

Contents

List of Figures	vii
Acknowledgments	ix
List of Abbreviations	xiii
Introduction: The Europeanization of Identities and Public Spheres	1
Part I AN EMERGING EUROPEAN IDENTITY?	
1. Collective Identities: Conceptual and Methodological Questions	19
2. Multiple Europes: The Europeanization of Citizens' Identities	37
3. Modern Europe and Its Discontents: The Europeanization of Elite Identities	63
4. Europeanization of National Identities: Explanations	87
Part II AN EMERGING EUROPEAN PUBLIC SPHERE?	
5. Transnational Public Spheres: Conceptual Questions	107
6. The Gradual Europeanization of Public Spheres	127
7. A European Community of Communication?	157
Part III CONSEQUENCES	
8. "Deepening": European Institution-Building	177
9. "Widening": EU Enlargement and Contested Identities	204
10. European Democracy and Politicization	226
Conclusions: Defending Modern Europe	243
References	253
Index	277

2.1. National and European Identities, EU Average, 1992–2004	41
4.1. Net European Identity by Country, 2004	92
4.2. Levels of Net European Identity over Time	95
6.1. EU Visibility in Articles on Military Interventions	132
6.2. Issue Cycles in the “Haider Debate,” Oct. 1999–Sept. 2000	135
6.3. Issue Cycles on Wars and Military Interventions, 1990–2005	137
6.4. Issue Cycles on Military Interventions Only, 1990–2005	138
8.1. Support for EU Coordinated Action in Economic Crisis, 2009	184
10.1. Position of Party Families in the European Cleavage Structure	239