

Contents

<i>Introductory note</i>	vii
<i>Preface to the first edition</i>	viii
<i>Preface to the second edition: forty years later</i>	xi
I Problems and methods of analysis	
1 The study of language in its social context	3
2 First approach to the structure of New York City English	18
3 The social stratification of (r) in New York City department stores	40
4 The isolation of contextual styles	58
5 The linguistic interview	87
6 The survey of the Lower East Side	96
II Social differentiation	
7 Class differentiation of the variables	129
8 Further analysis of the variables	171
9 Distribution of the variables in apparent time	199
10 Other linguistic variables	241
III Social evaluation	
11 Subjective evaluation of the variables	265
12 Self-evaluation and linguistic security	300
13. General attitudes towards the speech of New York City	324

IV Synthesis

14	The structure of the New York City vowel system	345
15	1966–2006	380
	Glossary of linguistic symbols and terminology	404
	Appendix A Questionnaire for the ALS survey	409
	Appendix B Anonymous observations of casual speech	423
	Appendix C Analysis of losses through moving of the MFY sample population	430
	Appendix D Analysis of the non-respondents: the television interview	437
	Appendix E The out-of-town speakers	450
	<i>Bibliography</i>	462
	<i>Index</i>	473