Contents

1. INTRODUCTION	1
1.1 Military Institutions and Gender	6
The Gendered Division of Labor in Military Institutions 6 - Armed Civic	
Virtue 10 - Citizenship, Arms & Gender 11 - "Beautiful Souls" and	
Martial Citizens 15 - Women's Roles in Modern Wars 20 - "Total War"	
and the Mobilization of Women 27	
1.2. Theoretical Concepts	34
Power and Agency 34 - Power Knowledge 36 - Strategic Apparatus 38 –	
Gender 39	
1.3 Methodological Approaches	44
1.4 Literature	47
Historical Perspectives on the Military 48 - Studies on Gender and the	
Military 54 - Research on the WAAC and the WAC 60	
1.5 Structure	62
2. ORGANIZATIONAL HISTORY OF THE WAAC/WAC	64
2.1 The WAAC and WAC Bills in Congress	64
2.2 Training	70
Basic Military Training 71 - Specialist Training 72	
2.3 Policies and Regulations	73
2.4 Women Soldiers at Work	78
2.5 Overseas Service	81
2.6 Demobilization and Integration	85
2.7 Combat: Drawing the Line	91
2.7 Combac. Drawing the Line	71
3. CONSTRUCTING THE WOMEN SOLDIER THROUGH	
RECRUITING CAMPAIGNS, MEDIA COVERAGE AND	
PUBLIC RELATIONS	98
3.1 "Petticoat Army" or "Doughgirl Generalissimo"	101
3.2 "Release a Man to Fight"	104



VIII Table of Contents

Competition by Other Government Agencies 106 - Quality or Quantity: The Enlistment Standards 108 - The "toughest sales problem in the country" 109	
3.3 "Self-Sacrifice" v. "Self-Interest": WAAC Recruiting	113
The Motifs of Motherhood, the Family, and Home 114 - "I joined to serve my countryand I'm having the time of my life!" 118	
3.4 The "Slander Campaign"	120
3.5 "Guilt" v. "Glamour": WAC Recruiting The All-States-Campaign 138 - The Attitude of Army Men 141 - "Fighting men and capable Wacs" 146 - "Comforting Our Wounded Heroes" 147	134
3.6 Public Relations	152
3.7 "Petticoat Soldiers": Ego-documents from the Field	161
4. DRESS CODES: THE WAAC UNIFORM	174
4.1 Military Uniforms	174
4.2 Symbolic Aspects: Planning and Design of the Uniform	
4.3. Material Aspects	184
Clothing for "Women's work" Put to the Practical Test 184 - Procurement and Supply 185 - The Overseas Experience 189	
4.4 Publicity Crisis	191
4.5 Technologies of the Self	194
5. "SUBJECTED TO THE COLORED RACE"	199
5.1 African American Wacs: Fighting on Two Fronts	199
5.2 Japanese American Wacs	223
5.3 Puerto Rican Wacs	
5.4 "First Class Citizenship"?	233

Table of Contents IX

6.	SEXUALITY	237
	6.1 Normalizing Practices	237
	The Regulation of Respectability: Double Standards for Men and Women 246 -	
	Social Control: VD Policies for Wacs, Civilian Women and Servicemen 247 -	
	Respectability and the Legitimacy of the Corps: The Code of Conduct and	
	WAC Regulations 250 - Regulating the Unrespectable: Pregnancy, Abortion, Maternity and Marriage 251 - Patrolling Respectable Femininity: Anti-	
	Fraternization Policies 252	
	6.2 Homosexuality in the Armed Forces	257
	The "True Pervert," the "Criminal Sodomist" and the "Intoxicated or	
	Curious" 257	
	6.3 Exclusionary Practices	262
	WAC Regulations and Procedures: In Search of "undesirable traits and	
	habits" 262 - The "hierarchy of perversity": Class, Race, Practice,	
	Haircut 266 - Homosociality and Lesbian Agency: The Fort Oglethorpe	
	Investigation 269	
7.	CONCLUSION: THE WAC BETWEEN INSTITUTIONAL	
	INTEGRATION AND DISCURSIVE EXCLUSION	280
	Acknowledgements	300
	Abbreviations	302
	Sources and Literature	304
	A Note on Sources 304 - Archival Sources 308 - Published Sources 309 -	
	Secondary Works 321	