## Contents

Figures and tables			viii			
Ack	Acknowledgements					
Ma	Map of locations mentioned in this book					
	revia		xi			
1	Introduction					
	1.1	English dialects in the twenty-first century	1			
	1.2	The 'death of dialects' in the nineteenth century				
	1.3					
	1.4	Dialects old and new	6			
		Outline	7 7			
	Exercises					
2	Accent variation in England		10			
	2.1	Typology of English regional accents	10			
	2.2	Trudgill's modern dialect features	13			
		2.2.1 But and path: the North–South divide	13			
		2.2.2 Rhoticity	15			
		2.2.3 'Velar nasal plus'	17			
		2.2.4 'Yod-dropping'	17			
		2.2.5 'happY tensing'	18			
		2.2.6 Monophthongal versus diphthongal made	19			
		2.2.7 /l/-vocalisation	20			
		2.2.8 'H Dropping'	21			
	2.3	Summary: Trudgill's 'modern' dialect features and beyond	21			
	Exercises					
	Fur	ther reading	24			
3	Dialect variation in England: morphology and syntax					
	3.1	Introduction: the study of regional grammar	25			
	3.2					

	3.3	Varia	tion in the verb phrase	30		
			Past tense paradigms	30		
			Present tense verb endings	32		
			Forms of be	32		
		3.3.4	Variation in the progressive	34		
			Contraction of negatives	34		
		3.3.6	Patterns of negation in interrogatives and tags	36		
		3.3.7	Periphrastic do	37		
			Modal verbs	37		
		3.3.9	Complementation	38		
	3.4		onal variation in the noun phrase	39		
		3.4.1	Noun morphology	39		
		3.4.2	Second person pronouns	39		
			Pronoun exchange	42		
		3.4.4	'Gendered' pronouns	43		
		3.4.5	Relative markers	43		
		3.4.6	Demonstrative pronouns	47		
			The definite article	48		
	3.5	Sum	nary	49		
	Exe	ercises		50		
	Further reading			50		
4	Dialect variation in England: lexis					
		1 Introduction				
	4.2	4.2 Patterns of lexical variation				
		4.2.1	Words of Scandinavian origin	54		
			Words of French origin	55		
			Words of Dutch and Low German origin	58		
		4.2.4	Words of Celtic origin	60		
		4.2.5	Words of Romani/Angloromani origin	61		
	4.3		ntion in English dialects	62		
		4.4 Variation and change in regional lexis				
			Retention and loss of dialect words	63 63		
		4.4.2	Variation and innovation in regional lexis	66		
	4.5	Sumr		70		
	Exercises					
	Further reading			71		
5	Levelling and diffusion					
-		5.1 Introduction				
	5.2 Levelling					
	5.3 Diffusion					
				78		

		CONTENTS	vii	
		5.3.1 Patterns of diffusion	78	
		5.3.2 The diffusion of consonantal variants	79	
	5.4	Resistance and divergence	82	
		5.4.1 Resistance and phonological structure	82	
		5.4.2 Divergence	83	
	Exercises		85	
	Further reading			
6	Variation and identity			
	6.1	Introduction	87	
	6.2	Identity in early sociolinguistic studies		
	6.3 Theorising language and identity		92	
		6.3.1 The Labovian paradigm	92	
		6.3.2 The language-ideological approach	94	
	6.4	Language and identity in England: case studies	95	
		6.4.1 Middlesbrough: a place with no identity?	95	
		6.4.2 Corby: a Scottish–English contact community	99	
		6.4.3 Sunderland: quantifying local identity	101	
	6.5	Conclusion	102	
	Exercises		103	
	Further reading		107	
Refe	References			
Index			118	