Acknowledgements Introduction: geography and the meaning of Europe		ix
		1
1	Europe: the historical geography of an idea	9
	Introduction	9
	Christian Europe: the origins of modern territoriality	9
	Secular Europe: the balance of power	13
	Europe and its Others: civilisational geopolitics	23
	People, nation, empire: the geopolitics of the masses	33
	Summary	45
2	Who is Europe? Fin-de-siècle geopolitics	49
	Introduction	49
	The best of times? Paris in the spring	49
	The end of Europe: Eurasia and the geographical pivot	63
	A German alternative: Mitteleuropa	71
	Empire and the east: Germany's Lebensraum	76
	The Russian realm: pan-Slavism	79
	Europe and its peoples: racial geopolitics	81
	The scientific frontier	94
	A regional utopia	98
	Summary	106
3	Land and power: the geopolitics of peace and war	111
	Introduction	111
	After the deluge business as usual	111
	Europe reborn: the pan-Europa movement	125
	Radical regionalism	128
	The Weimar critiques: the geopolitics of resentment	131
	Nuova civiltà: Italian fascism and the idea of Europe	138
	A new order: Nazism and the idea of Europe	141

viii Contents

	Beyond the Revolution: the Bolshevik critique	149
	The rape of Europa	155
	Resistance and the European idea	175
	Summary	178
4	The European ideal? United in division, divided in unity	185
	Introduction	185
	Cold War geopolitics	187
	East is east and west is west	194
	European ideals and realities	203
	L'Europe des patries	210
	The dilemmas of division	214
	Hope springs eternal	216
	The sadness of geography	224
	Summary	232
5	Conclusion: the meaning of Europe in the twenty-first century	239
Bibliography		244
In	dex	285