

## CONTENTS

Preface

### Part I: Introductory Papers

	Editorial Introduction	15
1	Food and Development <i>E. M. Martin</i>	17
2	The World Bank and Rural Development <i>M. Yudelman</i>	21
3	Change in Agriculture, 1968-74 <i>A. H. Bunting</i>	30
4	The Choice of Methods for Implementation <i>Guy Hunter</i>	42

### Part II: Effects of Political Decisions on Organisation

	Editorial Introduction	55
5	Politics and Development <i>Paul-Marc Henry</i>	57
6	Alternative Choices in Development Strategy and Tactics: The Mekong River Project in South East Asia as a Case Study <i>Arthur Gaitskell</i>	59
7	The Organisation of Agricultural Development in the Chinese People's Republic <i>Peter Schran</i>	82
8	Interactions between Agrarian Structure and Public Policies in Latin America <i>Solon L. Barraclough</i>	93
9	Agricultural Development Policy in Yugoslavia <i>Branko Štancl</i>	106
10	Summaries of Additional Papers	115

### Part III: Technical, Environmental and Economic Factors

	Editorial Introduction	117
--	------------------------	-----

11	Organisational Aspects of Livestock Development in the Dry Areas of Africa <i>Hans E. Jahnke and Hans Ruthenberg</i>	121
12	Administration, Technology Transfer and Nomadic Pastoral Societies <i>Randall Baker</i>	132
13	Development Planning in the Savannah Region of Western Sudan <i>M. E. Adams</i>	140
14	The Organisation of Irrigated Areas <i>D. S. Thornton</i>	147
15	Fitting Research to Farming Systems <i>Bede N. Okigbo</i>	158
16	The Organisational Consequences of Social and Economic Constraints and Policies in Dry-Land Areas <i>D. W. Norman</i>	168
17	Summaries of Additional Papers	187

#### **Part IV: The Farming Community**

	Editorial Introduction	191
18	Organisation and Institutions <i>Guy Hunter</i>	197
19	Rural Development Experiences in Pakistan <i>S. S. Khan</i>	208
20	The Promotion of Cooperatives in Traditional Rural Societies <i>J. M. Texier</i>	215
21	Cooperatives as a Means of Farmer Grouping in East Africa: Expectations and Actual Performance <i>Göran Hyden</i>	223
22	Cooperative Organisation <i>B. J. Youngjohns</i>	233
23	Experience in Initiating Agricultural Change <i>T. Griffith-Jones</i>	244
24	Extension in Latin America, with Special Reference to Ecuador and Paraguay <i>John Higgs</i>	251

25	Designing Rural Development Programmes: Lessons from Past Experience in Africa <i>Uma Lele</i>	257
26	Some Experiences with Agricultural Extension and Administration in India <i>K. Subramanyam</i>	283
27	Summaries of Additional Papers	293

#### **Part V: The Commercial Function**

	Editorial Introduction	301
28	The Agriculture-Industry Continuum <i>Bruce Johnston</i>	305
29	The Structure and Organisation of the Internal Market for Fruit and Vegetables in Kenya <i>F. A. Wilson</i>	323
30	Government Intervention in Agricultural Marketing <i>Peter Stutley</i>	329
31	The Organisation and Development of Small-Holder Schemes in the Programmes of the Commonwealth Development Corporation <i>T. A. Phillips and M. P. Collinson</i>	340
32	Financing Small Farmers: A Range of Strategies <i>A. F. Bottrall</i>	355
33	Pesticides in India – A Product and Market Development Project <i>Cadwaladr J. Lewis</i>	371
34	A Penny Saved . . . : Problems and Opportunities in Kenya's Cooperative Savings Scheme <i>J. D. Von Pischke</i>	376
35	Summaries of Additional Papers	384

#### **Part VI: Administration**

	Editorial Introduction	393
36	Administration – Its Limitations <i>Shri B. Sivaraman</i>	397
37	Improving Management Procedures for Agricultural Development <i>D. G. R. Belshaw</i>	414

38	Two Frontiers in Rural Management: Agricultural Extension and Managing the Exploitation of Communal Natural Resources <i>Robert Chambers</i>	429
39	Public Works Programmes: Goals, Results, Administration <i>John W. Thomas, Shahid Javed Burki, David G. Davies and Richard M. Hook</i>	451
40	Elected Bodies and Agricultural Development in India <i>Ramdas N. Haldipur</i>	464
41	Summaries of Additional Papers	475
<b>Part VII: Final Sessions and Comments</b>		
	Editorial Introduction	479
42	Closing Address <i>W. A. C. Mathieson</i>	481
43	Closing Address <i>A. H. Bunting</i>	487
44	Closing Address <i>Guy Hunter</i>	495
45	Editorial: Some Final Comments	503
	Index of Contributors	507
	Index	511