## Contents

| Li | st of Figures   | xi   |
|----|---|------|
| Li | st of Tables  | xiii |
| Ac | knowledgments   | xv   |
| 1  | Introduction Emily M. Douglas   | 1    |
| ΕA | ARLY CHILDHOOD AND EDUCATION  |      |
| 2  | Hispanic Families and Family Literacy Practices: Differences by Country of Origin Patricia Hrusa Williams | 11   |
| 3  | Effects of Parental Involvement on First Graders' Approaches to Learning  Esther F. S. Carvalhaes         | 29   |
| 4  | Frayed Patchwork: The Need for Public Policy to Address Short-Term Child Care Needs  Loretta L. C. Brady  | 49   |

viii Contents

| 5   | The Contribution of the Helping Relationship in Promoting Retention in a Home Visitation Program to Prevent Child Maltreatment  Michelle P. Taylor and Karen McCurdy   | 63  |
|-----|--|-----|
|     | VERNMENT INTERVENTION: FAMILY VIOLENCE, CHILDREN'S LFARE, AND JUSTICE CONCERNS   |     |
| 6   | Exploring the Effects of California's Shortened Reunification Time Frames for Children under Three Amy D'Andrade   | 83  |
| 7   | The Multidisciplinary Misnomer: A West Virginia Case Study of Multidisciplinary Treatment Teams in Child Welfare Corey J. Colyer and L. Christopher Plein  | 97  |
| 8   | Identifying and Responding to the Needs of Children<br>Residing in Domestic Violence Shelters: Results from the<br>North Carolina Domestic Violence Shelter Screening Project<br>Yvonne Wasilewski, Robert A. Murphy, Leslie Starsoneck, Margaret<br>Samuels, Donna Potter, Audrey Foster, and Lorrie Schmid | 117 |
| 9   | African American Caregiver Age, Social Support, and the Well-Being of Children in Kinship Foster Care Terry A. Solomon, James P. Gleeson, and Arden Handler  | 135 |
| 10  | Examining "Emerging Adulthood" in the Context of the Justice System  Anne Dannerbeck Janku   | 153 |
| FAN | MILY SUPPORT: POLICIES AND PROGRAMS  |     |
| 11  | The Effect of Paternal Incarceration on Early Child Development  Terry-Ann L. Craigie  | 173 |
| 12  | The "State" of Paid Family Leave: Insights from the 2006 and 2007 Legislative Sessions  Melissa Brown  | 191 |
| 13  | New Parents Taking Time Off: A Look at California Paid Family Leave Stacy Ann Hawkins, Sherylle J. Tan, and Diane F. Halpern   | 211 |
| 14  | The Relationship Between Non-Resident Fathers' Social Networks and Social Capital and the Establishment of Child Support Orders  | 227 |

| Contents | ix |
|----------|----|
|          |    |

| 15                     | Integrating Mothers' Views of Resources That Foster Growth for Children with Autism Spectrum Disorders into Policy Judy Doktor, Laura Dreuth Zeman, and Jayme Swanke | 245 |
|------------------------|--|-----|
| Ind                    | ex   | 261 |
| About the Editor       |  | 265 |
| About the Contributors |  | 267 |

## **Figures**

| 2.1  | of Intervention  | 21  |
|------|--|-----|
| 2.2  | Differences in Length of Enrollment in Months for<br>Hispanic Families by Language Use | 22  |
| 9.1  | Caregiver Age and Adverse Emotional Behavior Moderated by Emotional Support            | 147 |
| 13.1 | Mothers' and Fathers' Attitudes about California Paid Family Leave                     | 218 |

## **Tables**

| 2.1 | Differences in Risks and Social Adaptation by Country   |    |
|-----|---|----|
|     | of Origin   | 19 |
| 2.2 | Differences in Literacy Practices, Supports, and Response to Intervention by Country of Origin  | 19 |
| 3.1 | Weighted Descriptive Statistics of Sample   | 36 |
| 3.2 | Unstandardized Regression Coefficients for Spring 2000<br>First Graders' Approaches to Learning | 39 |
| 4.1 | What Are You Missing Out On?  | 56 |
| 5.1 | Parent and Family Support Worker (FSW) Demographics   | 67 |
| 5.2 | Linear Regression Analyses Predicting Retention   | 71 |
| 5.3 | Exploratory Forward Regressions Predicting HRI Scores   | 72 |
| 6.1 | Total Sample Characteristics  | 89 |
| 6.2 | Survival Analysis of Likelihood of Reunification—<br>Full Sample                                | 90 |
| 6.3 | Survival Analysis of Likelihood of Adoption—<br>Full Sample                                     | 91 |
|     |   |    |

xiv Tables

| 6.4  | Survival Analysis of Likelihood of Reunification—Children of Substance-Abusing Parents   | 92  |
|------|--|-----|
| 6.5  | Survival Analysis of Likelihood of Reunification—African<br>American Children  | 93  |
| 8.1  | Number of Children Who Scored Clinically Significantly<br>or At-Risk on Any Screening Measure and Were Referred<br>by Shelter  | 122 |
| 8.2  | Mean Shelter Sustainability Score with Standard Deviations by Dimension of Sustainability at Time 3  | 129 |
| 9.1  | African American Caregiver's and Child's Socio-demographic Characteristics   | 140 |
| 9.2  | Regression of Child Well-being (Antisocial and Adverse<br>Emotional Behavior Indices) on Caregiver's Age, Social<br>Support, and the Interaction of Caregiver Age and Social<br>Support (Emotional and Instrumental Support Indices) | 145 |
| 10.1 | Comparison of Social Control Indicators for Emerging Adults and Other Age Groups, by Gender  | 162 |
| 11.1 | Summary Statistics of Sample   | 178 |
| 11.2 | Summary Statistics by Incarceration History  | 179 |
| 11.3 | OLS and IV Estimates of the Effect of Paternal Incarceration <i>Ex Post</i> on PPVT-R Scores, Aggression, and ODD Symptoms   | 183 |
| 12.1 | Paid Family Leave Legislation Proposed in 2006-2007  | 198 |
| 14.1 | Factors Associated with the Establishment of Child Support Orders: Logistic Regression of Coefficients   | 234 |