## Contents

List of illustrations page viii
Acknowledgments ..... ix
Introduction ..... I
I The fourteenth-century crisis of habit ..... 16
2 Medieval theories of babitus ..... 43
3 The grammatical paradigm ..... 80
4 A crusading habitus ..... 122
5 Piers Plowman and the formation of an English literary habitus ..... 172
Epilogue: the King's English ..... 222
Notes ..... 229
Bibliography ..... 261
Index ..... 282

## Illustrations

I. Diagram of Latin and not-Latin, habitus and not-habitus. page 40
2. Diagram of Latin and not-Latin, habitus and not-habitus, with intersections defined. ..... 4I
3. Detail of London. London, British Library MS Royal 14.C.vii, fol. 2r. By permission of the British Library. ..... 146
4. Itinerary from London to Beauvais. London, British Library MS Royal I4.C.vii, fol. 2r. By permission of the British Library. ..... 148
5. Itinerary from Beaumont to Beaune. London, British Library MS Royal 14.C.vii, fol. 2 v . By permission of the British Library. $_{\text {. }}$ ..... 150
6. Itinerary from Chalon-sur-Saône to Mont Cenis. London, British Library MS Royal I4.C.vii, fol. 3r. By permission of the British Library. ..... ISI
7. Itinerary from Mont Cenis to Reggio. London, British Library MS Royal I4.C.vii, fol. 3v. By permission of the British Library. ..... 152
8. Itinerary from Pontremoli to Apulia, with Rome and Sicily on attached flaps. London, British Library MS Royal 14.C.vii, fol. 4 r. By permission of the British Library. ..... 156
9. Detail of two Romes. London, British Library MS Royal 14.C.vii, fol. 4r. By permission of the British Library. ..... 157
io. Map of Palestine (left half) with the front sides of the Rome and Sicily flaps. London, British Library MS Royal I4.C.vii, fol. 4 v . By permission of the British Library. ..... 160
ir. Map of Palestine (right half). London, British Library MS Royal I4.C.vii, fol. 5 r. By permission of the British Library. ..... 16I
12. Detail of Jerusalem. London, British Library MS Royal I4.C.vii, fol. sr. By permission of the British Library. ..... 163
13. Map of Britain. London, British Library MS Royal I4.C.vii, fol. 5 v . By permission of the British Library. ..... 166

