

# Contents

<i>List of contributors</i>	page vii
<i>Preface</i>	xi
1 Mechanisms of climate variability from years to decades <i>Geoffrey K. Vallis</i>	1
2 Empirical model reduction and the modelling hierarchy in climate dynamics and the geosciences <i>Sergey Kravtsov, Dmitri Kondrashov and Michael Ghil</i>	35
3 An applied mathematics perspective on stochastic modelling for climate <i>Andrew J. Majda, Christian Franzke and Boualem Khouider</i>	73
4 Predictability in nonlinear dynamical systems with model uncertainty <i>Jinqiao Duan</i>	105
5 On modelling physical systems with stochastic models: diffusion versus Lévy processes <i>Cécile Penland and Brian D. Ewald</i>	133
6 First passage time analysis for climate prediction <i>Peter C. Chu</i>	157
7 Effects of stochastic parameterisation on conceptual climate models <i>Daniel S. Wilks</i>	191
8 Challenges in stochastic modelling of quasi-geostrophic turbulence <i>Timothy DelSole</i>	207
9 Stochastic versus deterministic backscatter of potential enstrophy in geostrophic turbulence <i>Balasubramanya T. Nadiga</i>	231

10	Stochastic theories for the irregularity of ENSO <i>Richard Kleeman</i>	248
11	Stochastic models of the meridional overturning circulation: time scales and patterns of variability <i>Adam H. Monahan, Julie Alexander and Andrew J. Weaver</i>	266
12	The Atlantic Multidecadal Oscillation: a stochastic dynamical systems view <i>Leela M. Frankcombe, Henk A. Dijkstra and Anna S. von der Heydt</i>	287
13	Centennial-to-millennial-scale Holocene climate variability in the North Atlantic region induced by noise <i>Matthias Prange, Jochem I. Jongma and Michael Schulz</i>	307
14	Cloud–radiation interactions and their uncertainty in climate models <i>Adrian M. Tompkins and Francesca Di Giuseppe</i>	327
15	Impact of a quasi-stochastic cellular automaton backscatter scheme on the systematic error and seasonal prediction skill of a global climate model <i>Judith Berner, Francisco J. Doblas-Reyes, Tim N. Palmer, Glenn J. Shutts and Antje Weisheimer</i>	375
16	Rethinking convective quasi-equilibrium: observational constraints for stochastic convective schemes in climate models <i>J. David Neelin, Ole Peters, Johnny W.-B. Lin, Katrina Hales and Christopher E. Holloway</i>	396
17	Comparison of stochastic parameterisation approaches in a single-column model <i>Michael A. Ball and Robert S. Plant</i>	424
18	Stochastic parameterisation of multiscale processes using techniques from computer game physics <i>Thomas Allen, Glenn J. Shutts and Christopher J. Smith</i>	446
	<i>Index</i>	464