

<i>List of figures</i>	viii
<i>List of tables</i>	x
<i>List of boxes</i>	xi
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	xii
Introduction	1
<i>The social sciences</i>	3
Chapter 1	7
A historical geography of tourism	
<i>Introduction</i>	7
<i>Thinking of tourism as a system</i>	11
<i>An introduction to geography and history</i>	15
<i>Tourism and classical civilisation</i>	17
<i>Medieval tourism</i>	19
<i>The Grand Tour</i>	19
<i>The Industrial Revolution: laying the roots for contemporary tourism</i>	23
<i>Extending the peripheries and changing markets</i>	31
<i>Summary</i>	37
<i>Suggested reading</i>	38
<i>Suggested website</i>	38
Chapter 2	39
Sociology and tourism	
<i>Introduction</i>	39
<i>The origins of sociology</i>	39
<i>Theories of sociology</i>	40
<i>The application of sociological theory to tourism</i>	44
<i>Social exclusion and marginalisation</i>	53
<i>Barriers to travel</i>	55
<i>Summary</i>	59
<i>Suggested reading</i>	60

Chapter 3	Psychology and tourism	61
	<i>Introduction</i>	61
	<i>Motivation</i>	62
	<i>The application of motivational theories to tourism studies</i>	67
	<i>The travel career</i>	71
	<i>Personality</i>	73
	<i>Attitudes and environmental psychology</i>	75
	<i>The visitor experience</i>	79
	<i>Summary</i>	80
	<i>Suggested reading</i>	81
Chapter 4	Economics and tourism	83
	<i>Introduction</i>	83
	<i>What is economics?</i>	83
	<i>Microeconomics and tourism</i>	86
	<i>Market failure</i>	88
	<i>Macroeconomics and tourism</i>	89
	<i>Problems of measurement</i>	99
	<i>Liberalisation, tourism and trade</i>	101
	<i>Summary</i>	102
	<i>Suggested reading</i>	104
Chapter 5	Political economy and tourism development	105
	<i>Introduction</i>	105
	<i>What is development?</i>	106
	<i>A theoretical framework for development</i>	109
	<i>Dependency theory</i>	112
	<i>Economic neoliberalism</i>	114
	<i>Alternative and sustainable development</i>	115
	<i>Development and tourism</i>	118
	<i>Application of sustainability in tourism</i>	123
	<i>Pro-poor tourism/sustainable tourism – eliminating poverty</i>	130
	<i>Summary</i>	133
	<i>Suggested reading</i>	134
	<i>Suggested websites</i>	134
Chapter 6	Anthropology and tourism	135
	<i>Introduction</i>	135
	<i>Anthropology and tourism</i>	138
	<i>Protecting culture</i>	155
	<i>Summary</i>	156
	<i>Suggested reading</i>	157
Chapter 7	Environmental studies and tourism	159
	<i>Introduction</i>	159

	<i>Environmental studies and concerns</i>	159
	<i>The history of tourism's relationship with the environment</i>	163
	<i>Tourism and the environment – a two-way relationship</i>	166
	<i>Environmental quality and tourism</i>	175
	<i>An ethical use of the environment for tourism?</i>	180
	<i>Summary</i>	182
	<i>Suggested reading</i>	183
	<i>Suggested websites</i>	183
Chapter 8	Emerging themes of tourism	185
	<i>Ethics and tourism</i>	185
	<i>Ethical theory</i>	186
	<i>Ethical perspectives applied to tourism</i>	191
	<i>Feminist studies</i>	195
	<i>Feminist studies and tourism</i>	198
	<i>Summary</i>	201
	<i>Suggested reading</i>	202
	Concluding note	203
	<i>Bibliography</i>	205
	<i>Index</i>	218