
Contents

<i>Preface</i>	<i>v</i>
<i>Contributors</i>	<i>ix</i>
1. Quantification of Endogenous Retinoids <i>Maureen A. Kane and Joseph L. Napoli</i>	1
2. Culture of Highly Differentiated Human Retinal Pigment Epithelium for Analysis of the Polarized Uptake, Processing, and Secretion of Retinoids <i>Jane Hu and Dean Bok</i>	55
3. Feeder-Independent Culture of Mouse Embryonic Stem Cells Using Vitamin A/Retinol <i>Jaspal S. Khillan and Ligu Chen</i>	75
4. In Vitro Assays of Rod and Cone Opsin Activity: Retinoid Analogs as Agonists and Inverse Agonists <i>Masabiro Kono and Rosalie K. Crouch</i>	85
5. Physiological Studies of the Interaction Between Opsin and Chromophore in Rod and Cone Visual Pigments <i>Vladimir J. Kefalov, M. Carter Cornwall, and Gordon L. Fain</i>	95
6. Measurement of the Mobility of All- <i>Trans</i> -Retinol with Two-Photon Fluorescence Recovery After Photobleaching <i>Yiannis Koutalos</i>	115
7. Microfluorometric Measurement of the Formation of All- <i>Trans</i> -Retinol in the Outer Segments of Single Isolated Vertebrate Photoreceptors <i>Yiannis Koutalos and M. Carter Cornwall</i>	129
8. HPLC / MS ^N Analysis of Retinoids <i>James E. Evans and Peter McCaffery</i>	149
9. Binding of Retinoids to ABCA4, the Photoreceptor ABC Transporter Associated with Stargardt Macular Degeneration <i>Ming Zhong and Robert S. Molday</i>	163
10. Fluorescence-Based Technique for Analyzing Retinoic Acid <i>Leslie J. Donato and Noa Noy</i>	177
11. The Interaction Between Retinol-Binding Protein and Transthyretin Analyzed by Fluorescence Anisotropy <i>Claudia Folli, Roberto Favilla, and Rodolfo Berni</i>	189
12. Assay of Retinol-Binding Protein–Transthyretin Interaction and Techniques to Identify Competing Ligands <i>Nathan L. Mata, Kim Phan, and Yun Han</i>	209

13.	Molecular Biology and Analytical Chemistry Methods Used to Probe the Retinoid Cycle	229
	<i>Marcin Golczak, Grzegorz Bereta, Akiko Maeda, and Krzysztof Palczewski</i>	
14.	Visualization of Retinoid Storage and Trafficking by Two-Photon Microscopy	247
	<i>Yoshikazu Imanishi and Krzysztof Palczewski</i>	
15.	Reverse-Phase High-Performance Liquid Chromatography (HPLC) Analysis of Retinol and Retinyl Esters in Mouse Serum and Tissues	263
	<i>Youn-Kyung Kim and Loredana Quadro</i>	
16.	Detection of Retinoic Acid Catabolism with Reporter Systems and by In Situ Hybridization for CYP26 Enzymes	277
	<i>Yasuo Sakai and Ursula C. Dräger</i>	
17.	Diet in Vitamin A Research	295
	<i>A. Catharine Ross</i>	
18.	Experimental Approaches to the Study of A2E, a Bisretinoid Lipofuscin Chromophore of Retinal Pigment Epithelium	315
	<i>Janet R. Sparrow, So Ra Kim, and Yalin Wu</i>	
19.	Analysis of the Retinoid Isomerase Activities in the Retinal Pigment Epithelium and Retina	329
	<i>Gabriel H. Travis, Joanna Kaylor, and Quan Yuan</i>	
20.	Techniques to Study Specific Cell-Surface Receptor-Mediated Cellular Vitamin A Uptake	341
	<i>Riki Kawaguchi and Hui Sun</i>	
	<i>Index</i>	363