

<i>Preface</i>	page iii
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	iv
<i>List of tables</i>	x
<i>List of contributors</i>	xi
INTRODUCTION	1
<i>The idea of 'race' and the geography of racism</i>	
Peter Jackson	3
Social geography and spatial sociology	4
The social construction of 'race'	6
Forms of contemporary racism	9
The geography of racism	14
Conclusion	17
Note	18
References	18
PART I SEGREGATION RECONSIDERED	23
1 <i>Residential segregation: a geography of English racism?</i> Susan J. Smith	25
Race as a dimension of residential segregation	26
Public policies sustaining segregation	28
The highest stage of white supremacy?	39
References	44
2 <i>Residential segregation retheorized: a view from southern California</i> Alisdair Rogers and Rika Uto	50
A re-examination of residential segregation	50
A reformulation of residential segregation	52
The ghetto and the <i>barrio</i> in Los Angeles	58
High-technology production in Orange County	64

Conclusion	67
Notes	69
References	70
3 <i>Racism and settlement policy: the state's response to a semi-nomadic minority</i> David Sibley	74
Gypsies and racism	76
Biological and cultural myths	78
Racism and the modernization of peripheral minorities	79
The containment of Gypsies	81
Settlement control	83
An alternative view	87
Conclusion	89
Acknowledgements	89
References	89
PART II RACISM IN BRITAIN	93
4 <i>The politics of 'race relations' in Britain and the West</i> Paul Rich	95
'Race', Western expansion and the anthropological tradition	96
The emergent debate on 'race' in Britain	104
The failure of the 'race relations' paradigm	111
Notes	114
References	114
5 <i>Racism in Britain: the Scottish dimension</i> Robert Miles and Anne Dunlop	119
Racism and racialization: the colonial dimension	120
Scotland and migration	122
Migration and class relations	126
Political nationalism	132
Conclusion	137
References	139
6 <i>The Irish in London: an exploration of ethnic boundary maintenance</i> Judy Chance	142
Irish migration to Britain	145
The Irish in Kilburn	147
Notes	157
References	158

7	<i>Spatial variability in attitudes towards 'race' in the UK</i> Vaughan Robinson	161
	Historical trends in attitudes towards 'race'	167
	Social attitudes, data, and the structure of the analysis	169
	Spatial variations in attitudes towards 'race'	171
	Demographic variations in attitudes towards 'race'	177
	Locality as an influence upon attitudes	179
	Racial hostility as a function of locality	184
	Conclusion	185
	Acknowledgements	186
	References	186
PART III RACISM AND ANTI-RACISM IN HOUSING AND SOCIAL POLICY		189
8	<i>Asian ethnicity, home-ownership and social reproduction</i> John Cater and Trevor Jones	191
	Owner-occupation and class location	194
	Living below the norm: Asian owner-occupation	197
	Housing and social reproduction	201
	Conclusion	207
	Notes	207
	References	208
9	<i>The rhetoric of anti-racism in public housing allocation</i> Deborah Phillips	212
	Racism and anti-racism	214
	Institutional racism: an appraisal of the concept	216
	Anti-racism: GLC policy and practice	219
	Conclusion	233
	Notes	234
	References	234
10	<i>Ethnic minorities and racism in welfare provision</i> Mark R. D. Johnson	238
	Race, welfare, economy and demography	239
	Social work and race	240
	Demography	242
	Economy, society and geography	246
	Legislation, citizenship and benefit	247

Conclusion	249
Note	250
References	251
11 <i>Ethnic identity, residential concentration and social welfare: the Jews in London</i> Stanley Waterman and Barry Kosmin	254
The Jewish population	255
Jewish residential patterns	260
Research questions	265
Note	267
References	267
PART IV IDEOLOGY AND RESISTANCE	273
12 <i>'Something happened': the problems of explaining the 1980 and 1981 riots in British cities</i> Michael Keith	275
'Academic' explanations of rioting	276
Evidence 1: Faces in the crowd	280
Fallacies	287
Evidence 2: The escalation of violence	289
The limits to description	293
Notes	298
References	301
13 <i>'A permanent possession'? US attitudes towards Puerto Rico</i> Peter Jackson	304
The United States and Puerto Rico	305
Racism in political discourse	308
Racism in academic discourse	314
Conclusion	319
Notes	321
References	321
14 <i>Racist and anti-racist ideology in films of the American South</i> John Silk	326
Economic and political context – the 19th-century legacy	327
<i>Birth of a Nation</i> and the end of an era	328
Hollywood's Golden Age and <i>Gone with the Wind</i>	333

Contents

ix

From World War II to the late 1960s	335
From the late 1960s to the early 1980s	338
Conclusion	342
Notes	343
Films mentioned in the text	343
References	344

Index

347