## **Table of contents**

List	t of tables	X	
List	t of figures	XII	
Ack	knowledgments	xv	
Pre	face to the second edition	xvı	
1.	A note to the student on punctuation	XIX	
2.	A note on the use of corpus examples	xx	
CHA	APTER 1		
The	e nature of language and linguistics	:	
1.	The nature of human language 1		
	1.1 Fundamental beliefs about language 2		
	1.2 Linguistic signs 3		
	1.3 The rule-governed nature of language 4		
	1.4 Language universals, innateness, and creativity 5		
	1.5 Animal communication codes 7		
2.	The nature of grammar 7		
	2.1 Definitions of grammar 7		
	2.2 Fallacies concerning grammar 8		
3.	Linguistics and the components of language 11		
4.	Organization of the book 13		
CHA	APTER 2		
Cor	nsonants and vowels	16	
1.	The spoken versus the written form of language 17		
	1.1 English spelling 17		
	1.2 The advantages of speech and writing 18		
2.	The production of speech sounds 20		
3.	Consonant sounds 23		
	3.1 Classification of consonants 23		
	3.2 Consonants of English and their phonetic notation 26		
4.	Vowel sounds 35		
	4.1 Classification of vowels 36		
	4.2 Vowels of English and their phonetic notation 38		
5.	The function of vowels and consonants 47		

The Linguistic	Structure of	Modern	English
----------------	--------------	--------	---------

СНА	PTER 3		
Pho	nology,	phonotactics, and suprasegmentals	50
١.	Phone	mes 51	
2.	Phone	mic rules 53	
3.	Phono	logical processes 56	
4.	Phono	tactics 59	
5.	Supras	egmental features 64	
	5.1	Stress 64	
	5.2	Intonation 70	
6.	Syllabl	e structure 74	
CHA	APTER 4		
The	interna	l structure of words and processes of word formation	79
1.	Defini	ing the word 79	
2.	Morpl	hemes 82	
	2.1	Morpheme versus morph 82	
	2.2	The analysis of words into morphs and morphemes 87	
	2.3	Allomorphs and morphemic rules 90	
3.	Proces	sses of word formation 94	
	3.1	Derivation 94	
	3.2	Reduplication 100	
	3.3	Conversion or functional shift 101	
	3.4	Compounds 103	
	3.5	Blends 107	
	3.6	Back formations 107	
	3.7	Shortening 108	
	3.8	Root creations 110	
4.	Idion	ns 111	
CH	APTER 5		
	-	cal categories and word classes	113
1.		nmatical categories 113	·
	1.1	Number 115	
	1.2	Gender 116	
	1.3	Person 118	
	1.4	Case 119	
	1.5	Degree 121	
	1.6	Definiteness 122	
	1.7	Tense 124	
	1.8	Aspect 127	
	1.9	Mood 129	
	1.10	Voice 130	

2.	Deter	mining word classes 132		
	2.1	Inflectional and distributional tests 134		
	2.2	Tests applied to various word classes 135		
	2.3	Recategorization 140		
СНА	PTER 6			
Lexi	ical sen	nantics	143	
1.	Tradi	tional semantics 144		
2.		semantic relationships 146		
3.	Struc	tural semantics 150		
4.	Semantic features 155			
	4.1	Feature analysis of nouns 159		
	4.2	Feature analysis of verbal predicates 161		
	4.3	Feature analysis of modals 167		
	4.4	Postscript on semantic features 171		
5.	Proto	•		
6.	Semantic anomaly 174			
	6.1	Selectional restrictions 175		
	6.2	Figurative language 176		
7.	Cogn	itive approaches to meaning 179		
	PTER 7			
		ucture and verb complementation	184	
1.		duction to generative grammar 184		
2.		tituents 187		
3.	_	rase structure grammar of English 188		
	3.1	The form of phrase structure rules 189		
	3.2	Subject and predicate 191		
	3.3	Noun phrase 193		
	3.4	Adjective phrase 196		
	3.5	Adverb phrase 200		
	3.6	Prepositional phrase 200		
	3.7	Conjunction 203		
	3.8	Verb phrase 205		
4.	Kevie	w of phrase structure rules 213		
СНА	PTER 8			
Adv	erbials	, auxiliaries, and sentence types	216	
1.	Adve	rbials 216		
	1.1	Adjunct adverbials 217		
	1.2	Disjunct adverbials 219		
	1.3	Conjunct adverbials 219		

		and the second of the second o	
2.		of postverbal prepositional phrases 220	
3.	Auxiliary 225		
4.	Passive ser		
		b subcategorization and the passive 230	
5.	•	estions and negative sentences 231	
	-	/no questions 232	
	•	gative statements and questions 233	
		-support 234	
		g questions 236	
6.	Imperativ		
7•	From D-s	tructure to S-structure 240	
CHA	APTER 9		
Fin	ite and non	finite clauses	243
1.	Finite cla	uses 244	
	1.1 Th	at-clauses 244	
	1.2 Ac	dverbial clauses 251	
	1.3 W	h-clauses 254	
2.	Nonfinite	e clauses 272	
	2.1 Fo	orms of nonfinite clauses 272	
	2.2 O	missions from nonfinite clauses 275	
	2.3 Co	omplementizers in nonfinite clauses 277	
	2.4 Fu	unctions of nonfinite clauses 279	
	2.5 No	onfinite clauses as complements of V 286	
3.	Review o	of complex sentences 291	
СН	APTER 10		
Se	ntence sema	antics	294
1.	Proposit	ions 295	
2.	Thematic	c roles 297	
	2.1 T	he expression of thematic roles in English 300	
		Qual thematic roles 303	
	2.3 T	hematic role grids 306	
3.	Predications 309		
	3.1 D	Descriptive predicates 310	
	3.2	Cognitive predicates 317	
	3.3 L	ocative and possessive predicates 319	
Ci	HAPTER 11		
In	formation	structuring and speech acts	324
1.		tics and syntax 325	
	1.1 F	Basic distinctions 325	
	1.2	Syntactic options and pragmatic considerations 329	

	1.3	Information structuring in a passage 338		
2.	Speech act theory 339			
	2.1	Components of speech acts 340		
	2.2	Taxonomy of speech acts 341		
	2.3	Appropriateness conditions on speech acts 343		
	2.4	Indirect speech acts 347		
	2.5	Politeness 349		
3.	The c	cooperative principle and conversational implicature 352		
СНА	PTER 1	2		
Ling	uistic	s in language teaching	356	
	Howa	rd Williams		
1.	Lingu	uistics and native-language teaching 357		
	1.1	Pedagogical grammar 357		
	1.2	A role for linguistics in first-language instruction 363		
2.	Linguistics and second-language teaching 373			
	2.1	The rise and fall of audiolingualism 373		
	2.2	Krashen and the Natural Approach 375		
	2.3	A new role for grammar 377		
	2.4	A role for linguistics in second-language instruction 379		
3.	Conc	clusion 382		
Dofo	rences		29.5	
Reic	iciices	•	385	
Glos	sary		393	
App	endice	es	416	
		bbreviations 416		
	IIa P	hrase structure rules (simple sentences) 418		
		hrase structure rules (complete set) 419		
T J.				
Inde	X		420	

The workbook can be found at http://dx.doi.org/10.1075/z.156.workbook