

# Contents

<b>Preface</b> . . . . .	vii
<b>List of Contributors</b> . . . . .	xvii
<b>Introduction to Hydrogels</b> . . . . .	1
<i>Hossein Omidian and Kinam Park</i>	
Crosslinked Polymers . . . . .	1
Hydrogels Synthesis . . . . .	2
Expansion of a Hydrogels Structure . . . . .	3
Swelling Forces in Hydrogels . . . . .	4
Swelling Mechanism . . . . .	6
Water in Hydrogels . . . . .	6
Hydrogels Properties . . . . .	8
Hydrogels Characterization . . . . .	8
Hydrogels Applications. . . . .	12
Summary . . . . .	15
References . . . . .	15
<b>Part I Stimuli-Sensitive Hydrogels</b> . . . . .	17
<b>Stimuli-Responsive Hydrogels and Their Application to Functional Materials</b> . . . . .	19
<i>Ryo Yoshida and Teruo Okano</i>	
Introduction. . . . .	19
Stimuli-Responsive Gels as Functional Materials . . . . .	19
Function of Mechanical Motion . . . . .	20
Function of Information Transmission and Transformation . . . . .	20
Function of Mass Transport . . . . .	21
Cell-Sheet Engineering Using an Intelligent Surface . . . . .	24
Cell-Sheet Engineering. . . . .	24
Intelligent Surfaces . . . . .	26
Design of Network Structure for Functional Gels . . . . .	29
Topological Gels, Double Network Structure Gels, Nanocomposite Gels . . . . .	29
Graft Gels. . . . .	30
Microfabrication of Gels . . . . .	30
Self-Oscillating Gels as Novel Biomimetic Materials . . . . .	31
Design of Self-Oscillating Gels . . . . .	32
Self-Oscillating Behaviors of the Gels . . . . .	33
Self-Oscillation of the Miniature Bulk Gels . . . . .	33
Control of Oscillation Period and Amplitude . . . . .	34
On–Off Regulation of Self-Beating Motion . . . . .	34
Peristaltic Motion of Gels with Propagation of Chemical Wave . . . . .	34

Design of Biomimetic Micro-/Nanoactuator Using Self-Oscillating Polymer and Gels . . . . .	34
Self-Walking Gels . . . . .	34
Microfabrication of the Gels by Lithography . . . . .	37
Control of Chemical Wave Propagation in Self-Oscillating Gels Array . . . . .	37
Self-Oscillating Polymer Chains as “Nanooscillator” . . . . .	38
Self-Flocculating/Dispersing Oscillation of Microgels . . . . .	38
Fabrication of Microgel Beads Monolayer . . . . .	40
Self-Oscillation Under Physiological Conditions . . . . .	41
References . . . . .	41
<b>Feedback Control Systems Using Environmentally and Enzymatically Sensitive Hydrogels . . . . .</b>	<b>45</b>
<i>Irma Y. Sanchez and Nicholas A. Peppas</i>	
Hydrogels as Basic Functional Elements of a Control System. . . . .	45
Hydrogels in Sensors . . . . .	47
Optical Transduction . . . . .	47
Mechanical Transduction. . . . .	48
Electric Transduction. . . . .	48
Limitation of Enzyme Secondary Substrate . . . . .	48
Preservation of Enzyme Activity. . . . .	50
Hydrogels as Actuators . . . . .	50
Magnetically Controlled Systems . . . . .	51
Ultrasonically Controlled Systems . . . . .	51
Electronically Controlled Systems . . . . .	51
Photo-Controlled Systems . . . . .	51
Thermally Controlled Systems . . . . .	53
Chemically Controlled Systems . . . . .	53
Protein-Responsive and Controlled Systems . . . . .	54
Self-Regulated Hydrogel-Based Systems . . . . .	55
pH Feedback Systems . . . . .	55
Temperature Feedback Systems . . . . .	57
Protein Concentration Feedback Systems . . . . .	57
Enzyme Cofactor Feedback System . . . . .	57
Glucose Concentration Feedback Systems . . . . .	58
Hydrogel-Based Feedforward and Cascade Systems . . . . .	60
Summary . . . . .	62
References . . . . .	63
<b>Biomolecule-Responsive Hydrogels . . . . .</b>	<b>65</b>
<i>Takashi Miyata</i>	
Introduction. . . . .	65
Glucose-Responsive Hydrogels . . . . .	66
Glucose-Responsive Hydrogels Using Glucose Oxidase. . . . .	66
Glucose-Responsive Hydrogels Using Phenylboronic Acid . . . . .	67
Glucose-Responsive Hydrogels Using Lectin . . . . .	69
Protein-Responsive Hydrogels . . . . .	72
Enzyme-Responsive Hydrogels . . . . .	72
Antigen-Responsive Hydrogels. . . . .	74

<b>Contents</b>	<b>xi</b>
Other Biomolecule-Responsive Hydrogels . . . . .	77
Molecularly Imprinted Hydrogels . . . . .	77
Other Biomolecule-Responsive Hydrogels . . . . .	80
Summary . . . . .	84
References . . . . .	84
<b>Stimuli-Responsive PEGylated Nanogels for Smart Nanomedicine</b> . . . . .	87
<i>Motoi Oishi and Yukio Nagasaki</i>	
Introduction . . . . .	87
Synthesis and Characterization of Stimuli-Responsive PEGylated Nanogels . . . . .	88
Tumor-Specific Smart <sup>19</sup> F MRI Nanoprobes Based on pH-Responsive PEGylated Nanogels . . . . .	90
pH-Responsive PEGylated Nanogels for Intracellular Drug Delivery Systems . . . . .	94
Smart Apoptosis Nanoprobe Based on the PEGylated Nanogels Containing GNPs for Monitoring the Cancer Response to Therapy . . . . .	98
Summary . . . . .	104
References . . . . .	104
<b>Stimuli-Sensitive Microhydrogels</b> . . . . .	107
<i>Haruma Kawaguchi</i>	
Introduction . . . . .	107
Stimuli-Sensitive Microgels . . . . .	107
Preparation of Microhydrogels . . . . .	107
Stimuli Responsiveness of Microhydrogels . . . . .	109
Preparation of Inorganic Nanoparticles/Polymer Composite Microgels . . . . .	112
Polymer Composite Microgel Functions . . . . .	114
Metal Oxide Nanoparticles/Thermosensitive Polymer Composite Microgels . . . . .	114
Miscellaneous Nanoparticles/Thermosensitive Composite Microgels . . . . .	116
Summary . . . . .	117
References . . . . .	117
<b>Part II Hydrogels For Drug Delivery</b> . . . . .	121
<b>In-Situ Gelling Stimuli-Sensitive PEG-Based Amphiphilic Copolymer Hydrogels</b> . . . . .	123
<i>Doo Sung Lee and Chaoliang He</i>	
Introduction . . . . .	123
Thermogelling PEG–PNIPAM Block Copolymers . . . . .	124
Pluronic-Based In-Situ Forming Hydrogels . . . . .	126
Thermogelling PEG/PLGA Amphiphilic Block Copolymers . . . . .	127
Thermogelling Star-Shaped and Graft PEG/PLGA Amphiphilic Copolymers . . . . .	131
Thermogelling PEG–PCL Amphiphilic Copolymers . . . . .	132
Thermogelling PEG-Based Amphiphilic Multiblock Copolymers . . . . .	134
pH- and Thermo-Sensitive PEG–Polyester Amphiphilic Copolymer Hydrogels . . . . .	134
PEG-Based Amphiphilic Copolymers Modified by Anionic Weak Polyelectrolytes . . . . .	135
PEG-Based Amphiphilic Copolymers Modified by Cationic Weak Polyelectrolytes . . . . .	138

Summary . . . . .	141
Acknowledgments . . . . .	142
References . . . . .	142
<b>Biodegradable Hydrogels for Controlled Drug Release. . . . .</b>	<b>147</b>
<i>Luis García, María Rosa Aguilar, and Julio San Román</i>	
Introduction. . . . .	147
The Nature of Biodegradable Hydrogels. . . . .	148
Physical Hydrogels . . . . .	149
Hydrophobic Interactions Hydrogels . . . . .	150
Ionic Interaction Hydrogels . . . . .	152
Hydrogen Bonded Hydrogels. . . . .	153
Chemically Bonded Hydrogels . . . . .	153
Summary . . . . .	154
References . . . . .	154
<b>Thermo-Responsive Biodegradable Hydrogels from Stereocomplexed Poly(lactide)s . . . . .</b>	<b>157</b>
<i>Tomoko Fujiwara, Tetsuji Yamaoka, and Yoshiharu Kimura</i>	
Introduction. . . . .	157
Micelles and Hydrogels with Various Block, Graft, and Armed PLA Copolymers . . . . .	158
Stereocomplexation of Enantiomeric PLAs, and the Hydrogels Applications . . . . .	159
Hydrogels Study on Enantiomeric PLA–PEG Linear Block Copolymers . . . . .	162
Motivation of the Study on Stereocomplexed Micellar Hydrogels . . . . .	162
Copolymer Synthesis and Gels Formation . . . . .	163
Hydrogels from Micellar Solutions of ABA Triblock Copolymers . . . . .	163
Hydrogels from BAB Triblock Copolymers . . . . .	167
Hydrogels from AB Diblock Copolymers . . . . .	168
Hydrogels Properties and Applications . . . . .	173
Summary . . . . .	173
References . . . . .	173
<b>Hydrogels-Based Drug Delivery System with Molecular Imaging . . . . .</b>	<b>179</b>
<i>Keun Sang Oh and Soon Hong Yuk</i>	
Introduction. . . . .	179
Hydrogels Polymers for Imaging Probes . . . . .	180
Poly(Ethylene Glycol) (PEG) and Its Copolymers . . . . .	183
Poly( <i>N</i> -isopropylacrylamide) (PNIPAM). . . . .	183
Molecular Probes for Imaging . . . . .	184
Gold Nanoparticles . . . . .	184
Magnetic Nanoparticles . . . . .	184
Fluorescence Dyes . . . . .	185
Microbubbles . . . . .	187
Quantum Dots . . . . .	187
Molecular Probe/Polymer Composite Systems. . . . .	187
Iron Oxide Nanoparticles/Polymer Composite Systems . . . . .	189

<b>Contents</b>	<b>xiii</b>
Quantum Dot/Polymer Composite Systems . . . . .	190
Microbubble/Polymer Composite Systems . . . . .	191
Drug Delivery System with Molecular Imaging Capability . . . . .	191
Summary . . . . .	193
References . . . . .	193
<b>Part III Hydrogels for Tissue Engineering . . . . .</b>	<b>201</b>
<b>Hydrogels for Tissue Engineering Applications. . . . .</b>	<b>203</b>
<i>Rong Jin and Pieter J. Dijkstra</i>	
Introduction. . . . .	203
Hydrogels Designs for Tissue Engineering. . . . .	204
Crosslinking Methods to Form Hydrogels . . . . .	206
Chemical Crosslinking by Radical Polymerization . . . . .	206
Crosslinking Functional Groups . . . . .	207
Crosslinking by Enzymatic Reactions . . . . .	210
Crosslinking by Stereocomplexation . . . . .	211
Hydrogels by Thermo-Gelation . . . . .	212
Crosslinking by Self Assembly. . . . .	212
Crosslinking by Inclusion Complexation. . . . .	213
Combining Physical and Chemical Crosslinking. . . . .	214
Naturally Derived Hydrogels . . . . .	215
Protein-Based Polymers . . . . .	215
Polysaccharides. . . . .	216
Synthetic Hydrogels . . . . .	217
Hydrogels Based on PEG–PLA and PEG–PGA Copolymers . . . . .	217
Fumaric Acid-Based Hydrogels . . . . .	217
Hybrid Hydrogels. . . . .	217
Tissue Engineering Applications. . . . .	219
Bone Graft Substitutes . . . . .	219
Cartilage Regeneration . . . . .	220
Conclusions. . . . .	221
References . . . . .	221
<b>Composite Hydrogels for Scaffold Design, Tissue Engineering, and Prostheses. . . . .</b>	<b>227</b>
<i>V. Guarino, A. Gloria, R. De Santis, and L. Ambrosio</i>	
Introduction. . . . .	227
Basic Concepts and Properties . . . . .	228
Scaffolds for Tissue Regeneration . . . . .	235
Summary . . . . .	242
References . . . . .	242
<b>Hydrogels for Cartilage Tissue Engineering. . . . .</b>	<b>247</b>
<i>Pierre Weiss, Ahmed Fatimi, Jerome Guicheux, and Claire Vinatier</i>	
Introduction. . . . .	247
Characterization of Hydrogels . . . . .	248
Theory of Viscoelastic Behavior . . . . .	248

Cartilage Morphology, Properties and Diseases . . . . .	250
Composition of Articular Cartilage . . . . .	250
Chondrocyte . . . . .	250
Histological Organization of Articular Cartilage. . . . .	251
Extracellular Matrix (ECM) . . . . .	253
Pathology of Articular Cartilage . . . . .	253
Cartilage Repair . . . . .	254
Cartilage Regeneration . . . . .	255
Tissue Engineering (TE) . . . . .	255
Hydrogels Polymers . . . . .	257
In Situ Crosslinkable Hydrogels . . . . .	261
Polymer Associations. . . . .	262
Physical and Mechanical Behavior . . . . .	262
Summary . . . . .	264
References . . . . .	264
<b>Gelatin-Based Hydrogels for Controlled Cell Assembly . . . . .</b>	<b>269</b>
<i>Xiaohong Wang, Yongnian Yan, and Renji Zhang</i>	
Introduction. . . . .	269
Gelatin-Based Hydrogels for the Controlled Hepatocyte Assembly . . . . .	274
Establishing a Multicellular Model by 3D Cell Assembly for Metabolic Syndrome . . . . .	278
Cryopreservation of 3D Constructs Based on Controlled Cell Assembly . . . . .	280
Conclusions. . . . .	282
References . . . . .	283
<b>Double Network Hydrogels as Tough, Durable Tissue Substitutes . . . . .</b>	<b>285</b>
<i>Takayuki Murosaki and Jian Ping Gong</i>	
Introduction. . . . .	285
Robust Gels with High Elasticity. . . . .	286
DN Gels from Synthetic Polymers . . . . .	286
Necking Phenomenon of DN Gels . . . . .	288
Local Damage Zone Model for the Toughening Mechanism of DN Gels . . . . .	290
Robust Gels from Bacterial Cellulose . . . . .	290
Sliding Friction of Gels. . . . .	292
Frictional Behavior of Gels. . . . .	292
Dependence on Load . . . . .	292
Sample Area Dependence . . . . .	293
Substrate Effect. . . . .	294
Extremely Low Friction Gels. . . . .	295
Template Effect on Gels Surface Structure and Its Friction . . . . .	295
Robust Hydrogels with Low Friction as Candidates for Artificial Cartilage. . . . .	296
Wear Properties of Robust DN Gels . . . . .	298
Biocompatibility of Robust DN Hydrogels. . . . .	298
Evaluation of Robust Gels . . . . .	298
Summary . . . . .	300
References . . . . .	301

<b>Hydrogels Contact Lenses</b> . . . . .	303
<i>Jiri Michalek, Radka Hobzova, Martin Pradny, and Miroslava Duskova</i>	
Introduction . . . . .	303
Contact Lens Terminology . . . . .	306
Materials Used for Hydrogels Contact Lenses . . . . .	307
HEMA . . . . .	307
Other Glycol Methacrylates . . . . .	307
Dihydroxy Methacrylates . . . . .	308
Methacrylic Acid . . . . .	308
Acrylamides . . . . .	309
1-Vinyl-2-Pyrrolidone . . . . .	310
FDA Contact Classification . . . . .	310
Selected Types of Hydrogels Contact Lens Materials . . . . .	311
Silicone Hydrogels . . . . .	312
Current Trends in Silicone-Hydrogels Lenses . . . . .	313
Summary . . . . .	313
References . . . . .	314
<b>Part IV Hydrogels With Unique Properties</b> . . . . .	317
<b>Electroconductive Hydrogels</b> . . . . .	319
<i>Ann M. Wilson, Gusphyl Justin, and Anthony Guiseppi-Elie</i>	
Introduction . . . . .	319
Inherently Conductive Electroactive Polymers . . . . .	320
Hydrogels . . . . .	323
Electroconductive Hydrogels . . . . .	325
Synthesis of Electroconductive Hydrogels . . . . .	326
Conclusions . . . . .	333
Acknowledgments . . . . .	333
References . . . . .	333
<b>Self-assembled Nanogel Engineering</b> . . . . .	339
<i>Nobuyuki Morimoto and Kazunari Akiyoshi</i>	
Introduction . . . . .	339
Self-Assembled Polysaccharide Nanogels . . . . .	339
Stimuli-Responsive Self-Assembled Nanogels . . . . .	341
Thermoresponsive Nanogels . . . . .	342
Dual Stimuli (Heat-Redox)-Responsive Nanogels . . . . .	343
Photoresponsive Nanogels . . . . .	344
Biomedical Applications of Polysaccharide Nanogels . . . . .	345
Design and Function of Nanogel-Based Hydrogels Materials . . . . .	346
Hybrid Gels Crosslinked by Polymerizable Nanogels . . . . .	346
Rapid Shrinking Hydrogels Using Nanogel Crosslinker . . . . .	347
Biodegradable Nanogel-Crosslinked Hydrogels and Application in Regenerative Medicine . . . . .	347
Summary . . . . .	348
References . . . . .	348

<b>Engineered High Swelling Hydrogels</b> . . . . .	351
<i>Hossein Omidian and Kinam Park</i>	
Introduction. . . . .	351
Engineered Hydrogels . . . . .	352
Purity of HSHs . . . . .	358
Hydrogels Characterization . . . . .	360
Hydrogels Stability . . . . .	364
Engineered HSH Polymers . . . . .	365
Summary . . . . .	369
References . . . . .	369
<b>Superabsorbent Hydrogels</b> . . . . .	375
<i>Grigoriy Mun, Ibragim Suleimenov, Kinam Park, and Hossein Omidian</i>	
Introduction. . . . .	375
Hydrogels Swelling. . . . .	376
Mechanism of Hydrogels Swelling. . . . .	378
The Effect of Neutralization and Acidity on the Swelling Capacity of Polycarbonic Acids . . . . .	380
Donnan's Equilibrium and Potential in a Hydrogels Solution System . . . . .	380
Effect of Concentration Redistribution . . . . .	384
Kinetics of Hydrogels Swelling . . . . .	387
Summary . . . . .	390
References . . . . .	390
<b>Name Index</b> . . . . .	393
<b>Subject Index</b> . . . . .	423