Contents

Lin	guistics	7
1.	Michiko Ogura (Chiba University) Same variable features of negative elements in Old English psalter glosses	9
2.	Ewa Ciszek (Adam Mickiewicz University, Poznań) The development of -s(c)hip(e) in Early Middle English	27
3.	Rafal Molencki (University of Silesia, Katowice) On the syntactic and semantic development of after in Medieval English	47
4.	Merja Stenroos (University of Stavanger) The spread of they, their and them in English: The Late Middle English evidence	67
5.	Wolfgang Viereck (University of Bamberg) Animal names and their various uses in (early) English, (early) English literature and beyond	97
Lite	erature	105
6.	Paul E. Szarmach (Western Michigan University, Kalamazoo) An apologia for the Meters of Boethius	107
7.	Liliana Sikorska (Adam Mickiewicz University, Poznań) In the labyrinth of life: St. Augustine's quests and Margery Kempe's pilgrimages	137
8.	Andrzej Wicher (University of Łódź) Chaucer's "Franklin's Tale" seen in the context of the tales about calumniated women	159
9.	Wladyslaw Witalisz (Jagellonian University, Cracow) On " redoutynge of Mars and of his glorie" – Attitudes to war in Middle English romance	169
10.	Joanna Bukowska (Poznań College of Business and Foreign Languages) The implications of the quest motif in The avowyng of Arthur and The knightly tale of Gologras and Gawain	181