ora		
r's Overviev	w	•••••
<b>PTER 1:</b>	Africa	
	Introduction	.,
1.1: Afri	ica's Geography	
	The Land	
	Soils	
	Deserts	
	Mountains	
	The Great Rift Valley	
	Coasts	
	Water Resources	
	Rivers	
	Lakes	
	Wetlands	
	Climate Zones	
	The Plants and Animals	
1 0. 40	People	
1.2: Afri	ica's Changing Environment	
	Natural Change and Population	
	Changing Population	
	Urban Population	
	Coastal Population	
	Air and Atmosphere	
	Land Cover and Land Use	
	More People, More Trees: Success Story in Niger	
	Land Conversion	
	Deforestation	
	Changes in Land Productivity	
	Land Degradation	
	Desertification	
	Water	
	Freshwater	
	Freshwater Fish	
	Wetlands	
	Coastal and Marine Environments	
	Benguela Current Large Marine Ecosystem	
	Biodiversity	
	8 Biological Hotspots of Africa	
	A Few African Animals Extinct in the Wild	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •
1.3: Ear	th Observations	
	Africa at Night	
	Africa - Lightning Centre of the World	
	Gas Flaring in the Niger Delta	***************************************
	Global Land Surface Temperature	
	Flooding in Mali	
	Africa and Ultra Violet (UV) Exposure	
*	Global Phytoplankton Distribution	
	Phytoplankton Bloom off Namibia	
	Crater Highlands, United Republic of Tanzania	
	Global Sea Surface Temperature	
	Botswana Salt Pans	
	Saharan Dust has Chilling Effect on North Atlantic	
	запанан Бия наз Онинед Еззен он North Линни	
	Soil Maistern Manitoning in Southann Africa	
	Soil Moisture Monitoring in Southern Africa Smart Sensing of Volcanoes	

## CHAPTER 2: Transboundary Environmental Issues Across Country Borders.....

Ecosystems and Transbou Transbou Transbou  2.2: Transboundary Water F	tems and Protected Areas Protected Areas Indary Ecosystems The Congo Basin Forests Indary Protected Areas Indary P	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$
Transbou  Transbou  2.2: Transboundary Water F	Andary Ecosystems The Congo Basin Forests	45 45 45 46 46 46 47 47 47 48
Transbou  2.2: Transboundary Water F	The Congo Basin Forests	45 48 48 48 48 46 47 47 48 48
2.2: Transboundary Water F	Andary Protected Areas	45 46 45 46 46 46 47 47 48 48
2.2: Transboundary Water F	Maasai Mara – Serengeti Protected Areas in East Africa W-Arly-Pendjari Parks Complex The Great Limpopo Transfrontier Park Mountain Gorilla Conservation in the Virunga Heartland Southern Sudan: A Survival Surprise Resources River Basins Lake Victoria: Africa's Largest Freshwater Lake Historical water level elevations of Lake Victoria High population growth rate around Lake Victoria	44 45 45 46 46 47 47 48 48
•	The Great Limpopo Transfrontier Park	45 46 46 47 47 48 48
•	Mountain Gorilla Conservation in the Virunga Heartland  Southern Sudan: A Survival Surprise	
•	Southern Sudan: A Survival Surprise	46 47 47 48 48
•	Resources  River Basins  Lake Victoria: Africa's Largest Freshwater Lake  Historical water level elevations of Lake Victoria  High population growth rate around Lake Victoria	
•	River Basins	
Transboundary I	Lake Victoria: Africa's Largest Freshwater Lake  Historical water level elevations of Lake Victoria  High population growth rate around Lake Victoria	48
	Historical water level elevations of Lake Victoria  High population growth rate around Lake Victoria	48
	High population growth rate around Lake Victoria	
		40
		48
	Water Hyacinth in Lake Victoria, 1995-2001	
	Lake Chad: Africa's Shrinking Lake	
	Declining Water Levels in Lake Chad, 1972-2007	
	Okavango: The World's Largest Inland Delta	
2.3: Transhoundary Movem	nent of People	
•	efugees	
connect and re-	Dadaab Refugee Camp	
	The Parrot's Beak Region	
	Darfur Conflict	
9.4. Transhoundary Moyem	ent of Pollutants	
•	Fires	
	ms	
Dust stori	Dust Storm in the Bodele Depression	
Apparola	Dust Storm in the Bouck Depression	
Actosois	Smoke Spreading From Greece to Africa	
Pinns.	• •	
Fires	D: D :	
	Biomass Burning in Africa	
	Seasonal Pattern of Wildland Fires	
Carbon M	Monoxide Pollution: A Result of Biomass Burning	
	Widespread Fires Release High Levels of CO	
	Southern Africa: Hotspot for Nitrogen Dioxide ( $NO_2$ )	
References		68
NPTER 3: Tracking Prog	ress Towards Environmental Sustainability	
3.1 United Nations Millenni	ium Development Goals—The Millennium Declaration	73
3.2 Country Profiles and Im	nages of Our Changing Environment	76
_		
	. 10 12. 1	
	nvironmental Sustainability Indicatorserial Photographs Used in this Publication	
	eriai r notographis Osed in this r ubilcation	
owledgements		