

# Contents

<i>List of illustrations</i>	page ix
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	x
Introduction	I
1 Cupid, art and idolatry	24
The Cupid-idol: medieval to Renaissance	26
<i>Tottel's Miscellany</i> and Cupid-worship	32
Sidney and Cupid-art	35
Condemning iconoclasm: the <i>Arcadia</i> and <i>Cupid's Revenge</i>	44
Cupid and iconoclasm in <i>The Faerie Queene</i>	50
Cupid and the art of Busirane	54
2 Cupid, death and tragedy	60
Part one: love and death come closer together	61
Here love dies: the <i>putto</i> and the skull	62
Cupid and Death: 'De Morte & Amore'	64
The Cupidean plague-angel	71
Part two: Cupidean tragedy	74
<i>Cambyzes, King of Persia</i>	76
<i>Gismond of Salerne</i> and <i>Tancred and Gismund</i>	77
<i>Cupid's Revenge</i>	84
3 Cupid, chastity and rebellious women	94
Producing female desire: Cupid and Mary Stuart	96
<i>Cupid, Chastity and Time</i>	98
Succumbing to Cupid	103
Threatening female chastity: Cupid and Elizabeth I	105
Churchyard's <i>Shew of Chastity</i>	106
<i>Sappho and Phao</i>	110
<i>A Midsummer Night's Dream</i>	112
<i>The Faerie Queene</i> : Belpheobe and Amoret	116

	Displacing male desire: Cupid and Lady Mary Wroth	121
	<i>Pamphilia to Amphilanthus</i>	123
	<i>Love's Victory</i>	128
4	Cupid and the boy – the pleasure and pain of boy-love	133
	Cupid as beautiful boy	135
	Desiring Cupid in Italian Renaissance art: Pontormo, Bronzino, Caravaggio	136
	<i>Dido, Queen of Carthage</i> and Cupid as boy actor	142
	Cupid and effeminacy: Middleton's <i>The Nice Valour</i>	146
	Cupid, sodomy and castration: <i>Soliman and Perseda</i> and <i>Cupid's Whirligig</i>	149
	The pleasures of infantilism: Sidney vs. Greville	153
	Cupid and maternal nurturance on the early modern stage	157
5	'Cupid and Psyche': the return of the sacred?	163
	<i>Cupid and Psyche</i> : Apuleius, Fulgentius and Boccaccio	163
	Reading Adlington's Cupid	166
	Heywood's <i>Love's Mistress</i>	170
	Cupid in the Caroline masque: <i>Love's Triumph Through Callipolis</i> and <i>The Temple of Love</i>	177
	Conclusion: Cupid in the English Civil Wars	183
	<i>Notes</i>	186
	<i>Bibliography</i>	231
	<i>Index</i>	260