Contents

Foreword		xiii
Preface		xv
Opening of t	the Conference	xxi
Session 1:	INTRODUCTION: ECONOMIC GROWTH AND	
Session 1.	THE BIOSPHERE	
Keynote Pap	per Part I: An Economist's View and Questions, by JAN TINBERGEN	3
Keynote Par	per Part II: A Biologist's View and Warnings, by DONALD J. KUENEN	7
Discussion:	Linus Pauling (Chairman), Donald J. Kuenen (Co-	
	Keynoter presenting papers), Gordon C. Butler Panellist), Ralph Glasser (Panellist), Gudmundur	
	Magnússon (Panellist), and 8 other discussants	19
Session 2:	WHITHER THE ATMOSPHERE AND EARTH'S	
	CLIMATES?	
Keynote Pap	per: Man's Increasing Impact on Climate: Atmos-	
	pheric Processes, by HERMANN FLOHN	31
Discussion:		
	(Keynoter presenting paper), F. Kenneth Hare	
	(Panellist), Hlynur Sigtryggsson (Panellist), Reid	
	A. Bryson (Panellist), and 11 other discussants	45
Session 3:	WHITHER TERRESTRIAL ECOSYSTEMS AND HABITATS?	
Keynote Par	per: Whither Terrestrial Ecosystems? Preservation of	
	the Habitat of Man, by F. RAYMOND FOSBERG	63
Discussion:	Don Gill (Chairman), F. Raymond Fosberg (Keynoter	
	presenting paper), Raymond F. Dasmann (Panellist),	
	Perez M. Olindo (Panellist), Andrew H. Macpherson	
	(Panellist), and 5 other discussants	83
Session 4:	WHITHER FRESH WATERS AND THEIR BIOTA?	
Keynote Par	per Part I: Whither Freshwater Biota?, by LETITIA	
,	E. OBENG	97

vii

Keynote Paper Part II: Enlightened Management of Aquatic Biota, by ARTHUR D. HASLER 10		
Discussion:	E. Barton Worthington (Chairman), Arthur D. Hasler (Co-Keynoter presenting papers), Edward D. Gold-	
	berg (Panellist), James C. Knox (Panellist), Aristeo Renzoni (Panellist), and 7 other discussants	122
	WHITHER THE OCEANS AND SALT SEAS?	
Keynote Paper Part I: Diagnosing the Future Health of the World Ocean, by EDWARD D. GOLDBERG		
Keynote Pap	er Part II: Productivity Aspects with Special Reference	137
	to Fisheries, by SIDNEY J. HOLT	145
Discussion:	Jakob Jakobsson (Chairman), Edward D. Goldberg	
	(Co-Keynoter presenting papers), Anitra Thorhaug	
	(Panellist), Jakob Magnússon (Panellist), N. V. C.	
	Polunin (Panellist), Emanuel D. Rudolph (Panellist), and 6 other discussants	160
	and o other discussants	100
Session 6:	THE PANDOMINANCE OF MAN	
Keynote Pap		
,	JOHNSON	173
Discussion:	Fatesinghrao Gaekwad (Chairman), Stanley P. John-	
	son (Keynoter presenting paper), Nicholas G. L.	
	Guppy (Panellist), Donald J. Kuenen (Panellist), Bent	
	Juel-Jensen (Panellist), and 8 other discussants	195
Session 7:	DANGEROUS DEVEGETATION AND MONO- CULTURES	
Keynote Pap	ber: Dangerous Devegetation and Monocultures, by STURLA FRIDRIKSSON	211
Discussion:	Ramdeo Misra (Chairman), Sturla Fridriksson (Key-	211
Discussion	noter presenting paper), F. Raymond Fosberg (Panel-	
	list), Koonlin Tan (Panellist), W. Ted Hinds (Panel-	
	list), and 4 other discussants	224
Section 9.	EXTREME URBANIZATION EFFECTS AND	
Session 8:	EXTREME URBANIZATION EFFECTS AND DANGERS	
Keynote Par		
	High-density-Low-rise Layout as a Possible	
D :	Planning Remedy, by PIERRE LACONTE	235
Discussion:	Philip H. Jones (Chairman), Pierre Laconte (Key-	
	noter presenting paper), Peter B. Stone (Panellist), Reid A. Bryson (Panellist), Ralph Glasser (Panellist),	
	and 5 other discussants	247
	una 2 onior discussants	2-11

293 Norman Myers (Chairman), Raymond F. Dasmann Discussion: (Presenting paper for Keynoter), Koonlin Tan (Panellist), Pétur Sigurbjörnsson (Panellist), Thomas B. Starr (Panellist), Björn Jóhannesson (Panellist), and 14 other discussants 324 Session 11: ENVIRONMENTAL ASPECTS OF ENERGY **ALTERNATIVES** Keynote Paper: Environmental Aspects of Energy Alternatives, by AMASA S. BISHOP & CLAUDE G. DUCRET 343 R. Buckminster Fuller (Chairman), Claude G. Ducret Discussion:

- (Co-Keynoter presenting paper), Maria Buchinger (Panellist), Pierre Laconte (Panellist), Dieter G. Altenpohl (Panellist), Torgny Schütt (Panellist), and 4 other discussants 366
- INDUSTRIAL ALTERNATIVES: NON-WASTE Session 12: TECHNOLOGY
- Keynote Paper: Industrial Alternatives: Non-Waste Technology, by MICHAEL G. ROYSTON
- James C. Gilliland (Chairman), Michael G. Royston Discussion: (Keynoter presenting paper), Philip H. Jones (Panellist), Charles T. Savin (Panellist), Thomas Malone (Panellist), George H. Robbins (Panellist), and 9 other discussants

SCARCITIES AND SOCIETAL OBJECTIVES Session 13: Keynote Paper: Scarcities and Societal Objectives, by CLAIRE RUSSELL & W. M. S. RUSSELL; presented by Peter B. Stone

AGRICULTURE AND WORLD FEEDING ALTER-NATIVES

- Keynote Paper: Ecological Constraints of Global Food Production, by GEORG BORGSTROM; presented by Raymond F. Dasmann
- (Panellist), and 10 other discussants Session 10:
- Richard G. Miller (Chairman), Eldon H. Franz (Co-Discussion: Keynoter presenting paper), Norman Myers (Panel-

Session 9: WHITHER THE LIFE-SUPPORT SYSTEM?

Keynote Paper: Whither the Life-support System?, by EUGENE

P. ODUM & ELDON H. FRANZ

list), Erico Nicola (Panellist), Leila J. Baroody

263

275

379

394

409

Kounata Dar	Diosi HERRE EQUILIBRIUM	
Revilute Fap	er: Environmental Management and Biospheral Equilibrium, by MOSTAFA K. TOLBA;	
	· · ·	470
D' '	presented by Letitia E. Obeng	479
Discussion:	Reid A. Bryson (Chairman), Letitia E. Obeng	
	(Presenting paper for Keynoter), Perez M. Olindo	
	(Panellist), E. Barton Worthington (Panellist), Donald	
	J. Kuenen (Panellist), and 9 other discussants	491
Session 16:	ETHICS OF BIOSPHERAL SURVIVAL	
Keynote Par	er (in 5 parts): Ethics of Biospheral Survival: A	
· ·	Dialogue, by BEATRICE E. WIL-	
	LARD, EMMANUEL O. A.	
	ASIBEY, MARTIN W. HOLDGATE,	
	YOICHI FUKUSHIMA, & ELIZA-	
	BETH and DAVID DODSON GRAY	505
Discussion:	Bent Juel-Jensen (Chairman), David Dodson Gray	0.00
Discussion.	(Co-Keynoter presenting paper), Elizabeth Dodson	
	Gray (Co-Keynoter), F. Raymond Fosberg (Panellist),	
	Anitra Thorhaug (Panellist), Khalid Hamid Sheikh	
	(Panellist), and 11 other discussants	536
	(Fallenist), and 11 other discussants	550
Session 17:	COMMON LAWS FOR EARTH AND MANKIND	
Keynote Pap	ber: Common Laws for Earth and Mankind: A Glorious	
	Hope?, by GARY L. WIDMAN & GUNNAR G. SCHRAM	555
Discussion:	Hjálmar R. Bárdarson (Chairman), Gary L. Widman	555
Discussion.		
	(Co-Keynoter presenting paper), Gunnar G. Schram	
	(Co-Keynoter), John H. Crabb (Panellist), Charles	
	x	

Discussion:	Edward Goldsmith (Chairman), Peter B. Stone	
	(Presenting paper for Keynoters), Gordon C. Butler	
	(Panellist), David Dodson Gray (Panellist), Richard	
	J. Borden (Panellist), and 7 other discussants	429

Keynote Paper Part I: A Culture of Poverty, by E. F. SCHUMACHER

Keynote Paper Part II: Cultural, Social and Political Goals, by NICHOLAS GUPPY

Discussion: Erik Jensen (Chairman), Nicholas Guppy (Co-Key-

BIOSPHERAL FOULLIBRIUM

noter presenting papers), Ralph Glasser (Panellist), Kristi Franz (Panellist), Roger de Candolle (Panellist)

ENVIRONMENTAL MANAGEMENT TOWARDS

447

453

468

Session 14: LIFE-STYLE ALTERNATIVES

Session 15:

T. Savin (Panellist), Jack P. Attias (Panellist), and 7 other discussants

Session 18: CONCLUSIONS FOR THE FUTURE

- Keynote Paper: The Environmental Future: Have We Reached Consensus?, by F. KENNETH HARE
- Discussion: Nicholas Polunin (Chairman), F. Kenneth Hare (Keynoter presenting paper); discussed also by Maria Buchinger, Linus Pauling, Hermann Flohn, Edward Goldsmith, F. Raymond Fosberg, Michael G. Royston, Thorsteinn Vilhjálmsson, Errol A. Cunningham, Dieter G. Altenpohl, Björn Sigurjónsson, Torgny Schütt, Bent Juel-Jensen, Páll Bergthorsson, Khalid Hamid Sheikh, Roger de Candolle, Richard G. Miller, Letitia E. Obeng, Aristeo Renzoni, Ralph Glasser, Claude Ducret, and Reid A. Bryson

BAER-HUXLEY MEMORIAL LECTURE The International Community and the Environment, by MAURICE F. STRONG Introduced by the President of the sponsoring Foundation for Environmental Conservation as Chairman and followed by the poem 'Wolf-Wind', by Reid A. Bryson

THE REYKJAVIK IMPERATIVE ON THE ENVIRONMENT AND FUTURE OF MANKIND—being the main outcome of the Final Plenary Session of the Conference, with Maurice F. Strong as Chairman, Linus Pauling reporting as Chairman of the Resolutions Committee, and (following detailed debate by nearly 50 participants in more than 100 interventions, etc.) urging of acceptance by Kristi R. Franz

THE FOUNDATION FOR ENVIRONMENTAL CONSERVA-
TION: Auspices, Objectives and Needs639

List of Participants with their Preferred Addresses	643
Editor's Postscript	650
Index of Personal Names	651
Subject Index	659

569

613

629

590

583