## Contents

List of Figures Preface	
Introduction: Why Study Restoration History?	1
Chapter 1: What was Restored in 1660?	6
Restoration	7
The Impact of Revolution I: Print and Popular Politicisation	11
The Impact of Revolution II: Constitutional Debate	13
The Impact of Revolution III: Religion	17
Conclusion	18
Chapter 2: Why were Dissenters a Problem?	20
Political Violence	21
Church and Dissent Dissenting Culture	
Chapter 3: What was at Stake in the Exclusion	
Crisis?	38
The Road to Exclusion	43
Perceptions of Crisis	46
The Centrality of Exclusion	48

## CONTENTS

ŝ,

The Impact of Exclusion	52
Conclusion	57
Chapter 4: Was Charles II a Successful 'Royal	
Politician'?	59
A King without a Kingdom	61
A Sacred Monarch?	62
The Image of a King	64
Conclusion	73
Chapter 5: Why did James VII and II Lose his	
Thrones?	75
Turning Back the Clock: Making England Catholic Again	77
Fearing for the Future: Ostrich Feathers versus Orange Trees	87
Protecting the Present: Honour, Interest, and Conscience	96
rocenng the resent. Honour, increst, and conscience	50
Chapter 6: How Important was the 'British'	
Dimension to Restoration Political Life?	100
Restoring Three Kingdoms	104
Scotland, Ireland, and the Exclusion Crisis	109
The Reign of James VII and II	117
Conclusion	122
Chapter 7: What was the Importance of Politics	
Out-of-Doors in this Period?	104
	124
Concepts	126
Spaces	128
Media	130
Conclusion	140
Chapter 8: Why Study Restoration Culture?	142
Politics	144
Sex	150
Religion	157
Chapter 9: What were the Main Forces for Change	
Chapter 9: What were the Main Forces for Change and Continuity in the Post-Revolutionary World,	
1688–1714?	161
	161
The Tory Conscience	162
The British Context	166

CONTENTS	ix
War and State Formation	169
Conclusion: Continuity and Change	173
Notes	178
Further Reading	217
Index	223