

CONTENTS

FOREWORD BY THOMAS E. LOVEJOY	ix
PREFACE	xi
CONTRIBUTORS	xv
1 MICHAEL E. SOULÉ AND BRUCE A. WILCOX CONSERVATION BIOLOGY: ITS SCOPE AND ITS CHALLENGE	1
Part I Ecological Principles of Conservation	9
2 LAWRENCE E. GILBERT FOOD WEB ORGANIZATION AND CONSERVATION OF NEOTROPICAL DIVERSITY	11
3 JOHN F. EISENBERG THE DENSITY AND BIOMASS OF TROPICAL MAMMALS	35
4 JARED M. DIAMOND PATCHY DISTRIBUTIONS OF TROPICAL BIRDS	57
5 ROBIN B. FOSTER HETEROGENEITY AND DISTURBANCE IN TROPICAL VEGETATION	75
Part II The Consequences of Insularization	93
6 BRUCE A. WILCOX INSULAR ECOLOGY AND CONSERVATION	95
7 JOHN TERBORGH AND BLAIR WINTER SOME CAUSES OF EXTINCTION	119
8 IAN ROBERT FRANKLIN EVOLUTIONARY CHANGE IN SMALL POPULATIONS	135
9 MICHAEL E. SOULÉ THRESHOLDS FOR SURVIVAL: MAINTAINING FITNESS AND EVOLUTIONARY POTENTIAL	151
10 DANIEL GOODMAN DEMOGRAPHIC INTERVENTION FOR CLOSELY MANAGED POPULATIONS	171
Part III Captive Propagation and Conservation	197
11 WILLIAM G. CONWAY AN OVERVIEW OF CAPTIVE PROPAGATION	199
12 JOHN W. SENNER INBREEDING DEPRESSION AND THE SURVIVAL OF ZOO POPULATIONS	209
13 KURT BENIRSCHKE, BILL LASLEY, OLIVER RYDER THE TECHNOLOGY OF CAPTIVE PROPAGATION	225
14 DEVRA G. KLEIMAN THE SOCIOBIOLOGY OF CAPTIVE PROPAGATION	243
15 SHELDON CAMPBELL IS REINTRODUCTION A REALISTIC GOAL?	263

Part IV	Exploitation and Preservation	271
16	MALCOLM COE AFRICAN WILDLIFE RESOURCES	273
17	T. C. WHITMORE THE CONSERVATION OF TROPICAL RAIN FOREST	303
18	ROBERT MICHAEL PYLE MANAGEMENT OF NATURE RESERVES	319
19	PAUL R. EHRLICH THE STRATEGY OF CONSERVATION, 1980–2000	329
	ACKNOWLEDGMENTS	345
	BIBLIOGRAPHY	349
	INDEX	383