

Contents

Series Foreword: Developments in Forensic Science <i>Niamh Nic Daéid</i>	ix
Foreword: <i>Sean Doyle</i>	xi
List of Figures	xiii
List of Tables	xix
Introduction: Stable Isotope ‘Fingerprinting’ or Chemical ‘DNA’: A New Dawn for Forensic Chemistry?	xxi
I How It Works	1
I.1 What are Stable Isotopes?	3
I.2 Natural Abundance Variation of Stable Isotopes	5
I.3 Chemically Identical and Yet Not the Same	8
I.4 Isotope Effects, Mass Discrimination and Isotopic Fractionation	10
I.4.1 Physical Chemistry Background	10
I.4.2 Fractionation Factor α and Enrichment Factor ϵ	11
I.4.3 Isotopic Fractionation in Rayleigh Processes	13
I.4.4 Isotopic Fractionation Summary	14
I.5 Stable Isotopic Distribution and Isotopic Fractionation of Light Elements in Nature	16
I.5.1 Hydrogen	16
I.5.2 Oxygen	19
I.5.2.1 ^{18}O in Bone Bio-apatite and Source Water	20
I.5.2.2 Bone Remodelling	23
I.5.2.3 Bone Diagenesis	24
I.5.2.3.1 Diagenetic Changes of Bio-apatite	24
I.5.3 Carbon	25
I.5.4 Nitrogen	27
I.5.4.1 Food Chain and Trophic Level Shift	29
I.5.4.2 Diagenetic Changes of Structural Proteins	32
I.5.5 Sulfur	33
I.6 Stable Isotope Forensics in Everyday Life	36
I.6.1 ‘Food Forensics’	37
I.6.1.1 Authenticity and Provenance of Single-Seed Vegetable Oils	38
I.6.1.2 Authenticity and Provenance of Beverages	39
I.6.1.3 Authenticity and Provenance of other Premium Foods	41

I.6.2 Counterfeit Pharmaceuticals	42
I.6.3 Environmental Forensics	43
I.6.4 Wildlife Forensics	46
I.6.5 Anti-Doping Control	47
I.7 Summary of Part I	49
I.8 Set problems	50
References	51
II Instrumentation and Analytical Techniques	65
II.1 Mass Spectrometry versus Isotope Ratio Mass Spectrometry	67
II.2 Instrumentation and δ Notation	72
II.2.1 Dual-Inlet Isotope Ratio Mass Spectrometry	74
II.2.2 Continuous Flow Isotope Ratio Mass Spectrometry	74
II.2.3 Bulk Material Stable Isotope Analysis	77
II.2.4 Compound-Specific Stable Isotope Analysis	78
II.2.4.1 CSIA and Compound Identification	79
II.2.4.2 Position-Specific Isotope Analysis	81
II.2.4.3 CSIA of Polar, Non-Volatile Organic Compounds	83
II.3 Isotopic Calibration and Quality Control in Continuous Flow Isotope Ratio Mass Spectrometry	85
II.3.1 Two-Point or End-member Scale Correction	86
II.3.1.1 Scale Correction of Measured $\delta^2\text{H}$ Values	87
II.3.1.2 Scale Correction of Measured $\delta^{13}\text{C}$ Values	88
II.4 Statistical Analysis of Stable Isotope Data within a Forensic Context	91
II.4.1 Chemometric Analysis	91
II.4.2 Bayesian Analysis	94
II.5 Forensic Stable Isotope Analytical Procedures	100
II.5.1 FIRMS Network	101
II.6 Generic Considerations for Stable Isotope Analysis	102
II.6.1 Generic Considerations for Sample Preparation	102
II.6.2 Generic Considerations for BSIA	104
II.6.2.1 Isobaric Interference	104
II.6.3 Particular Considerations for ^2H -BSIA	105
II.6.3.1 Keeping Your Powder Dry	105
II.6.3.2 Total $\delta^2\text{H}$ versus True $\delta^2\text{H}$ Values	106
II.6.3.2.1 ^2H Isotope Analysis of Human Hair	108
II.6.3.3 Ionization Quench Effect	113
II.6.4 Generic Considerations for CSIA	116
II.6.4.1 Isotopic Calibration during GC/C-IRMS	116
II.6.4.2 Isotope Effects in GC/C-IRMS during Sample Injection	117
II.6.4.3 Chromatographic Isotope Effect in GC/C-IRMS	118
II.7 Summary of Part II	121
II.8 Set Problems	122
II.A How to Set Up a Laboratory for Continuous Flow Isotope Ratio Mass Spectrometry	123
II.A.1 Pre-Installation Requirements	124
II.A.2 Laboratory Location	124
II.A.3 Temperature Control	125
II.A.4 Power Supply	125
II.A.5 Gas Supply	126

III.A 'Play True?': Stable Isotopes in Anti-doping Control or <i>Quis custodiet ipsos custodes?</i>	224
III.A.1 Testosterone Metabolism and ^{13}C Isotopic Composition	226
III.A.2 Analytical Methodology: Gas Chromatography and Peak Identification	230
III.B Sample Preparation Procedures	236
III.B.1 Preparing Silver Phosphate from Bio-apatite for ^{18}O Isotope Analysis	236
III.B.2 Acid Digest of Carbonate from Bio-apatite for ^{13}C and ^{18}O Isotope Analysis	238
III.B.3 Standard Protocol for Preparing Hair Samples for ^2H Isotope Analysis	240
References	242
Government Agencies and Institutes with Dedicated Stable Isotope Laboratories	253
Acknowledgements	255
Recommended Reading	257
Author's Biography	261
Index	263