	253
	<i>Summation</i>	253
	<i>Implications</i>	264
	<i>Notes</i>	271
	<i>Glossary</i>	353
	<i>Select Bibliography of Works on Colonial Spanish America</i>	357
	<i>Index</i>	383

Tables, Figures, and Maps

Tables

1.1	Approximate Levels of Economic Development for the Spanish American Countries, Late Nineteenth Century to Present	<i>page 5</i>
1.2	Approximate Levels of Social Development for the Spanish American Countries, Late Nineteenth Century to Present	5
1.3	Types of Political Economies	21
1.4	Types of Precolonial Societies	24
2.1	Political-Administrative Location of Modern Countries within the Spanish Empire, circa 1650	41
3.1	Types of Spanish Colonial Territories, circa 1650	51
3.2	Determinants of Center, Semiperipheral, and Peripheral Colonies: Mercantilist Era	116
3.3	Relationship between Mercantilist Colonialism and Levels of Development	118
4.1	Types of Spanish Colonial Territories, circa 1780	121
4.2	Determinants of Center, Semiperipheral, and Peripheral Colonies: Liberal Era	184
4.3	Pathway to Higher Economic Development	186
4.4	Pathway to Lower Economic Development	187
4.5	Pathway to Intermediate Economic Development	187
4.6	Determinants of Levels of Social Development for the Nonperipheral Colonial Regions	188
6.1	Levels of Social Development for Spanish American Countries	223
7.1	Development Indicators for Major Regions of Brazil, 2005	243

Figures

1.1	Predicted Levels of Colonialism	26
1.2	Predicted Levels of Postcolonial Development	28
1.3	Models of Mercantilist and Liberal Colonialism	30
1.4	A Model of Mercantilist-Liberal Colonialism	31
6.1	Levels of Economic Development: Wealthier Countries	206

6.2	Levels of Economic Development: Intermediate Countries	208
6.3	Levels of Economic Development: Poorer Countries	209
7.1	Relationship between Precolonial Population and Colonial Settlement for British Colonies	233
7.2	Relationship between Colonial Settlement and Postcolonial Development for British Colonies	234
8.1	Elaborated Models of Colonialism and Development	255
8.2	Elaborated Model of Mercantilist-Liberal Colonialism	258
8.3	Colonial Paths to Development Outcomes in Spanish America	260

Maps

2.1	The Viceroyalty of New Spain, circa 1650	39
2.2	The Viceroyalty of Peru, circa 1650	40
2.3	Colonial Spanish America, circa 1780	47
3.1	Precolonial Societies of Mexico	55
3.2	Precolonial Societies of Peru, Bolivia, and Ecuador	65
3.3	Precolonial Societies of Uruguay, Argentina, Chile, and Paraguay	78
3.4	Precolonial Societies of Central America, Colombia, and Venezuela	90