Contents

Chronological Table of Contents Acknowledgments		vii viii
	Sex and Gender	2
	Gender History and Theory	6
	Structure of the Book	11
	The Origins of Patriarchy	13
2	The Family	25
	Ancient Egypt and Mesopotamia (4000 BCE–600 BCE)	27
	The Classical Cultures of China, India, and the	
	Mediterranean (600 BCE-500 CE)	29
	Africa, the Americas, and Southeast Asia in the	
	Premodern Era (600 BCE–1600 CE)	33
	Medieval and Early Modern Europe and the	
	Mediterranean (500 CE–1600 CE)	36
	The Colonial World (1500–1900)	39
	The Industrial and Postindustrial World (1800–2010)	45
3	Economic Life	55
	Foraging, Horticultural, and Herding Societies	
	(20,000 все-1800 се)	56
	Agricultural Societies (7000 BCE-1800 CE)	60
	Slavery (7000 BCE-1900 CE)	63
	Capitalism and Industrialism (1500-2000)	65
	Corporations, the State, and the Service Economy	
	(1900–2010)	72

vi Contents

4	Ideas, Ideals, Norms, and Laws	83
	The Nature and Roles of Men and Women Binaries	86 91
	Motherhood and Fatherhood	95
	Ideologies, Norms, and Laws Prescribing Gender Inequity	98
	Ideologies of Egalitarianism	100
5	Religion	109
	Animism, Shamanism, and Paganism (from 40,000 BCE)	110
	Written Religions in the Ancient Near East (from 3000 BCE)	113
	Confucianism and Taoism (from 600 BCE)	115
	Hinduism and Buddhism (from 600 BCE)	117
	Christianity (from 30 CE)	121
	Islam (from 600 CE)	126
6	Political Life	137
	Kin Groups, Tribes, and Villages (from 10,000 BCE)	139
	Hereditary Aristocracies (from 3000 BCE)	141
	Warfare	147
	Citizenship (500 BCE–1800 CE)	151
	Women's Rights Movements (1800–2010)	155
	Colonialism, Anticolonialism, and Postcolonialism	
	(1500–2010)	158
7	Education and Culture	170
	Classical and Postclassical Cultures (600 BCE–1450 CE)	174
	The Renaissance (1400–1600)	178
	Democracy, Modernity, and Literacy (1750-2010)	182
8	Sexuality	195
	Classical Eurasia (600 BCE–600 CE)	199
	The Americas (500 ce–1500 ce)	202
	Third Genders	204
	The Colonial World: Sex and Race (1500–1900)	206
	Modern Sexuality in the West (1750–1950)	209
	The Globalized World (1950–2010)	214
Af	terword	224
Index		228