

# Contents

*Preface* vii

## Chapter 1

Introduction: How Civil are 'Communal' and  
Ethno-nationalist Movements? 1

*David N. Gellner*

## HINDU NATIONALISM AS A FORM OF ETHNIC ACTIVISM

### Chapter 2

Young Men's Public Activities and Hindu Nationalism:  
*Naviyuvak Mandals* and the Sangh Parivar in a  
Western Indian Town 27

*Minoru Mio*

### Chapter 3

Activists and Adivasis: Hindu Nationalist Militants  
in Chhattisgarh, Central India 57

*Peggy Froerer*

## THE RISE OF TRANSNATIONAL CONNECTIONS

### Chapter 4

Reconstructing Jaffna: Transnational Tamil Activism  
at Local Interfaces 83

*Eva Gerharz*

### Chapter 5

Ethnic (P)reservations: Comparing Thangmi Ethnic  
Activism in Nepal and India 115

*Sara Shneiderman*

## DALIT MOVEMENTS

### Chapter 6

- Becoming a Dalit Panther: Caste-based Activism  
in South India 145  
*Hugo Gorringe*

### Chapter 7

- Dalit Christian Activism in Contemporary Tamil Nadu 175  
*David Mosse*

### Chapter 8

- Struggles against Domination: Forms of Nepali  
Dalit Activism 215  
*Laurie Ann Vasily*

## JANAJATI ACTIVISM IN A MULTI-ETHNIC FORMER HINDU KINGDOM

### Chapter 9

- Intellectuals and Ethnic Activism: Writings on  
the Tharu Past 241  
*Gisèle Krauskopff*

### Chapter 10

- Tamang Activism, History, and Territorial Consciousness 269  
*Mukta S. Tamang*

### Chapter 11

- Ruling Social Groups—From Species to Nations:  
Reflections on Changing Conceptualizations of Caste  
and Ethnicity in Nepal 291  
*Marie Lecomte-Tilouine*

- Glossary and Abbreviations* 337

- About the Editor and Contributors* 349

- Name Index* 353

- Subject Index* 357